

Care of the Baby During Summer: Expert's Advice

Dr. Bolton, Medical Health Officer, Advises Mothers of Precautions They Should Take

CALL PHYSICIAN

Immediately Symptoms of Trouble Appear—Keep Milk Cool And Beware of Flies

During the next few months parents must be on guard against infantile diarrhoea or summer complaint as it is better known, said Dr. Bolton to The Sun. The lives of many children are lost each year from this cause and these few suggestions are offered in the hope that some good may be accomplished and that helpless babies will be given a better chance in their struggle for existence during the hot summer months.

At the first symptom of trouble stop giving your baby milk and call in your family physician. This is the best you can do if your baby should be attacked by the disease, but there are a great many things which you can do to guard your baby from being attacked.

The baby nursed on mother's milk has a NINE times better chance of surviving than the baby nursed on cow's milk or any other food. Consider this fact before deciding to put the baby on cow's milk or any other food.

Be sure that your baby is receiving the best milk obtainable and be sure that the milk is kept at a low temperature. By allowing milk to become warm by being in a warm place or in the sun, you favor the growth of certain bacteria which are always found in milk, and these bacteria cause bowel trouble, when given to your baby.

Do not let milk stand in the sun, but place it on ice as soon as you receive it and be sure your milkman keeps it on ice when delivering it. If you have no refrigerator a small ice box can be constructed very cheaply.

All utensils used in keeping the baby's food or used in getting it ready should be kept absolutely clean and sterile and should be placed in boiling water for ten minutes before use. Nursing bottles should be kept specially clean and should not be used should be kept in a solution of boric acid—a teaspoonful to a pint of boiled water. Bottles should have the nipple fitting directly on the neck. Long nursing tubes are to be strongly condemned; they cannot be cleaned, and milk taken through them, especially in hot weather, soon becomes unfit for the use of your baby. Nipples should be made so that they can be turned and washed inside and out. After using, bottles should be thoroughly washed and rinsed.

Be sure to have all windows and doors of your house screened against flies and do not let flies come in contact with your baby or the food you give it. Keep your premises clean so that no flies breed there.

Avoid

Remember that infant deaths in summer are the result of:

1. Heat.
2. Dirt, and stale milk.
3. Infection—diseased persons and flies.
4. Poor housing conditions.
5. Lack of breast feeding and not enough mother's milk.

Do not forget that the baby gets thirsty and needs water just as an adult does. Give it plenty of cooled (not iced) boiled water. Feed the baby at regular intervals. Many more babies get sick from over-feeding than from under-feeding.

By pasteurizing cows' milk you will render it more healthy for your baby by killing much of the bacteria contained in it. This is a simple operation and is carried out easily.

BOY RUNS IN FRONT DOCTOR'S AUTOMOBILE SUSTAINS BROKEN LEG

A rather serious accident befell John Wasylkowski, a nine-year-old Galician boy, shortly after noon on Saturday. The boy, with a companion, was playing on Rosser avenue and ran from behind a street car to cross the road near the corner of Sixth street. At that moment a heavy rain was falling and Dr. Beer was driving his auto in an opposite direction to the street car. He swerved several feet to avoid one of the boys but in doing so he caught Wasylkowski and knocked him down with some force to the roadway. The doctor jumped out and picked up the boy, finding that he had fractured one leg and sustained cuts about his arm. He turned round and went back to the hospital, setting the fractured leg. Today the boy is reported to be doing favorably.

HOW TO PASTEURIZE MILK AT HOME

Frequent inquiries are received as to the pasteurization of milk in the home. This is a simple operation and if carried out in the following way results will be satisfactory:

Milk may be readily pasteurized in the bottles in which it is sold. For this purpose a tin pail somewhat taller than the bottles may be utilized to advantage. The bottles should not rest on the bottom of the pail, but may be supported by a perforated and inverted tin cover or plate. This will allow a free circulation of water, and raise the bottles from the bottom of the pail. Make a small hole through the cap of one of the bottles and through this suspend a Fahrenheit thermometer. Place the bottles of milk in the pail, and fill the latter with water almost to the level of the milk in the bottles. Heat the contents of the pail until the milk registers 140 degrees Fahrenheit. Next remove the source of the heat, allowing the bottles to remain in the hot water for thirty-five minutes. Then take the bottles from the pail, pour out some of the water, add cold water and replace the bottles. At the end of a few minutes repeat this operation, adding fresh portion of cold water each time until finally the bottles may be placed in cold water from the tap. To this ice may be subsequently added, or the milk cooled, but not as quickly, by placing in running tap water. While the milk should be cooled rapidly, care must at first be used in reducing the temperature of the water gradually, otherwise the bottles may be broken. When the thermometer indicates that the milk has been cooled to 50 degrees Fahrenheit, or below, the thermometer and perforated cap should be removed, and the bottle closed with a new cap or covered by an inverted tumbler or cup. All of the bottles of milk should then be kept at the lowest possible temperature.

MORE CATTLE TO BE SHOWN AT BRANDON FAIR THAN IN PAST

Two weeks Monday will see the opening of the big inter-provincial fair and judging by the present rush of entries at the secretaries' office on Eleventh street, all previous records in the cattle classes will be broken. Recently Mr. Smale received information that four herds of pure bred cattle will be here from places in Ontario which have never been represented in the west before. A large entry is coming from Okotoks, Alta., and several others from remote places in Saskatchewan. The business men of the city are being urged to make a special effort this year to do their best for the fair. This is essentially a farmer's fair and whatever the city people may have experienced in the way of hard times the farmers have had a good year and will be prepared to spend and spend liberally when they come to the fair. This is proved by the statements of the managers of other western fairs. Mr. Smale was talking to Mr. D. F. Elderkin, manager of the Regina fair over the long distance phone this morning and the entries in the farmers' classes at Regina are simply wonderful. The crop outlook up there is as good as it is here and that has ensured a large attendance from the rural districts.

At Calgary the conditions are the same and the manager there says he expects to lead the west in breaking all records. He thinks that all western fairs will beat their previous best, and as the Calgary fair opens first he expects to take the lead. From both Calgary and Regina comes the news that the cattle classes are record breakers and Manager Smale regards this as a sure indication that Brandon is to have the biggest and best fair ever seen in Manitoba.

CHINESE SMUGGLERS INVENT REMARKABLE COMMUNICATION C/D

Los Angeles, Cal., June 28.—Captain C. T. Connell of the immigration bureau here is credited with discovering a remarkable system of communication which he claims to be in vogue among Chinese smugglers. According to Connell, when Chinese enter the big smuggling rings certain secret insignia are tattooed on their bodies. This serves to carry them into the inner councils of the organizations. From time to time messages are tattooed in Chinese, Connell declares, and these human letters visit other members of their gang so the communication is passed along without watchful secret service men being aware of it, even when the messages are delivered to closely watched prisoners. The secret insignia makes it practically impossible for spies to get in to the confidence of the mysterious oriental.

FINDING OF DYNAMITE LEADS TO THE ARREST OF NIGHT WATCHMAN

Windsor, Ont., June 28.—W. Lader, aged forty-five, night watchman at the plant of the Tate Electric Auto Co., Ford City, is under arrest as a suspect in connection with the discovery of sixty sticks of dynamite at the rear of the factory of the Gramm Motor Truck Co., Walkerville, which is making automobiles for the British army. Lader claims Detroit as his home. The police believe that the dynamite which was found hidden among the weeds, was not to be used in an attempt to destroy the factory, but was being kept for future use.

There is a growing agitation for the placing of military guards along the Canadian side of the Detroit river. All factories working on war supplies are taking the greatest precautions.

Flood Damages 500 Homes at Edmonton

Twenty Houses Swept Away—Industrial Plants in Danger Also Light and Waterworks

RIVER RISING RAPIDLY

Low Level Bridge Out of Commission—City May Be Without Light or Water

Edmonton, Alta., June 28.—With upwards of five hundred homes wholly or partly submerged, twenty or more of them swept from foundations and carried down the river, Edmonton is now experiencing the most disastrous flood in the history of the city. Since Saturday night, the Saskatchewan river has risen over twenty feet and at eleven o'clock this morning it was estimated as climbing at the rate of six inches an hour. The river is thirty-two feet over low-water mark now.

Industries located on the flats of the city as well as homes are inundated and unless the rising waters abate within a few hours the city's water and electrical plants will be forced to shut down. The low level bridge across the river is already out of commission and may be swept away by torrents and the 105th street bridge is in danger. Nearly five hundred more homes are in imminent danger and every available team in the city is being utilized to haul furniture out of the houses on the flats.

LITTLE MINING BEING DONE IN NEW BRUNSWICK

St. John, N.B., June 28.—Mining activities in this province have been somewhat restricted since the war began. During the year ending Oct. 31st, 1914, 66,634 tons of coal were mined at the Grand Lake coal fields, upon which royalties amounting to \$6,663 were paid. Small quantities of coal have been mined at Beersville, Kent county. The iron mines at Nipisquit river, which went into liquidation in the latter part of 1913, have been in a state of suspension ever since. One shipment of 4,500 tons of ore was made to Philadelphia. The Bathurst mines are capable of producing 600,000 tons of ore annually. With an improvement in market conditions work will likely be resumed in the development of oil and natural gas near Moncton. A large part of the power in use in that city comes from these fields. The sum of \$118,863 has been expended in development work of this shale area at Turtle Creek and Taylorville. The total output of gypsum at Hillsboro, Albert county, for the season of 1914 was 74,762 tons.

HALF OF POPULATION IN MINNESOTA TOWN BEAR NAME OF JONES

Postmaster Often Gets Mixed Up When Mail Is Addressed to The Joneses.

Lake Crystal, Minn., June 28.—More than half of the population of this village are named Jones. About 1,000 persons reside here. Of these the great majority are Welshmen. Nearly all of them have been lifelong residents of this community, which was founded by two families, named Jones.

L. P. Jones is the cashier of the bank. Jack Jones is a liveryman. M. L. Jones is the lumberman. Hugh Jones sells furniture. Jones is an undertaker, and there are half a dozen Rev. Mr. Joneses. John A. Jones and Stanley Jones are restaurant keepers. Jack Jones is a baker, and C. H. Jones makes harness.

"It's impossible to keep the mail straight when mail is addressed to 'John Jones.' It must bear the middle initial, and then it's hard to keep it straight. We have to give the Joneses nicknames to keep them straight," said Postmaster Harry M. V. Jones here today.

Balkan States May Enter War Against Huns

It is Said Rumania is to Attack the Rear of Austro-Germans in Galicia

ASKING FOR TERRITORY

Then Bulgaria and Greece Will Declare War on the Common Enemy

Rome, June 28.—Trustworthy information received in diplomatic circles here indicates that the Balkans are about to thrust themselves into the war. Within a week, it is declared, Rumania will attack the rear flank of the Austro-Germans in Galicia, after a demand upon Austria for the concession of Transylvania, which Austria is expected to refuse. Following closely, Bulgaria and Greece are expected to enter the war on the side of the Allies.

Washington, June 28.—A favorable reply by Germany to the last American note on the submarine warfare is indicated in today's State Department advices from Berlin.

Paris, June 28.—The Germans in fighting furiously at Bagatelle and in the trenches of Calonne are seeking to approach the strongly fortified town of Verdun, according to Lieut. Col. Roussier, military critic of the Petit Parisien. He believes they are seeking to gain control of the rail road from Chalons to Saint-Menehould. While they are aiming at Verdun from two directions, the critic believes the efforts of their army may prove futile.

The Hague, June 28.—Dutch newspapers Saturday expressed considerable annoyance concerning a new order issued by The Netherlands government prohibiting Dutch reporters from mentioning the passage of Zeppelin dirigible balloons in the neighborhood of Holland territory.

This order, as in the case of previous similar ones, such as that removing all Belgian refugees from the province of Zeeland, ostensibly to prevent smuggling, and another forbidding Dutch subjects to approach within fifty yards of the frontier, is attributed by the newspapers to activities of the German legation at the Dutch capital. The newspapers argue that the orders place a serious restriction on Dutch liberties.

Rome, June 28.—A report that Italy had sent a fleet of warships to join in the operations against the Dardanelles is described in a semi-official statement as "at least premature."

RUSSIAN RETREAT AT END

Petrograd, June 28.—Officers of the Russian general staff state they have satisfactorily achieved a regrouping of their forces necessitated by the German offensive campaign. The Roumanians now stand ready to effectively oppose a further advance of the Austro-German forces in Galicia or in Southern Russia.

NAVY TOTALS 300,000

London, June 28.—The supplementary naval estimate, issued today, provides for the addition of another 50,000 officers and men to the navy. This would bring the total personnel for this year up to 300,000 officers and men. The last vote of 250,000 men was made in February.

SHIP SUNK; CREW SAVED

London, June 28.—The British steamship Indrani, 3,640 tons gross, was sunk by a German submarine southwest of Tuskar, Ireland. The crew was saved.

GERMANS OCCUPY TOWN

Berlin, June 28.—The town of Halicz, in Galicia, on the Dniester river, has been occupied by German troops, according to an announcement today by the German military headquarters.

GIFTS TO HOSPITAL

Anyone wishing to make a personal gift to the Canadian Military Hospital at Cliveden, Eng., may have it sent free of charge and be sure of safe delivery by sending it in the Queen Mary's Needlework Guild bale, which leaves Brandon for Buckingham Palace on July 5th. Gifts of shirts, handkerchiefs, socks, tobacco, cocoa, chewing gum, candy, soap, are very acceptable. They will be collected on Friday, the 4th, by some of the first company Boy Scouts. Please phone your name and address to 187 of 1601 and attach your name to each gift.

HOPING TO ELIMINATE POOL ROOMS FROM TEXAS

Fort Worth, Tex., June 28.—If the local option pool hall bylaw has not ousted the halls from over 100 counties in less than a year the effectual club it has proven to be would make it worth while. "Dr. J. Frank Norris, First Baptist church pastor, today told the United Press. Norris led the fight on pool rooms in Fort Worth, one of the largest cities in Texas, which resulted in a compromise with room keepers in which they agreed to close the halls from 9:30 p.m. to 7 a.m. and all day Sundays.

"We have made them automatically regulate themselves where we haven't abolished them," Norris said.

LETTERS FROM SOLDIERS AT FRONT FORWARDED WITHOUT ANY POSTAGE

Postmaster General Has Instructed Canadian Exchange to Do So Out of Courtesy

Replying to an enquiry as to why some mail from the front addressed to this city had been stopped at Winnipeg and Canadian stamps affixed at that place, Postmaster Bowen of the latter city, replies as under. The enquiry also asked whether or not these letters were being censored.

The reply reads: There is no provision in the Canadian postal law whereby mail to or from soldiers on active service should be transmitted free, but as a matter of courtesy to the forces of the Allies the Postmaster-General has instructed that the Canadian exchange office receiving unpaid letters and post cards from them should affix the proper postage that it may be delivered to addressees without taxation. All mail from men at the front is subject to censorship but certain members of the staff are supplied with green envelopes which, if endorsed by them on the back are allowed to pass by the censor. All mail other than that in those green envelopes is subject to censorship. The absence of postage on one cover is plainly an oversight at the Canadian Exchange office which received it from Britain.

PICTURE HELPED TO TRACE WIFE DESERTER

Minneapolis, Minn., June 28.—His picture hanging above the neck of his toddling babe, is today blamed by Matt Oes, for the fact that he is in jail, charged with wife desertion. According to the allegations of his wife, he deserted his family, while making \$100 a month. He destroyed all pictures of himself, except that which his baby wore. His wife had that one enlarged, she says, and through it located her husband at Great Falls, Mont.

HAVE WE A NELSON AMONG THE BRITISH NAVAL COMMANDERS?

Dardanelles a Glittering Opportunity for Daring Naval Officer

With the fortifications of the Dardanelles completely cut off from their base of supplies by strong cordons of land forces investing the middle ground the way clears for the assault of the well nigh impregnable channel by which alone Turkey prevails in Europe. With the Dardanelles in the power of the Allies, Turkish territory will be limited to the old bounds in Asia, and the Ottoman empire considerably shrunk.

But the task of reducing the fortifications of the famous channel is worthy of the steel of none less than Horatio Nelson.

When the last shell is spent and the last fez-crowned trooper has laid down his arms in surrender and the gateway to Constantinople is thrown wide to the crashing advance of our victorious legions—then run up the Union Jack on every home in the Dominion.

It will be indeed a day of celebration, and The Sun has provided its readers with the wherewithal to celebrate by securing for distribution complete flag outfits which are offered to its readers practically without price as set forth in the announcement on another page of today's issue.

Big, showy banners, finely made brass jointed poles, window socket and halyard comprise the outfit—leaving nothing necessary to be bought.

There's one for every reader, more than one if necessary for every patriotic home in our broad domain, but no time should be lost in securing them as no one knows what day will bring the news of the fall of the Dardanelles.

CARRANZA DEFEATED

Washington, June 28.—Further confirmation of the defeat of the Carranza army advancing on Mexico City was brought to Vera Cruz by an American from the capital, was received today by the State Department.

Four Ministers Are Named by Fullerton As in Alleged Deal

***** WINS HIGH HONOR *****

Lieutenant N. G. McLeod, awarded the Military Cross for gallantry in action, enlisted in Brandon in the 96th Manitoba Rangers at the outbreak of the war. Lieutenant McLeod had been a resident of the Souris district about one year when war was declared and immediately offered his services. He had seen previous service as a member of the Gordon Highlanders and is about twenty-seven years old.

He was one of the most efficient officers in the 8th battalion and local officers express satisfaction at the honor or paid a gallant soldier.

Premier Borden to Visit Front

Leaves Today for Britain to Confer with the Imperial Government

WILL BE AWAY TILL AUGUST

Coderre to Remain as Secretary of State Till His Return

Ottawa, June 28.—Sir Robert Borden leaves this afternoon for England and will not be back in the capital until some time in August. While in England Sir Robert will confer with the Imperial authorities in regard to matters relating to the war and will probably visit the front.

Owing to the early departure of the Prime Minister for England, the proposed change in the cabinet will be deferred. Hon. Louis Coderre will continue to be Secretary of State at least until autumn.

COUNTRY PEOPLE ENJOY OLD TIME PICNIC AT BLOOMSBURY SCHOOL

A joint picnic of residents in the Grand Valley, Bloomsbury and Popular Hill districts was held at the Bloomsbury schoolhouse on Friday, June 25th, and was largely attended by both young and old residents. All the old-time sports and games were indulged in and greatly enjoyed. Lunch was served by the ladies and Rev. M. Hamilton, of Zion church, acted as umpire for the baseball game and as judge for the sports.

AMERICA INVESTS BIG SUM ANNUALLY IN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES

New York, June 28.—Charles W. Scovel is lecturer on life insurance at the University of Pittsburgh, associate general agent of one of the big insurance companies and a leader in the movement to have life insurance made the subject of thorough special courses in the schools and universities. He was asked by the United Press to tell of the present situation in this country from the insurance standpoint and to say why it was that \$750,000,000 were put into life insurance by the people of this country last year.

SUCCESSFUL PLOWING MATCH AT MACGREGOR

The third annual plowing match under the auspices of the Macgregor Agricultural Society was held at Beaver. Owing to the rain there was not a very large number present. However the classes were well filled and some excellent work was done. The first work shown by the competitors made the contests very keen and interesting.

The Sweepstakes trophy, presented by the Norfolk council, was won by O. K. Bilton, who also won it in 1913.

The program of sports was dispensed with on account of the rain.

The awards were as follows: Men's Class, walking plows—1st prize, O. K. Bilton; 2nd, J. Foster; 3rd, A. Ingleton.

Men's Class, gang plows—1st prize, A. Sallpiece; 2nd, A. Foster; 3rd, W. Shaw.

Boy's Class, gang plows—1st prize Everett Turner; 2nd Roy Stone. The judges were Professors Harrison and Churchill of the Agricultural college.

Which Culminated in the Recent Change of Manitoba Govt.

CONSERVATIVES NOT MENTIONED

Liberal Counsel Asks for the Names to Prepare His Defense

PREMIER INVOLVED

In Charges Concerning Negotiations Resulting in Govt. Retirement

Winnipeg, June 28.—Fullerton today named to the Royal Commission appointed to investigate the charges which he made a week ago, the members of the present government whom he expects to prove were implicated in a deal alleged by him to have existed concerning the recent change in government. They are Premier Norris, Hon. A. B. Hudson, Hon. Thos. Johnson, and Hon. Valentine Winkler. Premier Norris was named as the representative of the then opposition in the alleged negotiations concerning the payment of fifty thousand dollars for the dropping of election protests; and Norris, Hudson, Johnson and Winkler as concerned in the alleged negotiations concerning the change in government.

These names were asked for by Isaac Pitblado, representing the government who said the names of those accused were necessary in preparing the defence. The names of Conservatives alleged to be implicated were not asked for.

CANADIANS TO HAVE WELL EARNED REST

Second Reorganization is Being Made While Division Enjoys Respite from War.

OFFICERS VISIT ENGLAND

Ottawa, June 28.—For the second time since going into action over a month ago, the first Canadian division is undergoing reorganization in France. It is stated that in the meantime the division will take a well-earned rest. Since taking their place on the firing line the division has been in three serious engagements. They received their first baptism at St. Julien, where they paid for the glory gained by a casualty list totalling over 7,000. Later in the fight of "The Orchard," further heavy casualties were sustained, and later still, at Festubert, the first brigade lost very heavily.

Already all the supernumerary regiments left at Salisbury when the contingent went across the channel have been drafted as reinforcements. These include the 9th battalion, the 11th, the 12th, and the 17th, together with the two cavalry regiments, the Strathcona and the Royal Canadian Dragoons. In addition, the 23rd, the 30th and the 32nd battalions have provided reinforcements to fill the gaps. The Princess Patricia's have already been reinforced by two heavy drafts, and the strength of this once efficient regiment has by this time dwindled to less than 300. With a total casualty list of over 400 among the officers, the changes have been many and promotions in many cases rapid. So many changes in the battalions have been made that it is impossible to keep up with them.

Furlough in England

It is stated that Canadian officers will be granted a seven days' furlough in England until all have been given a well-earned rest from the almost continuous over-racking activity of the past two months.

STRETCHER BEARERS AND AMBULANCE MEN WANTED

Orders have been received by Capt. A. Maybee, acting O. C. of the Cavalry Field Ambulance, for twenty recruits for the Ambulance service, and the roll was opened Tuesday evening at the armory for enlistment.

Recruits will be required to pass the usual medical examination as to physical fitness, etc., and if accepted will proceed at once to Sewell camp for training, on the usual scheduled pay.

SEVERE STORM IN N. DAKOTA AND MINNESOTA

Grand Forks, N.D., June 28.—Four persons were killed by lightning during a severe electrical and rain storm which swept North Dakota and north-western Minnesota last night and early today.