

- and slaves—Compurgation and ordeal—Folkmoor and Witan-gemot—Kings elected, with thegns for bodyguard—Heathen gods—**Conversion to Christianity** of Ethelbert of Kent, 597
 627 —Of Edwin of Northumbria, 627—Irish Missions, 634-664—
 673 **English Church organised**, 673—Origin of towns—Rise of
 monasteries and towns—Bede the historian, 673-735—
 839 **Egbert of Wessex Lord of all the English**, 802-839.

Pages 7-14

CHAPTER III.

STRUGGLE BETWEEN ENGLISH AND DANES.

- 789 **Invasion of Danes or Northmen**, 789-879—Ethelwulf of
 Wessex fails to check them, 839-858—Ethelbald, Ethelbert,
 Ethelred I. struggle against them, 858-871.
- 871 **ALFRED THE GREAT**, 871-901—After seven years'
 fighting is forced to hide in the marshes—Returns, defeats
 879 the Danes, and forces them to sign **Treaty of Wedmore**, 878
 —**Alfred's government**—He translates works—Encourages
 education—Forms a navy—Collects and improves the laws
 —Promotes foreign trade and travel—Peter's Pence—**Alfred**
 901 **dies**, 901.
- Making of England under Alfred's family**—Edward the
 Elder, 901-925, and his sister Ethelfleda conquer the Danelagh
 —Athelstan, 925; Edmund, 940; Edred, 946; Edwy, 955;
 gradually conquer the northern counties—Edgar the Peace-
 959 able, 959-975, has **Dunstan, Archbishop of Canterbury**, as
 minister—Increased power of king—Shire-reeves his officers—
 His thegns numerous—Ceorls sink into villeins—Frith-guilds
 —Yeomen—Great nobles and bishops—Danes and English
 settle down together—**Firm government of Dunstan**—Laws
 of Edgar—Lothian put under Kenneth, King of the Scots—In-
 crease of trade—**The land first called Engla-land**—**Edward**
 975 **the Martyr**, 975-979—**Fall of Dunstan**, 978—He dies, 988.
- 979 **ETHELRED THE UNREADY**, 979-1016—Quarrels with
 his thegns—**Second Danish invasion**, 991—**Danegeld first**
 1002 **levied**, 991—Massacre of Danes, 1002—Sweyn's revenge—
 Ethelred flies to Normandy—Government divided between
 Cnut, Sweyn's son, and Edmund Ironside, son of Ethelred—
Edmund dies, 1016.