

Entire Province of Canada.—The following table shows the quantity of agricultural and other products raised in the years 1851 and 1861,—the ratios of increase being also given :—

	1851.	1861.	
Wheat, bushels.....	15,756,493	27,540,215	Inc. 75 per cent.
Maize, ".....	2,090,089	2,621,050	" 25 2-5 "
Peas, ".....	4,543,487	12,691,636	" 179½ "
Beans, ".....	41,169	72,666	" 76½ "
Barley, ".....	1,120,218	5,365,078	" 396½ "
Rye, ".....	643,851	1,940,754	" 201½ "
Oats, ".....	20,369,247	41,788,799	" 105 1-5 "
Buckwheat, ".....	1,112,347	2,654,915	" 138½ "
Grass Seeds, ".....	58,102	100,257	" 72½ "
Potatoes, ".....	9,406,202	28,096,391	" 198½ "
Turnips, ".....	3,444,568	19,099,393	" 454½ "
Carrots, ".....	256,371	2,198,665	" 757½ "
Mangel Wurzel, bush..	164,332	754,227	" 359 "
Hay, tons.....	1,449,306	1,551,821	" 7 "
Flax or Hemp, lbs....	1,248,698	2,201,761	" 76½ "
Tobacco, ".....	1,220,485		"
Hops, ".....	259,262	300,439	" 16 "
Wool, ".....	4,048,217	5,627,154	" 39 "
Butter, ".....	25,674,568	42,735,213	" 66½ "
Cheese, ".....	3,056,904	3,373,469	" 10½ "
Maple Sugar, ".....	9,737,416	16,295,752	" 67½ "
Cider, gallons.....	785,932	1,588,842	" 102 1-6 "
Beef, barrels.....	156,476	134,562	Dec. 14 "
Pork, ".....	478,267	533,342	Inc. 11½ "
Fish cured, brls.....	92,224	{ qtls. 232,970 } { brls. 149,571 }	

This table shows an immense increase of yield both in grain and root crops in course of ten years.

In this connection it may be remarked that there are data to show, that from the year 1840 to 1850 the yield of wheat in the United States had increased 48 per cent., and the increase during the same period in Canada was upwards of 400 per cent. The yield of wheat in the United States in the year 1860 showed an increase of 72½ per cent. as compared with that of 1850; the increase in Canada in 1861 over 1851 was 75 per cent.

The yield of Maize (Indian Corn) in the United States in 1850 as contrasted with 1840, showed an increase of 56 per cent.; the yield in 1850 in Canada as compared with 1842, showed an increase of 163 per cent. The yield in the United States in 1860 showed an increase of 41½ per cent. over 1850; the increase in Canada in 1861 over 1851 being 22 2-5 per cent.

The yield of Oats in the United States in 1850, as compared with 1840, showed an increase of 17 per cent.; the yield in Canada in 1851 over 1842 being 70 per cent. The yield in the United States in 1860 showed an increase of 17½