- national and global emission forecasts
- in-depth reviews of national communications
- information from all countries, including Non-Annex I countries, concerning their activities/measures to implement commitments under Article 4.1)
- 2) Currently suggested approaches, including:
  - AOSIS proposal (20 percent CO<sup>2</sup> reduction by 2005)
  - EU agreement (maintenance of 1990 greenhouse gas levels indefinitely after 2000)
  - UK call (5-10 percent greenhouse gas reduction by 2010)
  - other (including analysis of various dates through 2020)
- 3) Other possible approaches, including successful experiences with policies and measures (and technology development/diffusion potential) in areas such as:
  - transport
  - energy
  - industrial
  - residential/commercial
  - agriculture/forestry
  - non-CO<sup>2</sup> gases

4) Market mechanisms such as:

- fiscal instruments
- activities implemented jointly/joint implementation
- emissions trading
- 5) Technological opportunities including:
  - improved energy efficiency
  - switching to lower emitting fossil fuels and new fuel sources/increased use of more efficient and safer conventional energy conversion technologies (e.g., clean-coal technologies and nuclear power)