

A.D.

1402. The Scots defeated at *Homildon Hill*.
 1411. *The Battle of Harlaw* established the superiority of the Lowlands over the Highlands.
 1413. The University of St. Andrew's founded.
 1421. *The Battle of Beaugé*.
 1440. The Black Douglas's Dinner.
 1448. Defeat of English at the *Battle of Sark*.
 1482. Cochran hanged at *Lauder Bridge* by Archibald Bell-the-Cat.
 1488. *Battle of Sauchieburn*.
 1502. James IV. married Margaret Tudor.
 1513. *The Battle of Flodden*.
 1520. "Cleanse the Causeway."
 1542. The Scots defeated at *Solway Moss*.
 1544. English defeated at *Ancrum*.
 1547. The Scots defeated at the *Battle of Pinkie*.
 1557. The first Covenant or "band", signed at Edinburgh.
 1567. The Murder of Darnley.
 1568. Mary Queen of Scots defeated at *Langside*.
 1582. University of Edinburgh founded; Raid of Ruthven.
 1587. Mary Queen of Scots executed at *Fotheringay Castle*.
 1600. The Gowrie Conspiracy.
 1603. The Union of the Crowns of England and Scotland.

AFTER THE UNION OF 1603.

A.D.

1637. The Riot in St. Olles's Church.
 1645. The Marquis of Montrose defeated by David Leslie at *Philiphaugh*.
 1648. The Scots defeated by Cromwell at *Preston*.
 1650. Defeat and Execution of Montrose; Scots, under Leslie, defeated at *Dunbar*.
 1651. Charles II. crowned at *Scone*.
 1661. The Marquis of Argyle beheaded.
 1666. The Scottish Covenanters defeated at *Rullion Green* on the *Pentland Hills*.
 1679. Archbishop Sharp murdered on *Magna Moor*; Graham of Claverhouse defeated by the Covenanters at *Drumclog*; Covenanters routed at *Bothwell Bridge*.
 1684-1688. "The killing time."
 1685. The Rising and Execution of Argyle.
 1689. Meeting of the Scottish Convention; defeat of William's troops at *Killiecrankie*.
 1692. The Massacre of Glencoe.
 1699. Failure of the Darien Scheme.
 1707. The Act for the Union passed.
 1715. First Jacobite Rebellion: "The Fifteen".
 1745. Second Jacobite Rebellion: "The Forty-five".
 1746. *The Battle of Culloden*.
 1832. The Reform Act gave Scotland fifty-three representatives.
 1872. The Education (Scotland) Act passed for the formation of School Boards.