

CONTENTS OF

of Country.—Canoe Fleet.—Spruce.—Boulders.—Marsh.—St. Martin Lake.—“Money.”—Pounded Fish.—War-path River.—War Roads.—Ojibway, Sioux, Swampy, Cree, Blackfoot, and Crow.—Wayys.—Fine Land.—The Narrows.—Boulder Barriers.—Sugar Island.—Indians.—Gneissoid Islands.—St. Martin Rocks.—Beach Barriers.—Depth of St. Martin Lake.—Thunder Island.—Thunder-Storm.—Partridge Crop River.—Rushes.—Old Mission.—Low Country.—Indian Farmer.—Wide-spread Marsh.—Fairford.—The Character of the Country.—The Mission.—Evening Service.—Rev. Mr. Stagg.—The Farm.—Hudson’s Bay Company’s Post.—Rum.—Lake Manitobah.—Progress of the Season.—Rocks.—Fossils.—The Coast.—Steep Rock Point.—Devonian Rocks.—Indian Superstition.—Water-hen River.—Eagles.—Character of Water-hen River.—Pelicans.—Indians.—Wood and Prairie Indians.—Barter.—Winnipegosis Lake.—Ermine Point.—Elms.—Salt Spring.—Snake Islands.—Duck Mountain.—Snake Island Fossils.—Arrive at Salt Springs.

Page 25

CHAP. XXV.

FROM WINNIPEGO-SIS LAKE TO THE SUMMIT OF THE RIDING MOUNTAIN,
AND THE SUMMIT OF THE RIDING MOUNTAIN TO MANITOBAH HOUSE.

Character of the Country.—The Duck Mountain.—The Salt Springs.—The Wells.—The Manufacture of Salt.—Salt Springs and Lagoons.—Moss River.—Rapids.—Character of River.—Valley or Dauphin River.—The Riding Mountain.—Lake Ridge.—Hay Ground.—Dauphin Lake.—Pike.—Snow Birds.—Journey to the Summit of the Riding Mountain.—Marshes.—Ridges.—Character of the Country.—Whiskey Jack.—Quaking Bog.—Pitching Track.—Rabbits.—Foot of Mountain.—Cretaceous Rocks.—Terraces.—Conical Hills.—White Spruce.—Brown-nosed Bear.—Summit of the Riding Mountain.—Former Character of the Riding Mountain.—Denudation.—Table Land.—Snow Storm.—Source of the Rapid River.—Indian Superstition.—Descent of Riding Mountain.—Character of the Mountain.—Fish.—Sickness.—Cupping.—Ta-wâ-pit.—Great Bones.—Grasshoppers.—Journey from Dauphin Lake to Lake Manitobah.—Character of the Country.—Bogs.—Aspen Ridges.—Ridge Pitching Track.—Ebb and Flow Lake.—Indian Tent.—Interior of.—Supper.—Sleep.—Buffalo Runner.—Manitobah House

43

CHAP. XXVI.

MANITOBAH HOUSE.—MANITOBAH ISLAND.—OAK POINT.—OAK POINT TO
THE SETTLEMENTS ON RED RIVER.

Mr. and Mrs. Mackenzie.—Manitobah House.—Messenger.—Missionary Privations.—Want of Supplies.—Snow Storm.—Indian Summer.—Snow Birds.—Manitobah House.—Rock.—John Campbell.—Whitefish.—Im-