

GERMANY

KIRCH, FRAULEIN IDA, born and educated at Frankfurt-on-Main. She has latterly given her entire time to what is known in Germany as the Woman's Movement. Since the founding of the Academy for Social and Commercial Science in Frankfurt she has attended all lectures having a practical bearing on her work. She is leader of the Frankfurt Legal Aid Society for Women, and is actively interested in the founding of a "State Industrial School" for boys.



FRL. IDA KIRCH



FRL. E. DRENKHAHN

DRENKHAHN, MADAME ELEONORE; President of the Altona branch of the Union of North German Women's Clubs; President of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; Member of the Women's Suffrage Association; and Superior Member of the Liberal Association for Altona. Her chief attention is devoted to the care of children. She has given lectures on "Woman's Suffrage," "Co-operative Housekeeping," and "Justice for Children."



DR. ALICE SALOMON

SALOMON, DR. ALICE; prominently identified with philanthropic effort in Berlin, and has acted for many years as Corresponding Secretary of the National Council of Women of Germany.

PAPPENHEIM, FRAULEIN BERTHA, Frankfurt-on-the-Main; born in Vienna. Is engaged in the care of the poor and of orphans, in connection with the town of Frankfurt. Author of translation of the "Vindication of the Rights of Women," by Mary Wollstonecraft; "The Condition of the Jewish People in Galicia," and "The Rights of Women," a play.



FRL. BERTHA PAPPENHEIM