

at 52,000,000 pounds, the total being from 1854 to 1876 inclusive, 323,918,668 pounds. California cannot compete at present with Australia or South America in raising fine wool.

Mr. Gerald Douglas, part owner of the sheep ranche Los Guntos, testifies that there are about 12,000 people employed to look after sheep in the state, seven-eighths white to one-eighth Chinese, the average pay being \$300 per annum and found.

Sheep: one-eighth Chinese employed.

Mr. Bissenger, of Louis Sloss & Co., of Sansom street, states about 175,000 raw beef-hides and over 500,000 sheep-hides are coming yearly to this market from the state, and out of this about 60,000 beef-hides and about 50,000 sheep-hides are tanned here in San Francisco, employing about 300 or 400 tanners.

Champagne manufacture: half Chinese employed.

Mr. J. Landsberger, of Jones alley, the largest Champagne manufacturer in California, states that he employs about forty whites and twenty Chinese, the latter only for minor purposes, as washing bottles, &c.

Mr. J. W. Schaeffer, cigar manufacturer, of Sacramento street, states that at one time they employed only white boys and girls to make cigars, strip tobacco, &c.

Cordage factory: thirty Chinese employed.

Mr. C. W. Kellogg, of the San Francisco cordage factory, states that they at present employ about thirty Chinese at \$1 per day, and forty-five white men at from \$2.25 to \$4 per day.

Mr. S. Lachmann, jr., Market street, says they employ about one Chinaman to four white men, the former receiving \$1 and the latter between \$2.50 and \$3 each per day.

Mr. G. B. Swan, of the Union Box Factory, testifies they employ no Chinese, but seventy-five white men at \$2.25, and about forty-two boys and girls at from seventy-five cents to \$1.50 per day.

Tobacco: 700 Chinese employed.

Mr. E. Briggs, of the Consolidated Tobacco Co., states that their factory employs generally about 700 Chinese at \$1.50 per day, about seventy-five whites from \$1.50 to \$2.50 per day, and about 150 Chinese field laborers at \$1 per day.

Mr. Code, fruit and pickle preserver, employs at present about fifty Chinese at eighty cents, and about fifty white boys and girls at from \$1 to \$1.50 per day.

Pickle preserver employs 50 Chinese.

Mr. Sydney M. Smith, of Cutting & Co.'s fruit and pickle preserving and cider factory, states that they employ generally about 400 Chinese in summer and about 100 in winter.

Pickle and cider, 400 Chinese.

Mr. I. T. Loose, of the California Powder works, states that the company employ Chinese labor only for minor purposes, and for coopering and filling cartridges.

Powder company Chinese labor employed only minor purposes

In the manufacture of agricultural implements, whites only are employed, at an average of \$3.50 per day; bag manufacturers, white, average \$1.84; bed comforters, white, \$1.50; bolt and nut makers, white, \$3.25; boiler makers, white, \$3; bell foundry and brass works, white, \$2.60; bellows factories, thirty-six white, eight Chinese, \$1.50 to \$2.25; barbers, white, \$2.25; blacking, white, \$2.20; belt factories, white, \$2.35; box factories (packing), white, \$1.25 to \$3.50; box factories (paper), white, \$1.50 to \$3; box factories (tin), white, \$1.25 to \$3; beds and bedding, white, \$2.50; boxes (fancy), white, \$2.50; billiard factories, white, \$3.30;

Manufacturing works and the classes employed.

bookbinders, white, 75c. to \$3; bakers, white, \$1.50 to \$2; broom and brush factories, white, 75c. to \$3; box factories (cigar), white, 85c. to \$3; boot and shoe factories, 491 white, 170 boys, 351 girls, 1,970 Chinese, 50c. to \$3; in retail shoe stores, 700 white, 200 boys, 100 girls, \$1.25 to \$4; blankets and woolens, 150 white, sixty boys, forty girls, 700 Chinese, 90c. to \$3; candles and soap, nineteen white, ten boys, sixty-eight Chinese, \$1 to \$4; coffee and spice mills, white, \$2 to \$3; canned fruits, 170 white, thirty boys, ninety girls, eighty Chinese, 80c. to \$2.50; cracker factories, white, \$1 to \$5; cordage factories, 100 white, twenty boys, thirty Chinese, \$1 to \$4; color and white-lead works, white, \$3; chair factories, white, \$2.20; coppersmiths, white, \$3.25; cigar manufacturers, Chinese, 3,115, 50c. to \$2.75; coffin factories, white, \$3.40; coopers, white, \$2.50 to \$4; engravers, white, \$2 to \$4; file works, white, \$3.40; foundries and iron works, white, \$1.25 to \$4; flour mills, white, \$2.50 to \$5; furniture, 1,104 white, seventy-one Chinese, \$1 to \$3.50; gasfitters, white, \$3 to \$5; gilders, white, \$3.25; glass-

Bellows, 8 Chinese.

Boots and shoes, 1,970 Chinese.

Blankets and woolens, 700 Chinese.

Canned fruits, 80 Chinese.

Cordage, 30 Chinese.

Cigars, 3,115 Chinese.

Furniture, 71 Chinese.

Glass works, 5 Chinese.

Glue factory, 10 Chinese.

Gunpowder, 63 Chinese.

Jute, 450 Chinese.

Match factories, 25 Chinese.

Pickle preservers, 29 Chinese.

Rice mills, 3 Chinese.

Shirt factories, 129 Chinese.

works, white, \$3.25; mattresses, white, \$1.25 to \$3; meat preservers, white, \$2.25; mirror factory, white, \$3.25; match factories, twelve white men, twenty-four boys, twenty-five Chinese, \$1 to \$2.75; macaroni and vermicelli, white, \$2.20; marble yards, white, \$3.25; muclage, white, \$2.25; nickel-platers, white, \$3.75; oakum factory, white, \$1.25 to \$2.25; organ builders, white, \$1.25 to \$3; pickle preservers, thirty white men, twenty-five boys, sixty-nine girls, twenty-nine Chinese, 90c. to \$3; pumps, steam, white, \$1.50 to \$5; paint (chemical) works, white, \$2.50; plumbers, white, \$2 to \$4; planing mills, white, \$2 to \$5; paper mills, white, \$1 to \$4; provision packers, white, \$2.50; rice mills, five white, three Chinese, \$1.75 to \$4; saw manufacturers, white, \$3; saw filers, white, \$3.20; soap manufacturers, white, \$1.25 to \$2.50; safe factories, white, \$2.50; stair-building, white, \$1.10 to \$3.50; shirt factories, twenty-six white men, eighty-six girls, one hundred and twenty-nine Chinese, \$1.10 to \$2.50; sugar refineries,