

APEC and FEEEP: An Evolving Integrated Assessment

Annex: 2

FEEEP Illustrative Indicators --- Developing Countries Continued

	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Mexico	Papua New Guinea	Chile
Food Security						
Food production per capita index, (1979-81 = 100) 1993	102	145	87	94	103	118
Food consumption as % of total household production 1980-1985	30	61ab	N/A	35ab	N/A	29
Employment						
Labour force as % of total population, 1990	57	59	51	37	49	38
% of labour force in agriculture 1980,1990	94.84	83.72	8.1	55.28	90.79	30.19
% of labour force in industry 1960,1990	4.14	6.15	52.37	19.24	4.7	30.25
% of labour force in services 1980,1990	12.22	10.13	41.62	25.48	6.14	39.56
Real earnings per employee annual growth rate, 1980-92	N/A	N/A	4.8	N/A	N/A	-0.3
Demographic Profile						
Estimated population, (millions), 1980,1993,2000	26.4,57.6,61.9	657.5,1196.4,1284.6	3.1,5.8,6.0	36.9,90.0,102.4	1.9,4.1,4.8	7.6,13.8,15.3
Annual population growth rate, (%), 1980-93,1993-2000	2.4,1.0	1.8,1.0	1.9,0.4	2.7,1.9	2.3,2.3	1.8,1.5
Natural resource balance sheet						
Land area (1000 ha) 1993	51,312	956,100	104	195,820	48,824	75,695
Forest and woodland (as % of land area) 1993	26.3	13.5	21.2	24.9	90.7	21.8
Arable land (as % of land area) 1993	34.3	9.6	5.8	11.8	0.1	5.3
Irrigated land (as % of arable area) 1993	25.0	53.6	33.3	26.3	N/A	31.8
Deforestation (1000 ha per year) 1980-89	397	N/A	N/A	615	23	5
Annual rate of deforestation (%) 1980-89	2.5	N/A	N/A	1.3	0.1	0.7
Reforestation (1000 ha per year) 1980-89	24	4,552	N/A	22	2	74
Internal renewable water resource per capita (1000 m ³ per year) 1992	2.0	2.4	N/A	4.1	197.5	34.4
Fresh water withdrawals as % of water resources 1980-89	18	16	N/A	15	(1)	4
Fresh water withdrawals per capita (m ³) 1980-89	600	462	N/A	875	28	1,623
Energy Consumption						
Commercial energy production average annual growth rate (%) 1971-80,1980-93	10.26	8.5	N/A,N/A	17.2	12.20	0.2
Commercial energy consumption average annual growth rate (%) 1971-80,1980-93	7.11	7.5	7.7	10.3	7.2	1.5
Commercial energy use per capita (kilograms per capita) 1971,1993	176,678	278,623	850,2278	653,1439	136,238	709,911
Commercial energy use, GDP output per kilogram (US\$) 1971,1993	1.1,3.2	0.4,0.6	1.2,8.3	1.2,2.7	2.1,5.2	1.5,3.5
National Income accounts						
GDP (US\$ billions) 1993	124.9	425.6	90.0	343.5	5.1	43.7
Agriculture (as % of GDP) 1993	10	19	N/A	8	26	N/A
Industry (as % of GDP) 1993	39	48	21	28	43	N/A
Services (as % of GDP) 1993	51	33	79	63	31	N/A
Exports (as % of GDP) 1993	29.5	21.6	150.3	8.8	35.2	21.4
Imports (as % of GDP) 1993	36.9	24.2	154.1	14.6	25.5	24.3
Trends in economic performance						
GNP annual growth rate (%) 1980-93	7.9	9.6	N/A	1.9	3.7	4.6
GNP per capita annual growth rate (%) 1985-80,1980-93	4.4,6.4	4.1,8.2	6.2,5.4	3.6,0.5	0.6,0.6	(1),3.6
Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1980-93,1993	4,3,3.4	7,0,12.3	7,9,8.8	8,8,9.0	4,8,3.2	20,112.1
Exports as % of GDP, annual growth rate (% annual growth rate) 1980-93	5.4	2.9	7.0	1.6	2.7	2.9

SOURCE: Human Development Report 1996

a data refers to a year or period other than that specified in the column heading

b includes beverages and tobacco

(.) less than half the unit shown

(..) Less than one-tenth the unit shown

*Human Development Report did not provide data for Chinese Taipei