RUSSIANS DRIVE SOUTH TOWARDS CARPATHIANS

TUESDAY MORNING JUNE 20 1916 -FOURTEEN PAGES

THEIR ADVANCE WILL FORCE GERMAN ARMIES TO RETREAT Hostilities May Follow Swiftly U.S. Note to Mexico

Wilson Flatly Refuses to Meet Demand by With drawing Troops.

SINALOA IS DEFIANT

Northern State Takes Independent Action, According to Wireless Despatch.

WASHINGTON. June 19.-Upon Gen. Carranza's reception of a stern graph, which reached The World refusal to need his demands for recall office from France yesterday, was the American troops from Mexico following letter: hinges the question of a Mexican war, in the opinion of President Wilson's close advisers. They were prepared out who owns it. It looks like one of tonight for the possibility of open hos. our boys, but I don't know where he tonight for the possibility of open hosillities after the note, which will be sent forward tomorrow, has reached

The governor of the State of Sinaloa has sent an untimatum to the United States, according to a radlogram received today at san Diego, Cal., from Commander Arthur Kayanaugh of the gurboat Annapolis, now at Mazatian. further details of the alleged declaration were given in the message, which was directed to Admiral Winslow of

the Pacific coast fleet. While the diplomatic steps were in progress teday the nation was stirring thruout its width and breadth with the movement of National Guardsmen mobilizing to guard the border. At least 100,000, and possibly a far larger number, were preparing for active service under President Wilson's call. For the present their mission will be purely one of defence; but should war come, they will be ready also for that. No marching orders for the new forces had gone out tonight. They will not be assigned for border duty until mustered into the federal service.

No Impetuous Rush. Even when mobilization is completed only such units will be ordered south is Gen. Funston desires to fill the gaps in his 1800 mile guard line. The remainder will rest on their arms at the state mobilization camps for the present, awaiting the turn of events. Official reports from many quarters show that a flame of popular feeling against the U.S. is being kindled thruout Mexico. Apparently it is being done with the sanction of Gen. Carranza, for the acts in many cases are those of his authorized military or civil agents.

From Juarez to the west coast of Mexico posters have appeared calling the people to arms, and asserting that the U, S, is preparing to hurl its armies into Mexico. Chaotic conditions

terday on the front of Gen. Brusiloff.

FROM THE BATTLEFIELD



The Toronto World: I am sending you this photo to see if you can find is nor to what battery he belongs. I picked it up on the line. Hoping you will find out who it belongs to, and also that you ill let me know if you do. I remain yours sincerely, Gunner E. M. Beadner, No. H9120,

ENEMY BAYONETED

cer, Slain While Performing His Duties.

AN OFFICIAL REPORT

Surgeon-General Jones Sends Statement of Atrocity to Hughes.

OTTAWA, June 19 .- Surgeon-Gen-Jones, director of Canadian Medical Services, has reported to Gen. Hughes the murder of wounded Canadians by Germans in the recent fighting.
"I have heard today," he says, "a ghastly story about Capt. W. R. W. Haight, medical officer of the 1st C. M. R. from British Columbia. He was reported missing at first, but when reported missing at first, but when the lost ground was regained the regimental aid post was found to have been filled with wounded. Haight had remained doing his duty attending to the wounded. One and all-patients and medical officers—had been bayoneted and done to death in a most brutal manner. Haight was a very excellent young officer and won great praise."

Gen. Jones also refers to the great loss to the medical service in the death of Lieut.-Col. Tanner of the 10th Field Ambulance (Continued on Page 4, Column 3). Moosomin, and is described as a mag-

* WAR SUMMARY *

THE DAY'S EVENTS REVIEWED

Russians Already Draw Near Point Half Way to

ADVANCE ON HALICZ

Lemberg.

Southern Russian Column Takes Easy Route to Gain Objective.

PETROGRAD, June 19. via London, June 20, 1.25 a.m .- With an average Austrian retirement of 25 miles over the entire Volhynian and Galician front, except in the immediate region of Tarnopol; with the Russian seizure of Czernowitz and the flight of the southern Austrian army toward the Carpathians and with the Russians closing in upon Lemberg from two directions, the operations on the southwestern front have reached the crucia! point where, it is believed here, the Austrian armies must either make a final stand or by their further retreat automatically compel a general retirement of the German armies from posi tions which they have held against the Such a stand, in the unanimous op-

inion of military officials here, will be an impossibility as the separated Austrian armies are unable to Captain Haight, Medical Offi- municate with each other, and, all

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3).

GEN. MERCER'S DEATH OFFICIALLY REPORTED

Gallant Toronto Officer Was Killed in Fighting on June Second.

Official announcement that Major-Gen. Malcom Mercer of the Third Canadian Divisional Headquarters, was killed in action is made in a list of casualties received early this morning. Little hope was felt of his having survived the fighting of June 2, following "a the London cable published yesterday, the following interview with Gen giving an unofficial report of his Brusiloff, commander of the Russian

ON IRISH QUESTION

Unionst Miinsters, Led by Walter Hume Long, Oppose Policy.

MINISTRY TOTTERS

Resignations May Follow Opening of Parliament Today.

LONDON, June 20 .- The negotia-THE chief news allowed to come thru from the carefully censored tions for a provisional settlement of Russian front yesterday shows that the Russians are continuing their offensive. If places named do not figure so prominently in the communique as they did, it is because large towns are separated have produced an acute division in by considerable intervals of space in Bukowina, Galicia and Volhynia. the British cabinet, according to The The Russians have also lately refrained from giving the total counts Times.

of their prisoners, but a summing up of the numbers mentioned yes- "A section of the cabinet," says The ferday as being taken at various places indicates that fully 6000 were Times. "must be regarded as utterly taken at Czernowitz and in the region west of Dubno, where they are opposed to the proposal put forward by pressing the advance on Brody, Vladimir-Volynski and Lemberg. The David Lloyd George on behalf of the Austrians and Germans have adopted the tactics of endeavoring to government. Divergence of opinion delay the Russian march towards Lemberg by launching counter-at- was first apparent a week ago, but tacks against their leading regiments and cutting off as many men as possible. But of serious general fighting, nothing was found yesterday on the front of Gen Brusiloff. day and will be resumed today. Un-It is understood that behind the scenes the Russians are carrying the government is likely to meet less an agreement can be reached out some movements which will produce a big surprise for the enemy. parliament this afternoon in a state of Their aim being to destroy the Austrian armies, they do not care so profound difference of opinion on a

much for spectacular captures of cities and provinces, knowing that if they accomplish their main object, all these other things of them-"The opposition to the g-vernment's political should come after the military. The Germans broke away Long, president of the local governfrom this doctrine when they began to tell the allies "to look at the ment board, and the movement is map" before they had the allies defeated, and the previous popular education in Germany along these lines is now probably about to Irish scheme. This would virtually redound to their discomfiture, even should their armies be pressed mean repudiation of Premier Asquith's authority and a nullification of all the officers he has made in Ireland."

FIND SURGICAL KITS

Nursing Sisters of Western On tario Hospital Think Government Blundered.

LONDON, Ont., June 19.-Discovery of the brand sinister. "Made in Germany" upon the surgical kits presented by the Dominion Government to the Nursing Sisters of No. 10 stationary (Western Ontario) Hospital Saturday brought forth expressions of indignation from the nurses here today just prior to the departure of 22 of them for England.

It is strongly intimated here that some enterprising German-American agents have been "putting one over on the Canadian Government.

PARADE AS A PROTEST AGAINST FOOD PRICES

Women of Amsterdam Took Part in Big Street Demonstration.

AMSTERDAM. June 19, via London -Another demonstration against the high prices of food was held here today. A large procession, composed mainly of women, paraded the streets.
The Telegranf announces that the onstrations after today.

UIILNILUIINIII

Secret of Co-Operation Learned in Past Two Years, He Says.

SYSTEM IS PERFECTED

Great Russian General Looks Forward to Even Bigger Triumphs.

LONDON, June 90, 3.10 a.m.-The Times Petrograd correspondent sends

and Germans: "The speedy successes we have at-tained are not the product of chance or of Austrian weakness, but represent the application of al! the lesson we have learned in two years of bitter warfare against the Germans.

"At the beginning of the war, and especially last summer, we lacked the preparations which the Germans had een making for the past 50 years. "The main clement of our success was due to the absolute co-ordination of all the armies involved, and th carefully planned harmony with which the various branches of the service supported each other.

Simultaneous Attacks. "On our entire front the attack began at the same hour. It was impossible for the enemy to shift his troops from one quarter to another, as our

all points.

"The most important fighting has been in the sector of Royno. Here we have made our greatest advances, attribute seriously at the

front in the east.

"If we are able to take Kovel there is every reason to believe that the whole eastern front will be obliged to fall back, as Kovel is really the centre which has been extraordinarily useful for intercommunication between the Germans and Austrians. That this menace is fully realized is obvious from the fact that the Germans are supporting this section with all available troops from the west and the

Capture of Prisoners. Regarding the huge captures of prisoners by the Russians, Gen. Brusil-"The nature of the modern trenches

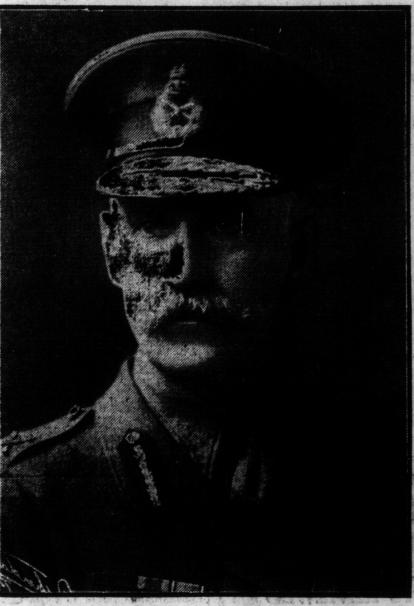
which makes them, with their deep tunnels and maze of comi (Continued on Page 2, Column 5). SILK HATS FOR JUNE WEDDINGS.

Complete variety of imported Engand made-in-Canada silks in American blocks. Exclusive agents in Toronto for

Henry Heath, the London maker. Dineen's, 140 Yonge street, and 120-22 King street west, Hamilton,

MADE IN GERMANY RUSSIANS RAPIDLY ADVANCE AGAINST FOES IN BUKOWINA

LATEST PHOTO OF BRIG.-GEN. RENNIE



Brigadier-General Robert-Rennie, M.V.O., D.S.O., Toronto, was mentioned by Sir Douglas Haig a few days ago for conspicuous gallantry and bravery under fire.

GERMAN ATTACKS SUFFER REPULSE

forces fighting against the Austrians Enemy Fails to Capture By a Staff Reporter. French Positions North of Verdun.

FOE BOMBS VILLAGE

Hits Camp of Prisoners and Kills Several of Countrymen.

Special Cable to The Toronto World. LONDON, June 19 .- The only in fantry action in the past 24 hours in the sector of Verdun was fought last attacks were being pressed equally at night on the right bank of the Meuse and in the vicinity of the French positions north of Hill 321, when the Germans came out of their trenches which are striking scriously at the strategy of the whole of the enemy's colls a "proneunced attack," and were repulsed by French fire. The rest of the fighting was confined to artillery actions in this region. The Germans and French engaged in a violent bombardment on the front north of the Thiaumont fortified work and in the sectors of Vaux, Chapitre and Souville The enemy was also engaged in an active bombardment of the slopes of Le Mort Homm and the country around Chattancourt, and the French artiflery everywhere responded to curtain of fire.
One of the latest incidents of Ger-

man "frightfulness" was the bombard-ment of a village south of Verdun by a German air squadron. The sufferers were German prisoners of war whose camp was hit by bombs thrown by their own countrymen and several were either killed or wounded. Two German detachments who at-tempted to approach the French lines in the vicinity of the front between the Avre and the Oise, were repulsed lish Silk Hats from the London makers, Heath, Hillgate, Tress and Christy. Also American silks, and made-in-Canada

NEXT BRITISH MAIL.

A British and foreign mail, carrying letter and registered matter only, will close at the General Postoffice at 6 a.m. tomorrow, with a supplementary mail

HUGHES TO PAY VISIT TO NIAGARA TOMORROW

He Will Leave for Tour of West on Friday Next.

OTTAWA, June 19 .- Gen. Sir Sam

will return to Ottawa on Friday and the same evening he will leave for tured. the west. He will go as far as Ver-

Camps Borden and Barrie will be opened in a few days. General Hughes announced tonight that soldiers whose disability is the result of their own misconduct will

FOUND IN FLANDERS

not be eligible for pensions.



Here is a photograph, taken Bates and Co., Bramshott, England, that reached The World office yesterday. It is on a postcard, and written on the back of the card is the following item: The Toronto World Offic Toronto, Canada, June 4, 1916: when am back in England. Think it is a Canadian Tommy from Toronto.

Columns of Troops Pursue **Beaten Austrians Towards** Sereth River and Take Three Thousand Prisoners in Vicinity of Czernowitz.

special Cable to The Toronto World. LONDON, June 19 .- The Russians are continuing their active advance towards the Sereth River south of Czernowitz after having crossed the Pruth at many places, and they have taken 3000 prisoners in their advance in this region. They have also captured 12 guns and 1000 wagons of provisions and forage near the Village of Koutchournare, as well as many caissons full of munitions. They also captured a depot of engineering material at Zoutchka station, north of Czernowitz. Well over 3000 other prisoners were taken in Volhynia, bringing the numbers reported up to

Hundreds of prisoners continue to be brought in by the Russians in the fighting in Volhynia. The enemy is trying by counter-attacks to check the Russian advance toward Lemberg. In the advance from Lutsk to Vladimir-Volynsky a Russian advanc-ed guard occupied the Village of Lokatshi, about four miles south of the road. They were attacked by Aus-trians in mess formation and lost three guns, but later counter-attacked the enemy and recovered one of the ns. Southeast of Lokatshi a Rusput the Austrians to flight, and east of Borhof, south of this point. they captured a wood near Bojeff Village, taking 1000 prisoners and four machine

In clearing the enemy out of the region on the southern edge of Radzi-viloff, Russian troops were received by the foe with jets of liquid flame. They took in this district yesterday 1800 prisoners

Among the Austrian prisoners caprecently been fighting on the Italian front, says a Reuter despatch from Kiev. They were weary and ragged. It is asserted in unofficial despatches that a portion of the Austrian forces at Cornellia. Austrian forces at Czernowitz had retired westward from Kolomea and Kuty, and the remainder has fall-en back southward in the direction of Dournavata. The army of Gen. Pflanzer has been isolated from the OTTAWA, June 19.—Gen. Sir Sam others of the Austrian group, and it Hughes will inspect the military camp must henceforth depend on its own at Niagara on Wednesday and on resources. Eighty thousand Au-Thursday he will beat London. He strians, it is said, comprise the forces thus cut off, and they must make a precipitate retreat to avoid being cap-

tured.

The German press today belittle the occupation of Czernowitz by the Russians, saying that the town has small military value. Many articles and editorials are printed on the loss of this town to Austra-Hungary.

Enemy Has Little to Say.

The Austrian official communique on the operations in Russia conveys scant favorable intelligence to the enemy's countries and a great deal of ominous

countries and a great deal of ominous intelligence in a few guarded words without admitting defeat. The only definite cheering assertion was that the Russians failed in an attempt to cross the Dniester north of Nieruriska, Concerning the fighting in Volhynia and on the roads to Lutsk the Austrians merely say that fighting began again at Alpa and in the districts of the Wocaczy, Stokhod and Styr rivers. In respect to the operations here the Germans have no good news for them. mans have no good news for them to give out, their official statement as-serting that "as regards the army groups of Gen. Von Linsingen on the Styr west of Kolki and on the Stokhod Styr west of Kolki and on the Stokhod in the region of the Kovel-Rovno Railway, Russian attacks have been 'partially repulsed' by means of successful counter-attacks. The Germans also assert that their troops are engaged in a battle northwest of Lutsk and that it is going in their favor and that southwest of Lutsk the Russians are attacking in the direction of Gobochov. The ing in the direction of Gohochov. The position in regard to the army of Gen. Von Bothmer, the Germans assert, is

Prepares to Admit Rout.

A despatch to The Berlin Tageblatt from its correspondent at Austrian headquarters, as forwarded from Berlin by the Exchange Telegraph Company, is taken here as intended to prepare Paris for the payers another. pare Berlin for the news of another Teutonic retreat. It reports that heavy fighting has been under way between the Russian forces marching on Kovel and the German troops under Von Lin-singen, and that the Russians are moving forward with superior numbers. In the sector of the middle Stripa, says this correspondent, Count Von Both-mer is maintaining his resistance on the direct line to Lemberg against heavy pressure from the Russians.

The political results of the Russian occupation of Czernowitz far exceeded its military value in the opinion of the

Paris newspapers. That city, they say, is the capital of the irridentist Pro-(Continued on Page 4, Oplumn 2).

selves will come uncalled for. It is a wise maxim in war that the