



**ONLY for this marvellous Ditcher and Grader. It will dig your ditches to a depth of 2 or 3 feet—grade your roads—clean out your old ditches—will do as much work in a day as 50 men with picks and shovels. Send to-day for catalogue.**

**The Martin Farm DITCHER and Road Grader**

**MADE EXCLUSIVELY BY**

**Preston Car & Coach Co., Limited**  
97 Dover St., Preston, Ont.



**Buchanan's Self-Compressing Long Sling**—the result of 33 years experience in making Pitching Machines. Consists of three slings and sectional pulley for drawing ends together. Easy to operate, quick to work, and exceptionally strong. We make all kinds of Pitching Machines—Swivel Carriers and Tracks, Slings, Harpoon Forks, etc. Write for catalogue.

**M. T. BUCHANAN & CO., INGLEBORO, Ont.**

We also manufacture Steel Cow Stalls and Positive Lock Cow Stanchions.

## DISPERSION SALE OF Dual-Purpose Shorthorns

ON WEDNESDAY,  
JUNE 21st, 1916

At the farm, 5 miles from Erin Sta., C. P. R., where conveyances will meet all morning trains, I will sell by auction my entire herd of 20 Dual-purpose Shorthorns, 15 females, all of breeding age will be in calf to the famous, officially backed, O. A. C. bull, Imp. Barrington Record, also 5 young bulls from 7 to 15 mos. of age, bred on heavy milking lines. These cows are heavy milkers and a most desirable lot. I will also sell a few registered Yorkshires and a number of high-class saddle horses.

Terms cash or 6 mos. on Bankable paper with 5%.

Geo. McAllister, Shelburne, Auctioneer,  
For catalogue write—

**A. E. CURRIE**  
R. R. No. 1, GUELPH

## SHORTHORNS

Five high-class bulls, from 10 to 15 months, two sired by Real Sultan, others just as good. Am pricing them low, as it is getting late in the season. A few heifers and young cows to offer, some milking families. Freight paid.

**Stewart M. Graham, Lindsay, Ont.**  
1854—Maple Lodge Stock Farm—1916

SHORTHORNS and LEICESTERS  
Good quality and choice breeding. Come and see our herd and flock.

**MISS C. SMITH, Glendebaye, R. R. 1, Ont.**  
Farm one mile west of Lucan Crossing—Telephone

**SCOTCH SHORTHORNS**  
We are offering choice young bulls from 6 to 12 mos. of age. Cows in calf, heifers from 1 to 2 yrs. of age. Also our big, thick stock bull, Barrington Sailor, A. McKinnon, Erin, R.M.D. Hillsburg or Alton Stations. Long-distance Phone

## Questions and Answers. Miscellaneous.

### Maintaining Line Fence.

A and B own adjoining farms. Some time ago a railway came through both of them, since which time B has sold his land on the north side of railway, and all the land he has is on the south side. Now, B claims that the width of the railway should be deducted from his share of the line fence. A thinks not, and that each should maintain half of the fence. Which is right?

Ontario. LEICESTER LAD.  
Ans.—A.

### Widow's Share of Estate.

If a man dies without a will, is his wife entitled to the first thousand dollars and her thirds, or what are her legal rights—she having heirs?

Ontario. SUBSCRIBER.  
Ans.—No. We assume that by the word "heirs" in the question is meant children of the marriage of the wife's deceased husband and herself. She would be entitled to take one-third of the entire estate remaining after payment of the debts, funeral and testamentary expenses and succession duties, if any.

### Pasturing Sheep, Etc.

1. How many acres of land would it take to pasture 50 head sheep?  
2. Name some place where roots are bought for medical purposes.  
3. Could you give me the name of some entomologists who buy insects?

E. E. S.  
Ans.—1. It depends on the land and the grass it grows. Six sheep are generally reckoned to eat as much as one cow, but land will scarcely pasture six times as many sheep as cattle. If the pasture is well handled from 18 to 25 acres should pasture them.

2. We cannot give the names of purchasing firms. No doubt some wholesale druggists handle these. Inquire at your nearest drug store about the matter. They might tell you where you could sell.

3. We know of none, but if you have rare specimens you might get in touch with Prof. C. J. S. Bethune, O. A. C., Guelph, Ont.

### Fence Trouble.

A built a wire fence along road full length of farm several years ago. This spring neighbor B put up a fence by road too, and wanted to anchor to A's anchor post. A refused. B said, "then I will do just as the council told me to. I'll put my post up as close to yours as I can get it, and yours can lean to Jericho!" B has put up the post, and in doing so broke the cement around A's anchor. How far apart should the anchors be according to the law? Could A claim damages? If so from council or from B? How should A proceed? If council did not give B the right to put his post so close is he not trying to get gain by false pretence? Could council legally give B the right to do as he said they did? Has an executor a right to his say in a line-fence dispute, he being executor for one of the parties disputing?

M. G.  
Ans.—The logical thing to do is for the two parties with fences adjoining to connect on the one anchor post. It does less harm than where an extra post is put down close to the one already in. The whole question is one for your local fenceviewers. If the man did not wilfully damage your fence, and if he kept his own strictly on his own soil, it is scarcely likely that A could collect damages. Call on the fenceviewers and settle the question.

A dispersion sale of dual-purpose Shorthorns is not a common event in Canada, so breeders cannot afford to miss A. E. Currie's sale on June 21. There are 20 animals to be offered and 15 of these will be females in calf to the famous Barrington Record Imp. Five young bulls from 7 to 15 months of age will also go at the buyer's price, and they are bred along lines of heavy milk production. Anyone desiring Shorthorns that will give a good mess of milk should not fail to write Mr. Currie and receive a catalogue of the offering. There is something about the stock bull that will make the event worth while. See the advertisement elsewhere in this issue.



## Cow Comfort Pays

YOU want to keep your cows healthy and contented, because they give you more milk when they're that way.

Why not equip your Dairy Barn with O.K. Stanchions and Stalls? They give the cows plenty of room and freedom to shift around. There is no weight on their necks. There is nothing to tug or jerk their heads. No fear of big knees or bruised shoulders to work injury to their health.

### OK CANADIAN U-BAR STANCHIONS & STALLS

are well worth having if only for that one reason. But that isn't all. They also simplify the work of cleaning the stable; keep the cows lined up over the gutter; save 75 per cent. of the bedding used during the winter; cut out the work of everlastingly cleaning the cows' udders and flanks; save money on repair bills; and save time in handling the cattle.

Our FREE booklet will tell you all about the "T" clamp, the safety lock, the high hinge and clevis on the swing-bar, and other big advantages of O.K. Stalls and Stanchions.

Better mail the coupon to-day.

**Canadian Potato Machinery Co., Limited**  
491 Stone Road  
GALT, Ont.  
42-B

Please send Stanchion and Stall Book. When will you build or remodel? How many cows?  
Name.....  
Address.....

## Escana Farm Shorthorns

FOR SALE: Two imported bulls, proven valuable sires; 12 bulls, 10 to 20 months old, all by imp. sires and from high-class dams; also for sale, 20 heifers and young cows, several with calves at foot, all of very choicest breeding, and especially suitable for foundation purposes.

Mail orders a specialty. Satisfaction guaranteed.

**MITCHELL BROS.**

Jos. McCrudden, Manager. Farm ¼ mile from Burlington Jct.

## Canada's Grand Champion Shorthorns of 1914-1915

are headed by the great "Gainford Marquis," Imp. Write your wants.

J. A. WATT,

ELORA, ONT.

G.T.R. & C.P.R.

## GLENGOW SHORTHORNS AND COTSWOLDS

Pure Scotch in breeding, we have an exceptionally choice lot of bulls for this season's trade, ranging in age from 8 to 15 months, big mellow fellows and bred in the purple. Also ram and ewe lambs of first quality.

Wm. Smith & Son, Columbus, Ont. Myrtle, C.P.R., Brooklin, G.T.R., Oshawa, C.N.R.

## Blairgowrie Shorthorns

Heifers in calf. Four bulls which should be heading good herds.

JOHN MILLER, ASHBURN, ONT. Myrtle Sta., C.P.R. & G.T.R.

## Pleasant Valley Farm Shorthorns

For sale, 9 bulls of serviceable age. We can interest you in a real good bull at a right price, for herd headers or use on grade herds. Some sired by (Imp.) Loyal Scot; also females. Write us before buying.

GEO. AMOS & SONS, MOFFAT, ONT., STA., C.P.R. 11 miles east of Guelph.

## OAKLAND-48 SHORTHORNS

Present offering is one choice red bull, 20 months old, price \$175; also three about seven months old. A few cows with calves at foot and bred again, and some fine heifers bred. All registered and priced to live and let live.

JNO. ELDER & SONS,

HENSALL, ONT.

## Fletcher's Shorthorns

Our herd of pure Scotch Shorthorns (imp.) and from imp. stock is headed by the show bull Victor Stanford = 95959 = a winner in Toronto in 1914 and 1915. Former sires, Royal Bruce (imp.) = 55038 =, Benachie (imp.) = 69954 = and Joy of Morning (imp.) = 32070 =. Present offering, 3 choice young Scotch bred bulls, an "Orange Blossom", a Roan Lady and a "Mysie"; 3 choice breeding cows and some yearling heifers.

Geo. D. Fletcher, P. R. 1, Erin, Ont.

L.-D. Phone, Erin Station, C. P. R.

## Four Imported Bulls

The above bulls are choicely bred, of good quality, and should make valuable sires. We have five Canadian bred bulls from 10 to 18 months old. We invite inspection of our stock and will give correspondence our most careful attention.

J. A. & H. M. PETTIT,

Burlington Jct., G. T. R. half mile from farm.

Freeman, Ont.

## Spruce Glen Shorthorns

Fames, Miss Ramsden's, Florences, Emlys, etc. Many of them one and two-year-old heifers. Also several young bulls of breeding age—level, thick, mellow fellows and bred just right.

JAMES MCPHERSON & SONS, DUNDALK, ONT.

## Maple Shade Farm Shorthorns

The products of this herd have been in very strong demand. There's a reason. Can always supply a good young bull at a price which will make him well worth the money. Not many females for sale, but can show a few which should interest you.

Brooklin, G.T.R., C.N.R.; Myrtle, C.P.R. W. A. DRYDEN, Maple Shade Farm, Brooklin, Ont.

## Spring Valley Shorthorns

Herd headed by the two great breeding bulls, New-ton Ringleader (imp.) 73783, and Nonpareil Ramsden 83422. Can supply a few of either sex.

KYLE BROS., Drumbo, Ont. Phone and telegraph via Ayr.

## Shorthorns and Shropshires

With 125 head to select from, we can supply young cows in calf, heifers from calves up, and young bulls from 9 to 18 months of age, richly bred and well fleshed. In Shropshires we have a large number of ram and ewe lambs by a Toronto 1st-prize ram; high-class lot.

## WOODHOLME SHORTHORNS

For sale, a number of yearling and two-year-old heifers, the two-year-olds are bred a short time, and a number of good farmer's bulls of the right kind and breeding. Write your wants.

G. M. FORSYTH, Claremont, Ontario

## Questions and Answers. Miscellaneous.

### Urinary Tract.

I have a dr... which about... urinating. One... had stone in th... might be operate... age was agains... inarian said the... but he gave the... helped at the tim... all the time in... you think anyt... him?

Ans.—It wou... scribe for this... examination. T... and the severa... would certainly... The veterinarian... powders probab... and it would be... the same prepa... rary relief and... persisted in it... the beast servic... of years.

Kindly info... Farmer's Advoc... are and how t...

Ans.—By pot... our corresponde... potash. Soils a... under this hea... valuable ingred... seldom enters... of soils in suffi... them anything b... lands. As fert... would be nec... and nitrogen... be ideal unde... Phosphates cou... form of acid p... bone meal. So... of ammonia wo... as would barr... manures. We... ever, that the... not also conta... already. Some... conducted.

Kindly info... ment of my... the morning a... dairy paifull... distance of al... mile, and after... bloated. I p... that had not... five days. In... she was dead... field with her... to be in great... cow with the s...

Ans.—This... bloat to whi... subject in the... being changed... Our correspo... however, whe... time the ani... season. Preve... On a rich p... allowed only... first, and the... should also g... in the stable... probably died... the bursting... When a bloat... it is wise to t... in its mout... escape of gas... 2 ounces, giv... 2 or 3 ounce... drench somet... no drugs are... baking soda... will often all... extreme cases... punctured wi... The place to... depression be... the hook bon... are inexpensiv... farm. This... the issue of... title of "Dan... How to Avoi...