

or from proportionate contributions from States parties based on commonly used international organization formulae. The main idea would be for those states that make and export land-mines to finance the clean-up.

8. Joint Mine Clearing Exercises

Voluntary or obligatory commitment to undertake joint land-mine clearing exercises, especially involving personnel of different skill levels from different participating states.

9. Personnel Exchanges

Voluntary or obligatory exchanges of military and civilian personnel from participating states with special competence in mine emplacement, mine location, and mine removal activities.

10. Observations

Invited or obligatory observations of land-mine clearing exercises and/or the destruction of land-mine stocks in participating states.

11. Experts Seminars

Annual "experts" seminars" to discuss developments in the design, use, locating, removal, and destruction of land-mines, including developments in training, the development of manuals, and military doctrine. The focus would be on bringing together experts from a variety of states on a regular basis in order to promote the development of progressively more professional and humanitarian standards for land-mine use. These seminars would also be helpful vehicles for circulating specialist knowledge and identifying technical problems and solutions.

12. Counter-Mine Procedures Experts Group

Creation of a CCW-associated specialist or expert group ("counter-mine procedures experts group") to explore, on an ongoing basis, the development