

INDEX

Discholos, xx, 304, 309
 Dorian invasion, I n., 80-83
 Dorians, in Homer, 64; origin, 75; 81; alliance with Heracleidae, 75; repelled in Attica, 76, 82, 85; and oracle of Delphi, 81; religion, 81; found Sparta, 82; invade Crete, 82; invade Argolis, 83; at Mycenae and Tiryns, 83; occupy Argos, Corinth, Megara, Aegina, Rhodes, and Cos, 83; found Halicarnassus and Cnidus, 83; contempt for fortifications, 89; lack of art instinct, 96
 Doric order, 216, 217
 Doris, 81
 Dorkis, 285
 Dorus, 75
Doryphoros, 384
 Double axe, xi, xii, 49-50
 Dracon, 138; laws of, 138-139
 Drama, beginnings of Attic, 175, 309; development of, 310, 355-356, 365; comedy, 364-366
 Dress, Minoan and Mycenaean, 12, 14-15, 458; Homeric or Achaean, 14-15, 458-459; 'Dipylon', 99-100, 101, 459; the 'Doric chiton', 459; early Athenian, 459-460; later Athenian, 460-461; in 'classical' statuary, 460-461
Dying Gaul (or *Dying Gladiator*), 44;
 Dyrhachium—see Epidamnus

ECCLESIA, 135, 181
 Eëlios, 117
 Egesta—see Segesta
 Egypt, intercourse with Crete, 24-26; and Mycenae, 26-27; approximate chronology of the ancient civilization, 72-73; in the Dark Age, 111-112; Aethiopian domination, 112; Assyrian domination, 112; Psamtik liberates, 143; receives Greek settlers, 143; Nebucadnezar's invasion, 144; astronomical science in, 149 n.; kings, eighth to sixth century, 150; under Aahmes, 187; conquered by Persia, 187, 188, 248; helped by Athens, 293
Egyptians of Aeschylus, 313
 Eion, 267, 287, 337
 Eirene, statue by Cephisodotus, 416
 Elateia, 431
 Eleans, Sparta and, 392

Eleatic philosophy, and Socratic conception of the divine Will, 322
Electra of Sophocles, 318, 359; of Euripides, 318, 363-364
 Electron coinage, 147, 462
 Elephantine, xv, 320
 Eleusinian Mysteries, 302, 311
 Eleusis, 140; Hall of Mysteries at, 300, 302
 Elgin, Lord, and Parthenon sculptures, 306
 Elpinice, sister of Cimon, 296
 Elym', 118, 453
Embassy of Aeschines, 439
 Empedocles, 137, 322-323; philosophy of, 323-324
 Emporion, at the Peiraeus, 298
 Epameinondas, 124, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398
 Ephesus, temples of Artemis at, 182, 217, 452, 453
Ephelus, 134, 138 n.
 Ephialtes, Athenian politician, 292, 313
 Ephialtes, traitor at Thermopylae, 261
Ephors, 90, 93
 Epicharmus, 365
 Epicurus, 369, 443
 Epidamnus (Dyrhachium), 130, 296, 327, 328
 Epigoni, raze Thebes, 33
 Epimenides, 137
 Epipolae, 341 n., 342, 405
 Epirus, the women of, 433
 Eratosthenes, and 'prehistoric' chronology, 1
 Erechtheion, 31 n., 215 n., 300, 307, 455
 Erechtheus, 31, 32, 455
 Erechtheus, 'house' of, 31 n., 306, 455
 Eretria, 128, 129, 239
 Eros of Praxiteles, 417, 418
 Eryx, Mount, 453
 Etruria, and Greek pottery, 473-474; metalwork of, 473 n.
 'Etruscan' pottery, 473
 Etruscans, 29, 117
 Euboea, revolt of, against Athens, 294; in Peloponnesian War, 343
 Eubulus, 426, 428, 429 n.
 Euclides, 442
 Eugammon, 145
 Eumenes, 447
 Eumenides, 360 and n.
Eumenides of Aeschylus, 312, 317, 318