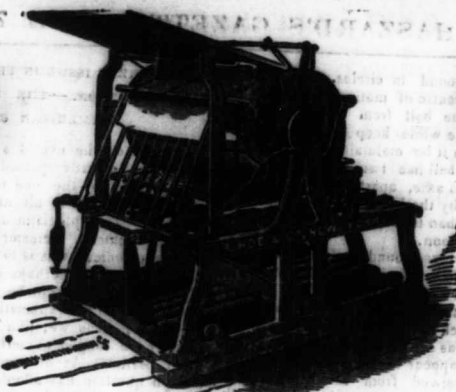


# HASZARD'S

FARMER'S  
COMMERCIAL

PUBLISHED ON EVERY



# GAZETTE

JOURNAL &  
ADVERTISER.

WEDNESDAY & SATURDAY.

Established 1823.

Charlottetown, P. E. Island, Saturday, June 7, 1856.

New Series. No. 346.

**HASZARD'S GAZETTE**  
Published by Haszard & Owen  
Queen Square,  
Is issued twice a week, at 15s. per year.  
AND CONTAINS,  
THE LATEST NEWS, AT HOME & ABROAD.

**Harness and Coach Hardware.**  
**EDWARD DANA,**  
MANUFACTURER & IMPORTER  
29 Kilby Street (near State), Boston.  
OFFERS for Cash at low prices, Springs, Axles,  
Bolts, Spokes, Rims, Shafts, Enamelled Cloth,  
Patent and Enamelled Leather; all of first quality.  
SUSPENSION malleable Iron on hand, and furnished to  
order and pattern. Full assortment American Har-  
ness, Hardware. PARTICULAR ATTENTION  
GIVEN TO ORDERS.

**Wants a Situation.**  
A TEACHER of many years' experience, duly  
licensed and capable of teaching the English  
and French languages, would prefer the situation of  
teacher in a respectable private family, as a com-  
fortable home (not Salary) is his principal object:  
would have no objection to act as book-keeper in a  
respectable establishment—address N. H.—Post  
Office, city of Charlottetown.  
April 4, 1856.—All papers.

**COALS! COALS!!**  
40 CHALDRON Pictou COAL, Just arrived and  
for Sale by  
JAMES PURDIE.  
Charlottetown, Dec. 5.

**Seed Wheat, Seed wheat.**  
50 BUSHELS of Golden Straw WHEAT—  
superior for Seed—for Sale by  
CHARLES STEWART,  
French Fort.  
March 26, 1856.

**200 TONS OF SALT!!**  
for Sale on Arrival.  
DAILY EXPECTED by the Ship "ELLEN"  
from Liverpool 200 tons SALT, low for cash.  
BENJAMIN DAVIES, Broker.  
May 3, 1856.

**EDUCATION.**  
**A Rare Chance for Young Men**  
MR. A. A. MACKENZIE wishes to inform  
the Young Men of this City, that he has  
opened an Evening Class in the Temperance Hall,  
and is prepared to give instructions in the follow-  
ing branches, and on the following Terms per  
Quarter of 48 Evenings each, namely:—  
1st, Reading, writing and arithmetic, £0 10  
2d, Grammar and composition, 0 15  
3d, Practical Geometry and mensuration, 0 15  
4th, Trigonometry and mensuration, 1 0  
One-half of the Quarterly Fee to be paid on enter-  
ing.  
Those studying the first three Branches would  
require to be in attendance at 7 o'clock, and those  
in the others at 8.  
Mr. McK. flatters himself, that his long and  
well-tried experience in the practice of teaching.  
Evening Classes, will enable him to convey a far  
greater amount of practical knowledge to his pupils  
in a given period of time, than has been com-  
municated by any of his predecessors.  
Charlottetown, Feb. 21st, 1856.

**JOHN HARPER,**  
Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,  
(Queen-St, in Mr. Desbrisay's Buildings.)  
Solicits the patronage of the public, and will endeavor  
to merit the confidence of all who may favor him  
with business in the above line. Feb. 11, 1856.

**TO BE SOLD.**  
THE Farm at present in the occupation of Mr.  
Andrew Smith, at the Cross Roads, Belvidere.  
For particulars apply at the office of T. HEATH  
HAVLAND, Esq. Barrister at Law.  
Charlottetown, April 25th, 1856.

**Prospectus.**  
**The Colonial Times.**

AT an early date after the opening of the naviga-  
tion, we intend publishing in Chatham, under  
our own immediate superintendance, a large quarto  
weekly newspaper, called the

**COLONIAL TIMES.**  
We consider it quite disreputable to this section of  
the Province, possessing as it does so much influence  
and talent, that it has allowed its interests to be  
represented for nearly half a century by one paper,  
while another well-conducted Journal could be sup-  
ported with so much ease. We have resolved, that  
this state of things shall exist no longer, and are  
gratified with the cordial reception our proposal has  
met from all classes of the community.

The **COLONIAL TIMES** shall be devoted to the  
advancement of Education, Agriculture, the Fish-  
eries, Commerce, Literature and Science.  
Eschewing all sectarianism, we shall represent  
equally the different denominations of Christians.  
While we avoid, as much as possible, entering the  
arena of politics, our columns shall be open to the  
discussion of all important questions, with this pro-  
viso, that no scurrilous attack on any man's private  
character shall ever disgrace our pages.

We intend, as far as possible, to encourage and  
develop local talent. With this object in view—as  
well as to make our pages the more interesting—we  
shall endeavour to procure one or more original arti-  
cles weekly. When desired, the names of contri-  
butors will be kept strictly private.

Our best efforts shall be used in the advancement  
of every useful local institution: all, therefore, who  
take an active part in promoting the welfare, elevat-  
ing the character, or advancing the interests of the  
people, will find in us a faithful friend; their efforts  
shall not be allowed to pass unnoticed.

We shall advocate the introduction of Railways,  
and other internal improvements, best calculated to  
develop the resources of this most valuable, though  
much neglected, section of the British American  
Colonies.

We shall furnish our readers with the latest news,  
foreign and domestic. Selections from the English,  
Irish, Scotch, American and Colonial papers will be  
given under their respective heads.

The market prices current shall be revised weekly  
for the benefit of our country subscribers.  
For the entertainment of those who love a good  
story, every issue of our paper will contain one,  
carefully selected, and attractive; its length how-  
ever, will be limited.

The **COLONIAL TIMES** shall sustain an unques-  
tionably moral tone, so that parents may safely  
place it in the hands of their children; and as we  
have always felt a particular interest in this class,  
we shall not fail to reserve a corner for their special  
perusal.

Confident that we shall be nobly sustained in our  
present enterprise by an intelligent public, our pre-  
parations for publishing are going forward with all  
possible haste.

Our terms will be Ten Shillings per annum,  
payable half yearly in advance, or Twelve and Six-  
pence at the end of the year.

DAVIS P. HOWE,  
Subscriptions received at Haszard and Owen's  
Bookstore.

**Cigars! Cigars!!**  
FOR SALE at VERY LOW PRICES. The Sub-  
scribers have received—  
22,000 superior Cheroots,  
on Consignment, with instructions to effect a speedy  
Sale.  
HASZARD & OWEN.

**Church of England Prayer Books**  
HASZARD & OWEN have received a large  
supply of the above and are prepared to sell  
them at the following low prices, viz.  
Baby 22mo. Cloth, Gilt Edges, 1s 6d.  
Cape Morocco, Embossed richly Gilt, 2s.  
Morocco, 4s 6d.  
Mission 22mo. Roan, Embossed, Gilt Edges, 2s.  
Nonpareil 22mo. 2s.  
Pica 24mo. 5s 6d.  
8vo 2s.  
Calf. 12s 6d.

**Tar! Tar! Tar!**  
FOR SALE at the Gas Works, a quantity of very  
fine Gas Tar, at 15s. per barrel of 36 gallons.  
WM. MURPHY, Manager.  
March 10, 1856.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

**THE FRENCH EX-PRESIDENT.**—M. de  
Lamartine has commenced, at Paris, the  
publication of a new periodical work under  
the title of "Entretiens." In the first  
number, he makes confessions which will be  
read with pain by every one who in him  
admires the poet and respects the man:  
"Alas!" he exclaims, "whoever envies  
me is greatly in the wrong. I succumb  
under my labour, and am dying from fa-  
tigue! \* \* I have no reason to smile at the  
past, and still less at the future. \* \* I  
should have died a thousand times the death  
of Cato, if I were of the religion of Cato.  
I defy Cato himself to feel as much as I  
do, the disgust at the times. I count one  
by one the stones of my own dilapidation, but  
curse none of them. I do not accuse men  
—that would be unjust or silly—but I  
accuse Fate. I have found men good, but  
my lot has been a cruel one." He com-  
plains, that the very house in which he lives,  
and in which he was brought up, is not his  
own: "I only sit at a borrowed hearth,  
which may be overthrown at any moment.  
And this is why," he adds, "I am con-  
demned to labour beyond my strength.  
And yet I am often reproached with my  
constant labour, as if it were only caused  
by a vain thirst of noise and vanity. But  
why, O inconsistent men, do you not also  
reproach the stone-breaker for encumber-  
ing the highway? Because you know well  
that he works to take home at night the  
wages which maintain his wife and child  
and aged parents!" In this sad account  
of the French poet's position, we are  
strongly reminded of Sir Walter Scott's  
affecting lamentation, at having "sat for  
the last time in the halls he had built, and  
walked his last in the woods he had plant-  
ed."—*Literary Gazette.*

**ODDITIES OF GREAT MEN.**—The great-  
est men are often affected by the most  
trivial circumstances, which have no ap-  
parent connection with the effects they pro-  
duce. An old gentleman, of whom we  
know something, felt secure against the  
cramp when he placed his shoes, on going  
to bed, so that the right shoe was on the  
left of the left shoe, and the toe of the right  
next to the heel of the left. If he did not  
bring the right shoe round in that way, he  
was liable to the cramp. Dr. Johnson  
used always, in going up Bolt-court, to put  
one foot upon each stone of the pavement;  
if he failed, he felt certain, the day would  
be unlucky. Buffon, the celebrated natu-  
ralist, never wrote but in full dress. Dr.  
Routh, of Oxford, studied in full canon-  
icals. An eminent living writer can never  
compose without his slippers on. A cele-  
brated preacher of the last century could  
never make a sermon with his garters on.  
A great German scholar writes with his  
braces off.

**PROTECTING IRON FROM OXIDATION.**—  
A French inventor has discovered a vitre-  
ous enamel, which will stand the test of  
any chemical or physical action to which it  
may be subjected. It does not crack by  
violent shocks. It is intended to be used  
for lining water-pipes and roofing houses.  
There is an American patent for lining  
water-pipes—to prevent their oxidation—  
with glass. The latter has been success-  
fully tested.

Hugh Miller, the distinguished Scotch Ge-  
ologist, it is said, will shortly visit the United  
States and British North American Provinces  
on a "Lecturing Tour."

**SLEEP AND SYSTEM.**—The Rev. George  
Gilfillan, one of the most laborious and  
productive writers of the day, has recently  
published "The History of a Man," in  
which he reveals the secret of his powers  
of endurance; and his statement is inter-  
esting testimony to the value of "sleep  
and system." "I am often asked," he  
says, "with real or affected wonder, how  
I can get through so much work of various  
kinds. My answer is—sleep and system.  
I sleep eight or nine hours out of the  
twenty-four, and I never write after dinner  
or supper. I never have, at any time,  
written more than five hours a day, and I  
read at meals and odd moments. At Edin-  
burgh I hurt myself, as I said, by sitting  
up late to study; and when I obtained a  
settled position, I said, 'I shall throw down  
my pen every night at nine;' and, with the  
exception of three several times in nineteen  
years, I have kept the resolution."

**COOLIES.**—The Havana correspon-  
dent of the New York Tribune has the  
following statement in regard to a subject  
that has lately attracted considerable at-  
tention:—

"The ship Golden Eagle has arrived  
with four hundred and eighty-five Asiatic  
colonists, destined to swell the ranks of  
our free, white, country population. So  
far, all our planters are delighted with  
the results of the Chinese immigration,  
and would gladly increase the number if  
they could. They cannot be brought  
fast enough for the demand. I heard an  
intelligent Creole say, that when their  
time is up, he intends to lay out his  
estate in farms in thirty acres each, and  
cultivate sugar cane, employing only  
Chinese laborers. The thing is feasible,  
if they could only get persons to carry it  
out. That these people are destined to  
revolutionize Cuba, there cannot be the  
slightest doubt. Their intelligence and  
industry will soon place them on terms  
of dictation. The island will owe them  
a living, and they must have it. It is  
preposterous to think for a moment, that  
this race will ever submit tamely to out-  
rage, as the poor African does. The  
Chinese know their rights about as well  
as the most of whitelaboring men, and  
will always manage to have them. It is  
really remarkable to see in what a short  
time, they become masters of everything  
they are applied to. Some of the finest  
classes of cigars are now made by them,  
and I am happy to inform you, that the  
Government places no obstacles in the  
way of the poorest man who wishes to  
better his state. All trades are open, even  
to the negro. Such is the spirit and  
the letter of the laws of much-abused  
Spain."

**A BAD CHARACTER.**—Boswell records  
an unhappy man, who, having totally  
lost his character, committed suicide—a  
crime which Dr. Johnston reprobated  
very severely.—"Why, sir," urged Bos-  
well, "the man had become infamous  
for life; what would you have had  
him do?" "Do, Sir? I would have him  
go to some country, where he was not  
known; and not to the devil, where he  
was known."