CATHOLIC STUDENTS' MISSION CRUSADE

The initial conference of Canadian Catholic students, held in St. Michael's Hall, Bond street, Toronto. Michael's Hall, Bond street, Toronto, on Saturday, Dec. 3rd, drew a very large number of students from St. Augustine's Seminary, Newman Hall, Loretto Academy, St. Joseph's Academy and Brunswick Ave. day school to inaugurate the students' mission crusade for Canada and draw up a constitution that would give organization and good grounds of hope for the permanence of the movement. Dr. Morrissey, Vice-Pres. of St. Augustine's Seminary and moderator of the St. Augus and moderator of the St. Augus tine's unit recited the opening prayer, Mr. Martin Johnson of the same institution and president of that unit being appointed chairman of the meeting. The chairman proceeded immediately to outline the meaning and aims of the crusade. The primary object is to educate the Catholic student body with reference to the scope and necessity of Catholic missionary work at home of Catholic missionary work at home and abroad. The various mission units are to work in co-operation with the already existing official mission organizations. He also pointed out the very direct influence fourth six months. A girl who has been supplied in a retail store for units are to work in co-operation with the already existing official mission organizations. He also

tical papers presented. Miss Theresa Longway, and Miss Rose Sylvester, of Loretto Day School, discussed "The Motto and Title of the Society." The formation of the Society." The formation of the paid the same rate reckoned on an Executive and its powers were treated in a paper by Mr. John Middleweek of De La Salle, Miss Isabel Noonan of Loretto Abbey pointed out the best methods to spread the movement and Mr. John Dunbar of St. Michael's College. Dunbar of St. Michael's College of the Consequence metrer of the Crusade. Proposals for the official organ were made by Miss official organ were made by Miss justice applied."

The Wester of St. Legaph's Academy official organ were made by Miss Ida Wickett of St. Joseph's Academy and Miss Anne Tierney of St. Joseph's High School. Mr. Alexander McIsaac of St. Augustine's Seminary upheld the autonomy of the various units concerning the direction of their missionary efforts. Mr. B. Bradley of Newman Hall discussed future possibilities of the discussed future possibilities of the movement. The St. Francis Xavier Chinese Missionary Seminary was

represented by Mr. Martin.

After the discussion of the subjects treated the following constitution was drawn up:

tion was drawn up:

1. The organization will be known as "The Canadian Catholic Students' Mission Crusade," bearing the motto, "The kingdom of the world for its King and Lord."

2. The Executive Board will be composed of a president, a secretary, and a committee made up of two

and a committee made up of two elected members from each institution represented at the Conference.
3. The spread of the movement

will be made by a personal appeal to the schools, where possible, and by the distribution of literature including the minutes of the Conference to all the higher institu-tions of learning in Canada.

4. The members of this organiza-tion shall be Catholic senior and junior students, including graduates under the title of "Veterans." Each unit of the Crusade shall furnish to the Executive Board an

ary efforts.
6. The preparation of an official organ will depend on the decision of the Executive Board. The payment of the per capita tax shall entitle all members to receive the official

organ.
7. This Constitution shall be provisional and must be ratified at the

visional and must be ratified at the next convention.

Dr. Morrissey, Father Fraser and Father Minehan gave encouraging impetus to the movement which was placed under the patronage of St. Francis Xavier. There were also present many Sisters of the St. Joseph's and Loretto Academies and Christian Brothers of De La Salle.—Catholic Register.

MINIMUM WAGE IN

The New Year's Sermon in the Blessed Sacrament Church was on the Christianizing of Industry. A special appeal was made for the payment of a living wage in Ottawa. Facts were adduced which proved many female workers, especially those employed as clerks in retail stores, do not receive a living wage. One attempted answer served only to prove that the facts as stated in the sermon were but too true.

Allen left them in doubt but a moment.

"I deem it impossible to deceive an American of any creed into believing that any religious motive is back of Ireland's cause. The American Revolutionary War, in which my forebear, the heroic Ethan Allen, fought foryour independence, was not a Catholic rising; the Boer War, the rebellions in India, Egypt and Persia were never incited by that Irish independence is a Roman of the Irish independence is a Roman of the Irish independence is a Roman of the Irish independence is a Roman of Irish Iris the served only the served onl

"There is a dictate of nature more ancient and more imperious than any bargain between man and man, that the remuneration must be sufficient to support the wage earner in reasonable and frugal comfort. If through necessity or the fear of a worse evil the workman accepts harder conditions, because an employer or contractor will give him no better, he is the victim of fraud and injustice." (Rerum Noyarum, 155, May 1891.)

nationalism against British naval imperialism against British naval imperialism against British naval imperialism.

"What is the cause of Irish independence? First of all, it is a pracial cause. The Irish people are from the Anglo-Saxon and the ancient Briton. In the second place, the cause of Irish independence is infants.

The funeral left the residence at the functional from the family. Besides he has five children in heaven, who died when infants.

The funeral left the residence at fall past nine and proceeded to St. Ignatius Church, where Requiem High Mass was chanted, Rev. Gollision of rights; for the Catholic citizen there can be no real conflict taken to the cemetery where he was laid to rest in the family plot.

May 1891.)

May 1891.)

In order that a woman worker might obtain decent lodging, suffi-cient nourishment, adequate clothtransportation, necessary ing, enough reading matter, reasonable recreation and sufficient leisure and opportunities to enable her to lead a full and happy human life and fulfil the claim of religion, it was shown that an adult experienced female retail clerk requires and has a right to a minimum wage of \$12
a week. As a practical means of
obtaining such a wage an appeal
was made to the recently formed
Minimum Wage Board to come to

mission organizations. He also pointed out the very direct influence of the students on the general attitude of the Catholic body towards the missions. A healthy interest would be aroused.

The business session was devoted to the consideration of various practical papers presented. Miss Theresa lical papers presented. Miss Theresa allowed, whether minor or adults, and \$11.0 a months, and \$11.0 a months. A girl who has been employed in a retail store for a year before reaching the age of eighteen years is considered an experienced adult employee upon attaining that age and hence is entitled to \$12.00 a week. The maximum number of learners allowed, whether minor or adults, and \$11.0 a months, and \$11.0 a months. A girl who has been employed in a retail store for a year before reaching the age of eighteen years is considered an experienced adult employee upon attaining that age and hence is entitled to \$12.00 a week. The maximum number of learners allowed, whether minor or adults, paid the same rate reckoned on an

Similar decrees have been passed concerning laundry workers (who were also shockingly ill paid in Ontario) and concerning employees in biscuit, jam, and pickle factories and in stationery, paper box and allied manufacturing industries The minimum wage for experienced adults in these factories in Ottawa is now \$11.50, for laundry workers \$12.00 a week. The Minimum Wage Board deserves the thanks and support of all Ontario citizens. Those of us, who are comfortably clothed, housed and fed, and can find enough money for car-fare, reading matter, recreation and medicine, as well as recreation and medicine, as well as for charity and religion (and to all these we are entitled if we do an honest day's work) can have but little idea of the humiliations, privations and at times degradations to which are exposed working persons who are unjustly deprived of a living wage.—Blessed Sacrament Parish Record.

IRISH REVOLUTION

NOT A CATHOLIC MOVEMENT

Chicago, Dec. 9.-Rev. Albert W. Allen, an Episcopal rector of Brooklyn, and descendant of Ethan Allen, hero of the American Revolutionary War, has been making it clear to audiences in this city annual per capita tax of \$ for veteran members; twenty-five cents for senior students; of five cents for junior students. The constitution ent units are autonomous in the direction of all their own missionary efforts.

The constitution in the large gatherings here in behalf of the Irish loan, his companion at many meetings being Father Inc. many meetings being Father James J. Troy, who has lately returned from Coblenz, Germany, where he served as a chaplain in the American Army of Occupation, with the rank of captain.

Arising from his chair beside that of Father Troy at a recent rally in behalf of the Irish loan, Dr. Allen abruptly began:
"I am an Episcopalian, a Church

of England rector, and I ask and answer this question: s Irish in-dependence a Roman Catholic move-

ment?"

The large audience, representing many different creeds and classes, instantly showed interest by giving the speaker closest attention. Many of his hearers appeared to regard Sinn Fein and Catholicism as almost synonymus expressions. But Dr. synonymous expressions. But Dr. Allen left them in doubt but a

"Does Ireland enjoy the right of her native labor to strike the soil and draw from the ground its hidden wealth? No, she does not, and this is a very serious part of her and this is a very serious part of her oppression. For two hundred and fifty years England has destroyed every industry in the South and, by a system of bounties, built up large enterprises in the North. I point to the palsied hand of labor as Ireland's silent protest against British tyranny and broken pledges.—N. C. W. C.

"COMPACT FACTS"

Few people realize that 26,445 Canadian ex-service men have been established on the land and are nearly all making good; that Canada's water-power development represents an investment of \$475. 000, 00, while the power produced would otherwise require 18,000,000 would otherwise require would otherwise require 18,000,000 tons of coal yearly; or that 88% of the world's supply of asbestos comes from the Province of Quebec. The Natural Resources Intelligence Branch of the Department of the Interior, has just issued a revised edition of "Compact Facts," which contains in concise form, information regarding Canada; its area tion regarding Canada; its area, population, trade and industries; their extent, capital invested, wages paid, values of live stock, principal crops and amounts pro duced: mineral resources and present production; also forest reources and forest products. of the booklet are available on application to the Superintendent, Natural Resources Intelligence Branch, Department of the Interior,

WEEKLY CALENDAR

Sunday, Dec. 18 .- St. Gatian, who preached the faith in Tours, where he established his episcopal see in the third century. Persecuted by pagan Gauls, he was often compelled to assemble his little flock in caves and grottos, there to celebrate divine mysteries. After his numerous miracles were wrought through his intercession.

Monday, Dec. 19.—St. Nemesion, martyr, who was condemned during persecution of Decius. The joyful manner in which death inspired many around him to embrace Christianity.

Tuesday, Dec. 20. — St. Philogonius, who achieved great success as a lawyer, chiefly because of his eloquence. His Holiness caused him to be advanced to the see of Antioch. He died in 322. Wednesday, Dec. 21.-St. Thomas,

one of the fishermen of Galilee whom Our Lord called to be an apostle. He was slow to believe and very apt to see difficulties, but withal had a loving, sympathetic

and courageous heart.
Thursday, Dec. 22.—St. Ischyrion,
martyr. He was an inferior officer titled Egyptian, who commanded him to sacrifice. He re-fused and was slain by having a stake plunged into him.
Friday, Dec. 23.—St. Servulus, a beggar, who was afflicted with

beggar, who was afflicted with palsy from infancy. He bore his sufferings with great fortitude. At sufferings with great fortitude. At his death he bade his friends gather and sing hymns. Suddenly he stopped them and cried out: "Silence! Do you not hear the sweet melody and praise that resound in heaven."

resound in heaven."
Saturday, Dec. 24.—St. Delphinus, Bishop, who assisted at the Council of Saragossa in 330 and later at the Council of Bordeaux.

OBITUARY

WILLIAM GOLDEN

The angel of death has claimed one of Maynooth's most respected members, when the late William Golden passed away at the age of sixty-two, at half-past eight on Monday morning, Dec. 5th. The deceased suffered an attack of pneumonia and survived it for only a few days. Everything possible was done, but the short iliness proved fatal. God wanted and alaimed him for He claimed him for His own.

The last rites of the Church were administered to him late Sunday evening. With not a word of regret, but a prayer on his lips his life ebbed out and his soul was wafted forth to meet the reward this his feit to have a life but to his soul was was a life to he was a life but to he was a life to

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whic' he was held by all who knew him. Deepest sympathies are extended by all to the bereaved family.

DIED

Moir.-At Wingham, Ont., on November 29, Gonzaga Marie, only daughter of the late Alexander and Mrs. Moir, aged seven years.

McMahon. — At Charlottetown, Nov. 16, 921, Walter, beloved child of Mr. and Mrs. T. J. McMahon, aged nine years. May his soul rest in peace. McGrath. - At his home at Morell,

P. E. I., Oct 24, Augustine Bertram, son of John and Mrs. McGrath, in the thirty-first year of his age. May his soul rest in peace.

MAHONEY .- At her late residence, 103 St. Jerome Street, Montreal, on December 6, 1921, Mrs. Mary Mahoney, beloved wife of Michael Mahoney, aged sixty-six years. May her soul rest in peace.

McGowan.—At the home of her daughter, Mrs. Daniel P. Carroll, Smith's Falls, Ont., on November 3rd, 1921, Mrs. John McGowan, formerly R 5, Perth, Ont., aged eighty-five years. May her soul rest in peace. rest in peace.

CHURCH AND STATE

RELATION OF CITIZENS IS WELL EXPLAINED

Dublin, Dec. 2.—Rev. Peter Finlay, S. J., professor of Catholic Theology in the National University, dealt with Church and State in the first of his course of lectures for the had earned for him, of the family only his wife and daughter, Mrs. Wilfred Calver, and Raymond, his son, were present at the deathbed.

The deceased was the father.

nature and objects of the Church and of the State and the spheres in which their authority is to be exercised."

Proceeding to explain the objects and nature of the Church Father Finlay pointed out that Christ in founding a kingdom upon earth established an organized society in which His religious doctrines were to be believed and His code of moral precepts to be obeyed. He knit His

precepts to be obeyed. He knit His disciples together into a body politic. He appointed authority over them. He invested them with all them. He invested them with all the necessary powers of independ-ence and self-sufficient government. He set up not a state within a state, but a world-wide kingdom which should embrace within itself all other kingdoms; which should dom-inate over none and be subject to none of them.

A man tales contradiction and advice much more easily than people think, only he will not bear it when violently given, even though it be well founded. Hearts are like flowers; they remain open to the soft-falling dew but shut up in the violent downpour of rain.

TEACHERS WANTED

WANTED teacher for Catholic Separat School No. 1 Kendall. Apply to J. L. O'Donnel Sec. Treas., Hearst, Ont 2254-2 ENGLISH speaking teacher wanted, holding ENGLISH speakers 2 au class certificate. Minimum salary 8500 maximum 81,100. Applications received up to Dec. 31, 1941. Apply to Box 1063, Sudbury, On 2254-1

TEACHER wanted for Catholic Separate School, Section 5 8 Sandwich South and Maidstone: holding 2nd class professional certificate. Duties to start Jan. 3rd. Salary 81,090. Apply stating experience to La. E. Kane, Sec. Treas., R. R. No. 2, Maid-tone, Ont.

TEACHERS wanted for Cobalt Separate School; holding second class Ontario certificate; state salary, butles to commence January 3rd. Address William Saunier. Sec. Dox 325, Cobalt, Ont. 2239-2

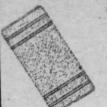
TEACHER wanted for Catholic Separate School No. 4 Biddulph, Middle-sex county, Duties commencing Jan. 134, 1922 Salary \$1,000. Number of pupils at present on roll 24, State experience and qualifications. Apply to John Breen, R. R. 3, Lucan, Ont. 2253-tf

TEACHER wanted for Separate School Section No. 2. Baldwin; must have third class French-English certificate. Duvies the begin January 9th, 1922. School situated 3 miles from C. P. R. Station at Espanola. Apply stating salary expected, George Deguire, Espanola Sta., Ont. ELEVEN English-French teachers wanted, holding second class certificates. Minimum salary 8996, Maximum \$1,100. Applications to be in by Dec. 31, 1921, Apply to Secretar Catholic Separate Schools, Sudbury. Ont, Box 1063.

WANTED teacher for Lethbridge Catholic Separate School commencing Jan. 2nd. Salary \$1,000 per year. Apply to D. J. McSwain. P. O. Box 541, Lethbridge, Alberta. 2253 2

Two experienced p imary teachers for Sault Ste Marie Separate Schools. \$1,00 per annum. Apply to V. McN Sec. Treas, Separate School Board, Sa Marie, Ont.

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MERCY Hospital Training School for Nurse offers exceptional educational opportunities for competent and ambitious young women. At plicants must be eighteen years of age, an have one year of High school or its equivalent pupils may enter at the present time. Applications may be sent to the Directress of Nurses Mercy Hospital Toledo Ohio. 2110-45 WANTED for Barry's Bay Separate School two qualified teachers for the Primary and Junior departments respectively Duties to commence January 3rd, 1922. Apply stating qualificatiors, experience and salary expected to Martin Daly, Sec. Separate School Board, Barry's Bay, 'nt. 2254-2 **Missions**

FULLY qualified teacher wanted for Separate School, No. 5, Huntley Township. Salary \$900 per annum. Small school. Boarding convenient. Duties commencing Jan. 3, 1922. Ki dly state experience. Church organist much preferred. Apply to Rev. A. Stanton, P., Sec. Treas., Corkery P. O., Ont. 2252-3 WANTED Lady Catholic teacher for Separate school, Wolfe Island; second class normal trained. State experience and salary expected Address John Meulynn, Wolfe Island, Ont. 2232-3

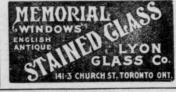
FARM FOR SALE 169 ACRES for sale at \$6,500; with full equipment; terms to suit purchaser. Most all ready for crop; good land, drilled well; good house and barn; pastures good; level roads; a few acres from school 4 miles from town and Catholic Church; death of husband cause of sale. Apply Box 297, CATHOLIC RECORD London, Ont. 2254.3 K studies had led him to become a Catholio, was the son of a Confederate colonel. The tale opens with his departure from a seminary in

NURSING SCHOOL, St. Joseph Hospital, Far Rockaway, New York. Entrance requirements one year high school or equivalent. Course 2½ years. Graduates eligible for tivic or State positions, Apply to Sisters of St. Joseph Hospital, Far Rockaway, N. Y. 258-4

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POSITION wanted as caretaker for Priest o Religious Institution. Good references. Appl to Box 296, CATHOLIC RECORD, London, Ont. 22534 HOUSEKEEPER WANTED

Must be competent. Apply stating experience and salary expected to Wm. H. For 340 Grosvenor St., London, Ont. 2253.3



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with the desperate condition of the family fortunes. And so the black desert of unex-pected disappointment leads the way to "the red ascent" through struggles which tried body as well as soul, and conquers a situation well-nigh hopeless. The construction of the plot is splendid, and the characters are drawn with

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