

TABLE OF CONTENTS

GLOSSARY	xi
INTRODUCTION	1
PART I THE ELEMENTS OF THE CONFLICT	3
Multiple Conflicts	3
Militarization	4
The Costs of Conflict	4
PART II GIVING PEACE A CHANCE	7
From Contadora to Esquipulas	7
The Esquipulas Agreement	9
Political	9
Security	10
Refugees and Displaced Persons	11
Peace and Development	11
International Verification and Follow-up	11
Implementation	12
National Dialogue and Reconciliation	14
Sapoa	15
Geopolitics and Esquipulas	16
PART III SUSTAINING PEACE	19
Peace	19
Democratization	20
Development	21
PART IV CANADA'S ROLE	25
Verification	27
Human Rights and Democratic Development	29
Economic and Humanitarian Assistance	31
Diplomatic Representation	34
PART V IN CONCLUSION	37
FOOTNOTES	39
SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS	41
OBSERVATIONS	45
CHRONOLOGY	47
APPENDIX A — The Text of the Esquipulas II Agreement	51
APPENDIX B — Individuals and Witnesses met by the Committee	59
MINUTES OF PROCEEDINGS	71