## The Phenomena of Digestion.

From the London Telegram.

[illegible] men in Paris are busy discussing a curious case which has come under the observation of the learned Dr. Verneuil. The doctor had had brought to him for treatment at the hospital de la Pitie, who had swallowed by accident a dose of caustic potash. The latter, on its escape in the gullet that no food could pass down into the stomach. Death from inanition must have been the result had not Dr. Verneuil courageously resolved to perform the dreadful operation known as gastrotomy. On the 20th of July, accordingly, he cut right into the lad's stomach, and inserted into it an elastic tube, through which food could be injected. In this way soup, fine-chopped meat, mashed vegetables and drink were administered. On the 10th of September the young man recovered his health and spirits. He was able to go about and help the servants in the hospital, and seemed to have as much life and energy as he had before the accident. To-day, the 15th of August and the 14th of September he gained ten pounds in weight, while being fed through the hole in his stomach. Of course this case must have a rare interest for all students of the complex phenomena of digestion, and it cannot but recall a still stranger one, which, nearly forty years ago, Dr. Beaumont, a Canadian, had the good fortune to observe. His patient enabled physiologists, in fact, to formulate nearly all our existing knowledge of the processes of stomachal digestion. He was one Alexis St. Martin by name, and, luckily for science, he had a hole made in his stomach through the sudden discharge of a gun. Dr. Beaumont owed him so far that he recovered his health; but though the wound healed, the opening remained, and through it Dr. Beaumont was enabled to see the workings of a living human stomach in nearly all conceivable circumstances. Another case of the same sort—that of an Esthonian woman—came under the observations of Drs. Schroeder and Grunewaldt, some four-and-twenty years ago, and vivisectors know how Kondiori and others artificially produced the same condition in dogs, and thereby gained a certain insight into the behavior of food in the vestibule of the viscera. It was found, for example, that in the fasting state the walls of the stomach appeared pale and flabby, and lay close together, whereupon some people erroneously conclude that the sensation of hunger was due to the rubbing of the coats of the stomach on each other. It was noted that whenever food was introduced the sides of the cavity reddened with the stimulated circulation, and the muscular activity was aroused. As Dr. Beaumont said, from observations made on Alexis St. Martin, the chewed food was churned in the stomach, and carried round and round the course of its curvature. In this way it was triturated and exposed to the solvent action of the gastric juice which acted on the albuminous and gelatinous substances swallowed, until gradually a milky fluid, known as chyme, was elaborated. Thus was it found out that we take usually about four hours to digest a dinner, and it was also discovered that different kinds of food vary much in their digestibility—notable, for example, that fats and oil take a long time to digest when introduced into the stomach alone, but are much more speedily got rid of by that organ if eaten with salad or vegetable matters.

Of all the curious facts observed by students of the phenomena of digestion, however, none was stranger than the extent to which emotions were seen to affect the operations of the stomach. Mental exertions pure and simple did not seem to retard digestion so much as had been conjectured. Yet admin.vexed and with deep emotions, or with that fretfulness of mind we call "worry," it appeared to have a baneful influence. As for the fiercer passions, as outbreak of them would sometimes suffice to prevent the stomach even when most vigorous from discharging its functions. Another mysterious phenomenon noted in connection with digestion was the sympathetic influence exercised by the stomach over the secretion of the mouth. This secretion, as is well known, has an important chemical action on certain constituents of food, changing by a sort of fermenting process starchy matters, for instance, into sugar. In Dr. Verneuil's case, whenever food was injected into the stomach of his patient "a flow of saliva in his mouth is produced, in the ejection of which a motion curiously resembling chewing is remarked. In short, the different parts of the digestive apparatus are so linked together by nervous connections that they "sympathize" with each other, and if one is stimulated the rest are also excited. But, as might be expected, there is no connection apparent between the nervous system of the stomach and the nerves of taste, for it is related of Dr. Verneuil's patient that when food is put into his stomach, although his mouth fills with saliva, he feels no sense of flavor in the substances with which he is fed. He is only aware if they be hot or cold, and indeed an anchorite could be in a state of more philosophic indifference to the choicest pleasures of the table. The question forces itself on us, will it be a beneficial thing to renew him frouthful condition? There be hard times, and savory food is getting dearer and dearer every day. Would not a man who was thus physically insensible to gastronomic luxuries, who cared not a jot as to what he eat or drank, have an advantage in the battle for life which ought not to be lightly estimated? So long as good digestion waited on appetite, he would be free from the carking care that darkens the soul of the Sybarite as he ponders in his mind that most momentous of questions, What shall I have for dinner to-day? or sits down to his banquet in fear and trembling lest the cook's kitchenomence may for once have failed him in its preparation.

## Canadian News in a Nutshell.

—This year's receipts at the Guelph Central Exhibition amounted to $8,057.

—The total losses by fire in Guelph during the past six months have been only $650.

—Hon. Wm. Macdougall lectures on the 29th at St. John, N. B., on "Notes of a Year in Europe."

—The Inspector of Hides and Leather for Essex is taking action against the parties who export hides without first having them stamped by him.

—Berry Brothers' patent gas machine has been placed in the principal buildings of Amherstburg, and that town will no longer hide its light under a bushel.

—The St. Thomas School Board has announced its intention of giving a prize of $6 in books to each pupil of the High School who passes the intermediate examination.

—Mr. W. Andrews, of Morris, near Bluevale, made two cakes of maple sugar on the 15th inst., and has still on hand some sugar that was made on the same farm nineteen years ago.

—The death is announced, on board a train at Topeka, Kansas, of James Street, a 17-year-old son of Mr. John Street, Egmondville, who went to Colorado for his health a few days ago. He was on his way home despairing of cure.

—The five men who assailed the Inland Revenue Officers who were seizing an illicit still in Wilmot, have been lodged in gaol, and further arrests are expected. The names of those committed for trial are:—Joseph Stoever, sr., William Stoever, Louis Stoever, Pringle and Seemer.

—Huron Presbytery will hold a meeting at Clinton, on Tuesday, Dec. 12, for the purpose of appointing Rev. Mr. McQuarrie's induction at Wingham, and, if possible, of dispensing of said induction, as also of disposing of a call to Rev. A. McLean, Blyth, from Sherbrooke, Nova Scotia.

—Mount Forest wants to become a town, for which purpose she has given notice of application for a special act at the next session of the Legislature. Neil Harrison will have to come to the fore, with Palmerston, Listowel, Orangeville, and Mount Forest. It will never do for Harriston to hold back."

—A resident of the township of Hay, a farmer named Henry Agnew, was on Thursday morning of last week found lying dead in a field near the village of Grand Ben', in the township of Stephen. A coroner's inquest was held on the body and the jury returned a verdict of "Died from cold and exposure."

—While the men engaged at the timber shanty of G. W. Taylor, about one mile from Greenhalgwet, were skidding saw logs for the other day, a young man named Geo. Clouse, one of the men employed in rolling logs on the dump, was jammed between some of the logs and only survived about half an hour. He was a native of Balmoral, Ont.

## Some Hands at Cards.

A writer of an entertaining sketch entitled "Strange Hands at Cards," in All the Year Round, tells of a remarkable hand at whist, which consisted of all thirteen of the trumps; and he affirms, also, that in cutting for partners, at the beginning of a game of whist, recently, the four aces were turned up in succession.

"One recorded example of strange hands at cards was testified in a very complete way, to remove all doubt of the good faith of the narrator. Thirteen years ago, in the military cantonment at Jubbulpore, in the East Indies, five officers of her Majesty's Ninety-first Foot were assembled, four playing at whist and one looking on. A brief narrative was written in the names of, and signed by, all five officers—comprising the lieutenant-colonel, two captains, and two ensigns of the regiment, and transmitted to the editor of a London weekly newspaper. The cards used on this occasion had been played with before, and were shuffled and cut in the usual way. When all the fifty-two cards had been dealt out, and the hands were looked at, the combinations were such as might well astonish the players. The dealer was found to have all the thirteen trumps (spades; his partner had eleven clubs; his antagonist on the left hand had twelve hearts, and he on the right hand twelve diamonds! In so far as the dealer's hand containing all the thirteen trumps, we have already noticed an instance of this kind, but the extraordinary thing is that each of the other three hands was made up so very nearly of one suit only. There was a fair probability, for example, that the dealer's partner (all the spades being held by the dealer himself) would have nearly equal numbers of clubs, hearts and diamonds, four or five of each; but that he should have so many as eleven of one suit was certainly not to be expected. And so of the other two hands; there was a combination of improbabilities so enormous as to make the odds enormous against such a phenomenon occurring in actual play.

"Mr. Babbage, or some other expert mathematician, once set himself the nice little sum of calculating the number of different ways in which the fifty-two cards of a pack can be distributed among four players, thirteen to each, taking every possible combination and permutation. It would be no use to present the answer here in a long row of figures, for no one can realize to himself what such a numerical array really conveys; nor would it be much better to play with the words billions and trillions, seeing that these are mere words and nothing more to most of us; but the following illustration is more likely to be appreciated by the unlearned many. "If the entire population of the earth, taken at one thousand millions of persons, were to deal the cards incessantly, day and night, for one hundred millions of years, at the rate of a deal by each person a minute, they would not have exhausted the one hundred thousandth part of the number of essentially different ways in which the cards can be so distributed.' We know what Dominie Sampson's exclamation would have been if he had read or heard this.

"A multitude of questions has been propounded from time to time as to the probability, or rather improbability, of certain cards being held in certain hands; and such questions can be answered by those who have patience to go into the calculations. Here is one:—'If I have six trumps and one of my antagonists the turn up, what are the odds against my partner holding all the other six?' Here it has been found that the odds would be sixteen hundred and eight to one. But this is quite a humble number compared with that which is involved in the Dundee example; for calculation has shown that the odds are a hundred and sixty thousand millions to one against any whist player having all the thirteen trumps in his hand at one time. Improbable as it is, nevertheless we have evidence of its actual occurrence twice within ten years, at Jubbulpore and at Dundee. This shows what a fundamental difference there is between improbability and impossibility.

"The number of strange and exceptional hands at cards which have actually been held is very large; but comparatively few of them are publicly known, either because the players do not deem it worth while to put them in print, or because they lie buried in publications having a relatively small circulation. One is known as the 'Yarborough hand.' The (or an) Earl of Yarborough once held a hand containing no card above a nine, and had reason to remember it on account of some heavy betting that was going on. Ever after that he held himself ready to bet one thousand guineas to one guinea against such a hand being held again. A practised arithmetician calculated that the real odds are somewhat larger than the earl supposed; and yet the hand has been held sufficiently often to obtain for it a distinctive name."

Mr. Richard A. Proctor, whose numerous works on astronomy are so well known, has given at some length into the subject of strange games at cards; his mathematical attainments enable him to do readily that which would be formidable to less practised hands.

"There is a spider's web comparison, by Mr. Proctor, which we will notice, to show how ingeniously he tries to assist people in going folks to understand those amazing numbers. Treating of the number of possible ways in which the 32 cards of a pack may be dealt up to the four players, he bids us imagine that a filament of a spider's web is only one millionth of an inch in thickness; that such filaments are set side by side in close contact; and that these millions in every inch are continued from the earth to the principal star in the constellation Centaur; even then the total number of filaments will only be a mere fraction of the number of deal-variations he was treating of. In another case, relating to the possible number of arrangements of all the cards in a pack (not the same thing as the distribution in dealing), he imagined a number of little cubes, each only one millionth of an inch in the length of each side; he calculated how many of such cubes would be required to equal the number he was concerned with; and he found that if the tiny cubes were packed together in a giant cube, this giant cube would equal, in the length of each of its sides, seven thousand times the distance from the earth to the sun."

### Remarkable and Perilous Marksmanship.

Two brothers named Watson have been giving remarkable exhibitions of foolhardiness and skill in Tony Pastor's Theatre, New York. They are billed as "noted Western scouts and sharp shooters," and have the look of frontiersmen. They begin by displaying rifles, and shooting bullets through blocks of wood, to prove that the ammunition and missiles are genuine. On both sides of the stage, close to the front, thick wooden pads are placed for the bullets to lodge in. At the beginning of the display of marksmanship one man holds an apple in his fingers, and the other shoots a ball through it from across the stage; and next the man who had risked his fingers becomes the shooter in a repetition of the feat. Each in turn hits the bull's eye of a target ten times with not a miss, the ball's eye being just above the head of the brother who holds the apple. A potato is placed on one's head and shot off by the other, the potato being split to pieces and the bullet entering the pad in front of which the holder stands. This feat is repeated many times, the brothers changing attitudes and holding the rifle in positions seemingly awkward enough to increase the peril. The brothers wheel quickly and shoot potatoes simultaneously off each other's heads.

The other day one of the potatoes was barely grazed, but a second trial was successful. A candle was snuffed with a bullet, and, as a culmination, one held a lighted cigar in his mouth and the other shot off the ashes, the distance being the entire width of the stage.

The brothers, who profess to have acquired their skill by long practice on the plains, use breech-loading rifles, and handle them with wonderful quickness. The younger seems to be the best marksman—at least he fires quickest after getting his weapon up to aim, and rarely fails to hit. The elder sometimes misses.

### Sharpening Tools by a Bath.

From the Tischler-Zeitung.

A RAZOR recovers its edge if left for half an hour in water which contains sulphuric or muriatic acid in the proportion of one part by weight of acid to nineteen of water. The razor is carefully wiped on being taken out of the acidulated bath, and passed over an oil-stone. The acid bath is said not to hurt the blade; on the contrary, the quality of the metal in some cases improves by the immersion. So with scythes and sickles. The time lost in the harvest field in the early morning in sharpening scythes would be spared by laying the blades for half an hour in a bath prepared as above described. As soon as taken out of the bath, they should be wiped and a soft sandstone hone passed along would leave a good and uniform edge behind it.


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SEVERAL NEW LINES OF
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Beautifully Finished, Splendid Value.
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AT THE FOLLOWING PRICES:
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PIANOS, PIANOS.
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Samples Free on Application.
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HEARTHRUGS, ETC.
Every description of Mats and Rugs, in every variety of color, made to order.
Pure White Mats and Rugs a specialty.
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THE GENERAL FAVOR WITH which the Thalberg Piano has been received shows that there was a want to supply, and that it is a good, sound instrument, at a low cash price, well bonded by a large class of the community.
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For the present season of 1876-77, the Thalberg Piano is still offered at the cash price of
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