

The Charlotte Free Press

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1888

VOL. XVII. NO. 40

The Charlottetown Herald
—IS ISSUED—
EVERY WEDNESDAY
—BY—
The Herald Printing Company,
FROM THEIR OFFICE:
Corner of Queen and Richmond Streets,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

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ADVERTISING AT MODERATE RATES.

Contracts made for Monthly, Quarterly, Half-yearly, or Yearly Advertisements, on application.
Remittances may be made by Draft, P. O. Order, or Registered Letter.
All Correspondence should be addressed to
The Herald Printing Company, Charlottetown.

Calendar for August, 1888.

Day of Week	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
1st	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri
2nd	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
3rd	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
4th	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon
5th	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue
6th	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed
7th	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu
8th	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri
9th	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
10th	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
11th	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon
12th	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue
13th	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed
14th	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu
15th	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri
16th	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
17th	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
18th	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon
19th	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue
20th	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed
21st	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu
22nd	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri
23rd	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
24th	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
25th	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon
26th	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue
27th	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed
28th	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu
29th	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri
30th	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
31st	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun

North British and Mercantile
FIRE AND LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY
—OF—
EDINBURGH AND LONDON.
ESTABLISHED 1806.
Total Assets, 1888, - \$20,371,980.77

TRANSACTS every description of Fire and Life Business on the most favorable terms.
This Company has been well and favorably known for its prompt payment of losses in this island during the past twenty-two years.

FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
Corner Queen and Water Streets, Agent,
Charlottetown, Jan. 19, 1888.

SULLIVAN & McNEILL,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Solicitors in Chancery,
NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.
OFFICES - O'Halloran's Building
Great George Street, Charlottetown.
Money to Loan.
W. W. SULLIVAN, G. C. McNEILL,
Jan. 17, 1884

Notice.

ALL persons indebted to the CHARLOTTE PRINTING Company are hereby required to pay the amount on file by them forthwith, otherwise legal proceedings will be instituted to recover the same.
January 18, 1887.

Credit Foncier Franco Canadian
Loans on Mortgage for periods not exceeding 10 years without sinking fund, and from 10 to 50 years with sinking fund.
The borrower is privileged to pay off his loan in whole or in part at any time.
Circulars giving detailed information can be obtained on application at the office of Messrs. Sullivan & McNeill, Solicitors, Charlottetown.

W. W. SULLIVAN, Agent for the Company,
Jan. 3, 1888.

Fruit and Confectionery.

B. BALDERSTON has a full supply of the purest and best
CONFECTIONERY,
Manufactured on the premises every day. Customers can rely on the quality being fresh and pure.
We want every country dealer to call on us and see if he cannot save money by getting his Confectionery from us.
Choice Fruits in their Season.
Best GROCERIES at Low Prices.
Colgate's Soap & Perfumery.

B. BALDERSTON,
Charlottetown, July 27, 1887.

MEDICAL.

Dr. Jenkins & Dr. S. R. Jenkins,
OFFICE:
GREAT GEORGE STREET,
Opposite St. Dunstan's Cathedral,
Charlottetown, Feb. 28, 1887-88

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any purgative known to me." E. A. Adams, M. D., 211 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Charles Cross, Colls., Constitution, Liver Troubles, Diarrhoea, Indigestion, Biliousness, Green Stools, and prostration following influenza medication.

THE CHARCOLETS, 77 Murray Street, N. Y.

WOOL. WOOL

The Charlottetown Woolen Mills

Have a superior lot of their make of Goods on sale at usual terms at the following agencies:

Messrs. D. Rogers & Sons, Summerside,
R. Tapin & Co., Kensington,
Mr. Major Wright, Centerville, Bodeque,
Mr. Albert Craig, Freeport,
Messrs. Craig & Haslam, County Line Station,
S. H. Brown & Co., Stanley Bridge,
Mr. D. A. McLeod, Eldon,
Mr. James Ross, Mount Stewart,
Our Own Store, Montague Bridge,
Messrs. Prowse & Sons, Murray Harbor South,
J. F. Norton & Co., Cardigan Bridge,
Matthew, McLean & Co., Souris,
Mr. J. J. McLeod, Crapaud.

A call at the stores of any of the above will convince you our Goods are the best in the market.

CHARLOTTETOWN WOOLEN CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Store, South Side Queen Square, Charlottetown.
June 13, 1888—wex wp gear jour pio 2m

LEFT AGAIN.

THE man who pretends to sell Clothing at L. E. Prowse's prices gets left every time.

BANKRUPT CLOTHING.

Twelve Thousand Dollars Worth of Clothing to be sold at prices never heard tell of before.

Gentlemen, this may be the best chance you will ever have of buying good clothing cheap.

Men's Suits from 3.50 up.

BOYS' and YOUTHS',
ALL PRICES.

L. E. PROWSE,
Sign of the Great Big Hat, 144, Queen Street,
Charlottetown, May 16, 1888.

Frederick C. Howe & Brother,
BROKERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Canned Goods and Dried Fruits,
132 STATE STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.

Cash Advances on Consignments.
May 2, 1888—3m

Prince Edward Island Railway.

1888. SUMMER ARRANGEMENT. 1888.

On and after Friday, June 1st, 1888, Trains will run as follows—

TRAINS FOR THE WEST.

STATIONS Express Accom. Accom.

Charlottetown, P. E. I. 8:00 10:00 12:00

Windsor, P. E. I. 8:15 10:15 12:15

St. John's, P. E. I. 8:30 10:30 12:30

St. John's, N. S. 8:45 10:45 12:45

St. John's, N. B. 9:00 11:00 1:00

St. John's, N. F. 9:15 11:15 1:15

St. John's, N. S. 9:30 11:30 1:30

St. John's, N. B. 9:45 11:45 1:45

St. John's, N. F. 10:00 12:00 2:00

St. John's, N. S. 10:15 12:15 2:15

St. John's, N. B. 10:30 12:30 2:30

St. John's, N. F. 10:45 12:45 2:45

St. John's, N. S. 11:00 1:00 3:00

St. John's, N. B. 11:15 1:15 3:15

St. John's, N. F. 11:30 1:30 3:30

St. John's, N. S. 11:45 1:45 3:45

St. John's, N. B. 12:00 2:00 4:00

St. John's, N. F. 12:15 2:15 4:15

St. John's, N. S. 12:30 2:30 4:30

St. John's, N. B. 12:45 2:45 4:45

St. John's, N. F. 1:00 3:00 5:00

St. John's, N. S. 1:15 3:15 5:15

St. John's, N. B. 1:30 3:30 5:30

St. John's, N. F. 1:45 3:45 5:45

St. John's, N. S. 2:00 4:00 6:00

St. John's, N. B. 2:15 4:15 6:15

St. John's, N. F. 2:30 4:30 6:30

St. John's, N. S. 2:45 4:45 6:45

St. John's, N. B. 3:00 5:00 7:00

St. John's, N. F. 3:15 5:15 7:15

St. John's, N. S. 3:30 5:30 7:30

St. John's, N. B. 3:45 5:45 7:45

St. John's, N. F. 4:00 6:00 8:00

St. John's, N. S. 4:15 6:15 8:15

St. John's, N. B. 4:30 6:30 8:30

St. John's, N. F. 4:45 6:45 8:45

St. John's, N. S. 5:00 7:00 9:00

St. John's, N. B. 5:15 7:15 9:15

St. John's, N. F. 5:30 7:30 9:30

St. John's, N. S. 5:45 7:45 9:45

St. John's, N. B. 6:00 8:00 10:00

St. John's, N. F. 6:15 8:15 10:15

Boots & Shoes

10,000 PAIRS

Men's, Women's and Children's

Boots & Shoes,

The Largest, Cheapest and Best Quality

ever shown in Charlottetown.

You will save from

10 TO 15 PER CENT.

By buying your Boots at the

Dominion Boot & Shoe Store

J. B. MACDONALD,
Proprietor,
Charlottetown, May 23, 1888.

10000 PRESENTS

TO FIRST BUYERS OF THIS

WE will give to every person who

pays for a pair of shoes

at least 25 cents

we will give a present

of 10000 presents

The Irish Hierarchy.

The following statement on the present position of the Irish land question was drawn up and unanimously adopted at the recent general meeting of the archbishops and bishops of Ireland, held in the college of Maynooth, on Wednesday and Thursday, the 27th and 28th ult:

"Having become aware from the recent comments of many of the leading organs of public opinion throughout Europe that a widespread misconception still prevails as to the existing state of the land laws in Ireland, we deem it our duty to make the following statement on the subject:

"We do not aim at enumerating all the grievances of which the agricultural tenants of Ireland may justly complain. We fully recognize the impossibility of dealing with many of them in the present session of parliament. But in our opinion there are certain most pressing grievances which, in the interests of public order as well as of justice, imperatively call for immediate legislative redress.

"I. The fundamental demand of the agricultural tenants of Ireland in the matter of rent, is as it has always in substance been, for the establishment of an impartial public tribunal to arbitrate between landlord and tenant. The tenants do not claim that the amount of rent to be paid should be fixed by themselves. What they object to is that it should be determined by the arbitrary will of a landlord.

"II. It is unnecessary here to enumerate the special circumstances of the Irish land system, which put the justice of the tenant's claim in this matter beyond the question. The principle that Irish agricultural tenants should be protected against the imposition of exorbitant rents, and against eviction in consequence of the non-payment of such rents, has long since been recognized by parliament. It is the fundamental principle of the land act of 1881, and of several subsequent statutes.

"III. The present claim of the tenants, is for the full and effective application of this principle. By the operation of the law of agricultural tenants on whom the right of having their rents fixed by a public tribunal has been conferred, the law is inoperative. The law is not applied by the legislature to remain, which in very many cases practically render those acts inoperative.

"IV. By far the most serious of these obstacles is that which has arisen from the accumulation of the arrears of exorbitant rents. In the present state of the law, tenants are not allowed to be named by the landlord as tenants for the purpose of the law, and are therefore, in the hands of the landlord, practically excluded from the benefit of the law. The heavy indebtedness of such tenants puts it in the power of a harsh landlord to use the threat of eviction as a means of forcing back the tenants from making an application to the court; and even in cases where the intervention of the court is obtained, the cost, owing to the inability to lessen the debt of the arrears, is powerless to ward off from the danger of eviction. It has, indeed, jurisdiction to reduce his exorbitant rent. But it has no power to do so in any way the heavy indebtedness that has come upon him from his inability to pay that exorbitant rent in the past. So long as this indebtedness remains he is at the mercy of the landlord.

"V. Again, there are thousands of