

Presdt. of the Bd. of Trade (with both of which bodies he is still connected), and is a mem. of the Bd. of Park Management, Presdt. of the Y.M.C.A., was one of the first Trustees of the Berlin-Waterloo Hospital, was for a number of yrs. a mem. of the Waterloo Co. Council, and for 7 yrs. was a mem. of the Berlin Town Council, during the last two of which (1888 and 1889) he was Mayor. Politically; he is Ind., and believes in the principle of "Country before Party." In religious faith he is a mem. of the Evang. Assn. He m. 1881, Emma Alvarene, 2nd dau. of Benj. Devitt, formerly Mayor of Waterloo.—*Berlin, Ont.*

BREITHAUP, William Henry, C.E., bro of the preceding, was b. at Buffalo, N.Y., Jan. 25, 1857. Accompanying his parents to Can., he was ed. at the public and high schs, Berlin, Ont., and at the North Western Coll., Napierville, Ill. He pursued his professional studies at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., N.Y., graduating, 1881. After serving as an asst. on the West Shore Penn. Co., and on the Can. Pac. and other Rys., and filling various other appts., he entered into an independent practice as a bridge and structural engr., 1886, in which year he took up his residence at Kansas City, Mo. He was bridge engr. to the Chicago, Santa Fe and Cal. Ry., the Atcheson, Topeka and Santa Fe Ry. and other roads in the Western States and Territories. Mr. B. was admitted a mem. of the Am. Soc. of C.E., 1887, and besides being Presdt. of the Engr. Club, Kansas City, has been Presdt. of the Rensselaer Soc. of Engr's. In Can. he is a dir. of the Berlin Gas Co. and Presdt. of the Berlin and Waterloo Street Ry. He has written various papers on structural engineering and road-making for the scientific societies with which he is connected and for the technical press. Is an Am. citizen, a Prot. in religion, and an Ind. in politics, except in Can., where he favors the Lib. party. Quite recently he took up his permanent

abode in N.Y.—71 Broadway, New York; Engineer Club, do.

BREMNER, Archibald, journalist, is the s. of Wm. Bremner, by his wife, Anne Tilley. B. in Newfoundland, 1849, he was ed. there, and is unm. Mr. B. served several yrs. on the London *Advertiser*, as political paragrapher, and has served in a similar capacity on the Montreal *Herald*, the Toronto *World*, and the London *Free Press*. He has been for 6 or 7 sessions in the Ottawa Parliamentary gallery and for 5 in Toronto. In religion he is an Ang.—*London, Ont.*

"One of the brightest paragraphers on the Can. Press."—*S. J. Willison*.

"No one better known in all Canada, alike for his ability, social qualities and big heartedness."—*Can. American*.

BREMNER, Ernest A., social reformer, is the s. of Wm. Bremner, J.P., of Minesing, Simcoe, Ont., and formerly of Manchester, Eng. B. at Sale, near Bowdon, Manchester, Mar. 14, 1862, he accompanied his parents to Can., and was ed. at the Barrie Coll. Inst. and Toronto Univ. He is unm. While living at Barrie, he was confronted by the Salvation Army, with the result that he proceeded to Clerkenwell headquarters, in its service, and has since remained with them. He is the founder of the Salvation Army banking and of its fire and life ins. institutions, and is now in charge of the Army's intern. trading operations, including printing, publishing and manufacturing all kinds of goods. As Trading Secy., the title he bears, he is said to have displayed very remarkable business powers and qualifications, and he has been of incalculable service to the organization to which he belongs. He makes no pretence to greatness, as the world counts greatness, but believes that the institutions he has founded and the branches of Army work he has developed will be a permanent blessing to mankind.—*International Trade Headquarters, 95, 100, 102 Clerkenwell Road, London, Eng.*

BREMNER, Malcolm Graeme, journalist, bro. of A. Bremner (q.v.), was