

CROSS REFERENCES

**Confidence- and Security-Building Measures
Verification**

Verification of conventional arms control measures is a process by which states can gain confidence in each other's compliance with agreed-upon rules. Verification is a key element in any arms control agreement, as it helps to ensure that all parties are meeting their obligations. It can also help to build trust between states and reduce the risk of conflict.

There are several types of verification mechanisms, including:

- Inspections:** On-site visits by monitors to verify that weapons or equipment are being used as agreed. This is often used in treaties like the INF Treaty or the CFE Treaty.
- Surveillance:** Monitoring of military activities through satellite imagery or other remote sensing technologies.
- Information sharing:** Exchanging information about military activities, such as deployment patterns or training exercises.
- Transparency:** Publishing data on military spending, armaments, and personnel to increase accountability.

Verification is a complex process that requires careful planning and implementation. It is important to have clear rules and procedures in place to ensure that verification is effective and fair. It is also important to involve all parties in the verification process to build trust and promote compliance.