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Fleece lined  
Shirts and  
Drawers,

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### Men's Heavy

Top Shirts,

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54 & 56 Dock St.

#### LIVERY STABLES.

I Think I Can Give You Better Service than you can get elsewhere. Large, warm boxes always on hand, get your horse for you any hour of the day or night. A visit to my barn will make you one of my customers.  
**J. B. HAMM, 134 Union Street. Telephone No. 11.**

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BOARING, HACK AND LIVERY STABLES. 45 and 47 Waterloo St., St. John, N. B. Horses boarded on Reasonable Terms; Horses and Carriages on Hire; Fine Fit-outs at short notice. A large buck-board wagon, seats fifteen to twenty people, to let, with or without horses. Telephone 98.

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WE WILL COME IN A HURRY As soon as you give us the word that you want a Carriage or Coach, and you can depend upon getting the best of service, too. We will look after your baggage promptly and without confusion and annoyance to you.  
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#### MISS S. O. MULLIN

Carries the most fashionable stock of Millinery to be had in St. John City. Style unequalled. Prices real moderate. 339 Main St. Opp. Douglas Avenue.

A GOOD INVESTMENT. It will pay you to have your work done at DUNHAM'S Upholstering, Carpet Laying, Furniture Polishing and Packing, Repairing, etc. First class work at moderate prices.  
**FRED H. DUNHAM, 409 Main Street, N. B.**

HENRY DUNBRACK, CONTRACTOR FOR Hot Water or Steam Heating and Plumbing. Water and Gas Fittings. 79 & 72 PRINCE STREET, St. John, N. B. Telephone Office, 128. Residence, 255.

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**HOTEL DUFFERIN.**  
**E. LeROY WILLIS, St. John, N. B.**  
J. J. McCaffrey, Manager.  
The Evening Star caters to all Watch it!

THE ST. JOHN STAR is published by THE SUN PRINTING COMPANY (Ltd.), at St. John, New Brunswick, every afternoon (except Sunday) at \$3 a year.

### ST. JOHN STAR.

ST. JOHN, N. B., JANUARY 27, 1902.

SIR WILFRID AND MR. REDMOND.

When Mr. John Redmond, leader of the Irish Nationalists, was in Canada recently, Sir Wilfrid Laurier attended a banquet in his honor. Later the two gentlemen again met and in the course of their conversation Mr. Redmond says that the Canadian premier assured him of the sympathy which he had for the position of the Irish Nationalists. His utterances were gladly placed side by side in Mr. Redmond's repertoire with those of William J. Bryan and other distinguished statesmen. With such influence and such sympathy, the success of the movement which could be the words of the leader "defy the guns and forces of Lord Salisbury and Mr. Wyndham," was assured. Mr. Redmond returned to his flock greatly encouraged, albeit the tour from a financial and practical point of view was a dismal failure. The Nationalists need funds, just at present, far more than they need sympathy, pure and undiluted. Yet Sir Wilfrid's assurances are held in high regard and are brought out for display at every available opportunity. Just now they have figured in the British parliament and later they will be made to do mischievous duty elsewhere. Mr. Redmond and his followers ought to be informed that Sir Wilfrid's speeches are for the occasion only; that his assurances of sympathy are as many and broad as the claims upon them, and that his Saskatchewan musket is only a piece of oratorical effect. The promises of the liberal premier are of the kind on which hopes, but nothing more substantial, can be built. If Mr. Redmond knows this, he is not informing anybody else. It would not be in his interest to do so. But a large number of the British people, to whose ears these assurances of Sir Wilfrid are now brought, would be likely to suppose that the premier of Canada was a man with some of the elements of a statesman, a man on whose promises some reliance might be put. So the authority of his name would be likely to carry some weight. At any rate, it certainly is not a help to the councillors of King Edward. His action in the Redmond affair is about as bad a piece of bungling as he possibly could do. The people of Canada have reason to know just what that means.

THE GARDEN OF THE GULF.  
If Prince Edward Island can only succeed in continuing for another year or so in its present lawless condition it will bear a reputation which would have made Texas in the palmy days of feuds and highway robbery retire gracefully but reluctantly into the shade. In this little province, the garden of the gulf, "where, among the blueberry fields poets blossom forth," it might be expected that a peaceable and law abiding population would be found. Vain expectation. Within the past twelve months "the" island has been the scene of more lawless acts than perhaps any other district of equal area in Canada. There may be something in the atmosphere which tends to produce a feeling of hilarity. Perhaps, like the Helvetians of whom Caesar speaks, the young men may feel that their territories are too confined and that, being unable to escape from the splendid isolation, they find it necessary to work off their exuberant spirits by promiscuous revolver shooting at home. It may even be possible that the numerous reports of successful islanders abroad have spurred a few of the more ambitious to the task of making names for themselves in their own province. Whatever the reason may be, the fact remains that within a very few weeks persons at Charlottetown, Annapolis, Alberton, and Kensington, have tried to shoot others. In all the instances the results were not fatal. This is not particularly the fault of the ones who did the shooting. Their intentions were presumably good, for a man who draws a revolver and fires at another in a drunken row is not always anxious to do nothing more than create a false report. It is worthy of note that all these recent sporting events took place in or near bar-rooms, and this in a province where the sale of liquor is absolutely prohibited. During Tammany rule in New York it was well known where the boozies went. Who gets the rake-off in Prince Edward Island?

HALIFAX BOARD OF TRADE stands alone in wishing to transfer the I. C. R. to the C. P. R. It is a case of splendid isolation.—Telegraph.  
The Halifax board has probably been reading the back files of the Telegraph on this subject, hence its conversion to this principle.  
Hon. Mr. Blair's political opponents as well as his friends hope for his speedy restoration to health, and learn with regret that he is still unable to give his attention to public business.

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C. P. R.  
To Increase its Capital Stock By Twenty Million Dollars.  
MONTREAL, Jan. 25.—The Canadian Pacific Railway Company has been informed that the dominion government has approved of a resolution authorizing the board of directors, with the sanction of the shareholders, to increase the capital stock of the company by twenty million dollars. This step has been found necessary to enable the company to keep pace with the rapid development of the Northwest. New issue will be used to build new locomotives and cars, lay heavier rails, double track section west of Lake Superior and furnish other means to enable the company to handle the tremendous traffic of the Northwest. The expenditure will be laid out in the following manner: New rolling stock and double tracking, \$9,000,000; other improvements, \$6,000,000; new shops and enlarging present ones at Montreal, \$1,000,000; elevators, terminals, etc., \$3,000,000; miscellaneous, half million; total, \$20,000,000. It is stipulated that none of the stock will be sold below par.  
The company also agreed that in calculating the ten per cent, which by the terms of its original contract with the dominion must be earned by the railway upon the amount of its actual cash cost before parliament or the governor general in council can interfere with its tolls, this twenty millions are not to be included in the actual cash cost of the railway. Moreover, in order to settle for all time the actual meaning of the particular clause referred to, excluding the right of parliament and of the governor general in council to interfere with the tolls until ten per cent, has been earned on the cost of the line, a friendly "case" is to be submitted to the supreme court, and if necessary to the judicial committee in England. Every province will share in this enormous expenditure.

REV. H. H. ROACH RESUMES.  
Pastor of Tabernacle Church Back in His Pulpit—Memorial Service Next Sunday—A Testimonial.  
Rev. H. H. Roach returned on Saturday from a sojourn in St. John, N. B. He resumed yesterday the pulpit of the Tabernacle Baptist church, which he had occupied for many years. His congregation attended at both services. In the morning Rev. Mr. Roach preached an able sermon from John xv. 7, wherein he expounded the meaning of the phrase "Abiding in Christ," illustrating mainly his remarks by reference to some of his experiences during the epidemic. In opening he expressed his great pleasure at being among his own people again, his great gratification in meeting a large number of his former members, and his assurance that the past two months, early dropped and were carried on more vigorously than ever.  
At the evening service he announced that Sunday a memorial service would be held for those of the congregation who had succumbed to attacks of the dread disease which had robbed the church of eight of its members. Those belonging to the Tabernacle congregation who have died of smallpox are Mrs. Bevan, wife of Deacon Bevan; William and Lewis Davidson; Deacon Parker; Wm. Alward, Mrs. H. E. Alward, Guy Fawcett and the two children of Henry Hays.

FLOUR SELLS POOR \$50 A SACK.  
LEWISTON, Idaho, Jan. 24.—A special from Elk City announces the arrival there of Allan Stonebreaker, carrying the mail from the Hunder Mountain and bringing the latest news from that district. He left the camp for Lewiston on the 18th inst., and after nearly complete exhaustion, there were 75 men in the camp and unless supplies are taken in immediately the most of them will be compelled to leave at once. The last few sacks of flour sold from \$25 to \$50 per sack. A new district has been located and the locations are selling from \$1,000 up.  
THE NEW CHINA.  
PEKIN, Jan. 25.—Chinese officials have found treasure to the value of over 100,000,000 taels in gold and silver, which was buried in the women's quarters of the palace before the court fled from Pekin.  
The court has granted five million taels annually to Yuan Shi Kai, viceroy of Chi Li, for the maintenance of an army of 100,000 men in Chi Li province.  
Yuan Shi Kai has been given practically control of the army and navy of China, and proposes engaging Japanese instructors for the army and British instructors for the navy.  
POLYMPHOPHIAN CARNIVAL.  
The executive of the Polymorphian Club will meet at R. J. Wilkins' store, King street, at eight o'clock tonight to perfect arrangements for the annual carnival which is booked to take place at Victoria rink on the evening of Friday, February 7th.  
While the Polymorphian skating carnivals have always been good in the past, the scheme this year is of distance from previous records. A lot of new features are in hand, and the club members swear they will wake up the city as never before.  
VICTORIA RINK TONIGHT.  
There will be a band at the rink every night this week.  
Tonight, in addition to the band, there will be a one mile race between Hudson Brown and Leonard Daly, to start about 9 o'clock. The ice is in great condition, and as a deep solid bed has been formed, there is no danger of even a few days of mild weather, should it come, spoiling the skating. Mr. Armstrong struck the right thing when he put an asphalt bottom in the skating area of Victoria rink.  
MANUAL TRAINING.  
This evening at eight o'clock in the High School room, Robertson of Ottawa will lecture on Manual Training as a Part of Modern Education. Prof. Robertson understands his subject in all its bearings. The subject appeals to teachers and to parents. Judge Treisman, chairman of the St. John school board, will take the chair, and it is expected that all the teachers in the city will be present.

BERLIN, Jan. 25.—The Prince of Wales, who is to represent King Edward at the celebration of the birth of Emperor William tomorrow, visited the Prussian princes, Count Von Buelow, the imperial chancellor, the various ambassadors and other distinguished personages this morning.

## HERE BEFORE.

St. John Visited Four Times By Smallpox.

The Epidemic of 1871 Found the Board of Health With 86 Cents to Its Credit.

In the last half century St. John has experienced four epidemics of smallpox, not epidemic in the true sense of the word, as accepted by the medical profession, yet the disease was on each occasion so prevalent enough to be regarded as epidemic by most people. In 1859-60 smallpox struck the city with considerable vigor, but while some of those attacked still survive, little history or statistics are obtainable of the extent of its ravages. Again in 1871 the inhabitants were attacked and over 300 cases, with 71 deaths, followed before the epidemic was suppressed. Then there was another siege in 1873, which was the last until 1901. At other intervals the disease made its appearance in a few separate cases, the last occasion being in 1885, when an epidemic in the province of Quebec, especially in the city of Montreal, where over 3000 people succumbed to its ravages. Then it will be seen that St. John was free from smallpox for 16 years prior to the present outbreak.  
The epidemic of 1871 was similar to the one just subsided in three respects, it was originated by a sailor, flourished in the Haymarket Square districts, and was arrested by vaccination. In that occasion the disease obtained a strong foothold and threatened to wipe out a good proportion of the inhabitants because the health authorities then did not establish a general vaccination as promptly as was done in the 1901 outbreak. In 1871 the first victim who developed smallpox died and was buried without two attending physicians diagnosing the disease. In this way an epidemic firmly implanted itself, as illustrated by subsequent developments, twelve cases breaking out almost simultaneously about two weeks later. The supposition that this was the origin of the epidemic here was due to the fact that he had escaped from an infected steamer at Portland, Maine, and come to St. John. He did not take ill until three weeks after his arrival here, and owing to this elapsed of time doubt arose respecting the nature of his disease, but, subsequently, it was agreed that he carried the infection in his sea chest of clothes. The first victim's name was Wheaton, who was a cooper, but came from Liverpool to Portland, Maine, as a passenger on the Allan line steamer Moravian. Smallpox broke out on the passage, so the vessel was detained on arrival at Portland. While she was in detention Wheaton got away, came to St. John just prior to Christmas of 1870, and took lodging in a house near Marsh Bridge. Wheaton then fell sick with violent illness, died, and though the physician maintained his disease was not smallpox, neighbors and the undertaker, the late Mr. Powers, had suspicions, especially when the information leaked out that the man had come from Liverpool where the disease is so prevalent. It may be added here that Wheaton had hemorrhagic smallpox, in which an eruption did not appear before death, consequently this type is more difficult to diagnose than milder forms of the disease, which probably accounts for the inability of the physicians to diagnose correctly.  
Two weeks later, when a dozen cases of smallpox broke out in the same locality the source of infection for each victim was traced to Wheaton. Thus commenced the epidemic which was not suppressed until the following day.  
Dr. Charles Holden, still practicing in this city, who was the first physician deputed to attend the patients contracted the disease himself in his earliest work, but had a mild attack followed by a rapid recovery. Upon his illness Dr. Lucas Allison, still located in St. John, another young physician, was selected by the board of health to succeed Dr. Holden. He labored throughout the rage of the disease, which died out in July, six months after the outbreak.  
When the epidemic was suddenly sprung upon the community the board of health was not a healthy institution financially, for its funds amounted to 86 cents, a balance in one of the banks. To meet the exigencies of the occasion Dr. Bayard and the late George V. Novlin the active portion of the board, were obliged to pledge their personal credit to the amount of two or three thousand dollars. In these days the city did not pride having among its possessions an epidemic hospital and an institution called the House for the Fallen was secured for the occupation of smallpox victims. The same house which is situated near the Courtenay Bay cotton mill is used as a tenement. Its capacity was limited to about 20 patients, so only victims from districts not largely infected and those who could not be treated at home were taken to the hospital. In March a general vaccination was established and the extension of the disease was rapidly arrested after the vaccinators

not to work. The city was divided into districts and a house-to-house system of visitation adopted as in the recent epidemic. At a cost of \$1,600 of the municipality 5,378 persons were vaccinated and the outcome showed it was money well expended.  
Altogether there were 205 cases with 71 deaths. Not many of the cases were in the uptown, Lower Cove or Indian-town districts, but each of the places was visited by the disease. In Erin street and vicinity the disease raged most prevalent. Of the 205 persons attacked 133 had never been vaccinated. Sixty-nine, or just fifty per cent, of those died. Two of the persons who had been vaccinated at some time or other, died, but one of the fatalities was a doubtful successful vaccination, as the death rate among the victims more or less protected was almost nil. During January and February there were 55 cases. In March there were 74. Then the effect of the vaccination campaign became evident, for the number was reduced to 19 in April. There were 38 in May, not surprising, owing to it being the moving month of the year. Five cases in June and four in July terminated the career of the epidemic.  
Dividing the disease into types, there were 11 cases of the true hemorrhagic form and 14 of petchial, which is a milder form of the same type. All the victims died. Out of 55 cases of confluent there were 33 deaths, a mortality of 60 per cent; 54 cases of discrete, with 8 deaths, and 31 varioloid victims, all of whom recovered.  
For the facts of this article the Star is indebted to Dr. Allison, who is an ardent advocate of vaccination after his personal experience with over 200 cases.  
If one hundred people of the community have smallpox and the balance of the inhabitants are successfully vaccinated, it would be a farce to quarantine or isolate the victims so far as the protected people are concerned, he says. Successful vaccination has been a positive and absolute immunity in his experience.  
Events and incidents of the epidemic are still fresh in the physician's memory. Feeling ran high, he says, especially between the people and the General Public Health commissioners, the public demanding that the institution be converted into a small-pox hospital. The board of health also had its troubles in these days, but pursued the plans it adopted at the outset. Again Dr. Allison relates how families undertook isolation to escape infection. One family of which most members still survive in this city, shut themselves from the outside, yet the disease sought out the only unvaccinated person in the household.  
Two years later Dr. Allison was deputed to handle an epidemic in Dulous, N. B.

GILBERT PARKER'S ANGER  
Aroused by a Guest at New York Dinner.  
The new York Sun says: After the conclusion of the speaking at the Press Club dinner the other night, when Mr. Sulzer took advantage of his privilege as a guest of the club to attack Gilbert Parker, M. P., for saying that as an Englishman he felt that the British were right in continuing the war in South Africa once that war had begun, there was an incident that was too late for publication in the newspapers the next morning. Mr. Parker had come in late, and was seated in the place on the right of the toastmaster, which had been vacated by General Miles. When the speaking was over Sulzer walked grandly around the end of the guests' table and approached Mr. Parker, who was seated between President William E. Bryant and his friend, Henry P. Gillig.  
He opened on Mr. Parker with an expansive Sulzerian smile. He stretched out the Sulzerian hand. Mr. Parker eyed him coldly.  
"Mr. Parker," said the statesman, "I want to shake hands with you, sir. I hope you understand that no offence was intended in what I said, sir. You are a politician, so am I. You understand, of course, how we politicians have to do those things sometimes."  
Mr. Sulzer's hand was still outstretched. Mr. Parker put his own right hand easily into his trousers pocket.  
"There are many things I wish to say to that man," said Mr. Parker, "which it would not be proper for me to say to him while we are both guests of the club. I want to talk to him on the street for a few minutes."  
Mr. Gillig at length persuaded the Englishman that Mr. Sulzer was not worth talking to in any place, and Mr. Parker gave up that idea of a long experience of attending public banquets he had never witnessed quite such a performance as Mr. Sulzer's political assault on a foreign guest.

WINNIPEG, Jan. 26.—The Lisgar election is fixed for February 20th; nomination a week earlier.  
TORONTO, Jan. 25.—J. H. Beatty, president of the Federal Life Insurance Co. and of the Beatty line of steamers, died on Saturday of paralysis.  
To cure a Headache in ten minutes use KUMFORT Headache Powder.

## MASKS.

Domino Masks with curtains, all colors, only 6c. each.  
VASELINE BARGAIN  
50c box Vaseline Preparation for 25c.  
BOX CONTAINS:  
One Cake Vaseline Family Soap.  
One Tube Capsicum Vaseline.  
One Tube Vaseline Camphor Ice.  
One Large Tube Pure Vaseline.  
One Jar Vaseline Cold Cream.

## Remnants Grey Cotton

ARNOLD'S  
DEPARTMENT STORE,  
15 Charlotte Street.

### No Family



In St. John can afford long to be without our Bread, Pastry, Cakes, etc. You will realize this after you place a trial order with us. You will find our goods not only better than you can bake at home, but less expensive, and you will save who are of trouble there. No spoiled baking for you; no bread genuine without the label. Heats's Hygienic Bread the best in the city. Beware of imitations.

### Hygienic Bakery

104-106-108 Mill Street.  
Phone 1167

#### HELP WANTED, MALE.

Advertisements under this head: Two words for one cent each time, or Five cents a word for ten times. Payable in advance.

WANTED—Drug clerk with two or three years' experience. Apply to W. H. Mowatt, Haymarket Square.

GENERAL AGENTS WANTED in each town for special, accident, sickness, life insurance policies and general insurance business. Liberal terms to reliable men. Write box 35, Montreal.

#### MONEY TO LOAN

Advertisements under this head: Two words for one cent each time, or Five cents a word for ten times. Payable in advance.

MONEY—Advanced on mortgage in large or small sums. Apply to Chas. Macdonald, barrister, Walker Building, Canterbury St.

On Freshford and Lamson's property, repayable by monthly instalments or otherwise. Apply to CHAPMAN & TILLEY, Barristers, Palmer's Building, Princess Street.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

ALL KINDS SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED.  
Needles and parts for all makes at W. H. BELLE, 25 Dock Street.

#### TO LET.

Advertisements under this head: Two words for one cent each time, or Five cents a word for ten times. Payable in advance.

TO LET OR FOR SALE—A house and barn with about 1 acre of land at Crowville. A good well of water. House contains 3 rooms and cellar. Apply to E. T. C. Knowles, Palmer's Chambers, Princess Street, or 185 Union Street.

#### WANTED.

Advertisements under this head: Two words for one cent each time, or Five cents a word for ten times. Payable in advance.

WANTED—Rooms to let.—A gentleman wishing a nice light sunny bedroom in private house, where it would be quiet, can hear of the same by applying to 244 King Street East. A lady could also be accommodated with room and board. Ring left hand bell.

#### SITUATIONS WANTED.

Advertisements under this head inserted free of charge.

WANTED—A position as stenographer by a young lady with experience. Address Y. Star Office.

WANTED—Dressmaker wants sewing by the day. Address H. R. S., Star Office.

#### BOARDING.

WANTED—Board and lodging for students. Address the Currie Business University, cor. Charlotte and Princess streets.

#### AMBULANCE DRIVER DRUNK.

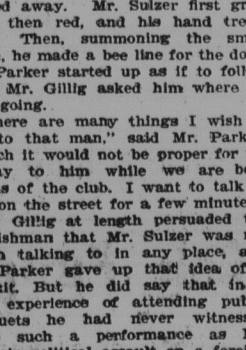
Michael Kelly, driver of the post-house ambulance at Snake Hill (Jersey City), went to West Hoboken yesterday afternoon to get four smallpox patients, children of Mrs. Mary Schaffner, and Mrs. Elizabeth Nolan, of No. 515 John Street. The mother insisted on going along and they got into the ambulance.

Kelly stopped at several beer saloons en route to Snake Hill, making a prolonged stay in each, and when darkness came he was in a wabbling condition and scarcely able to manage the horses. Finally he fell asleep on the seat and the horses went along of their own accord, they dragging the ambulance leisurely through the streets of upper Jersey City. At 8 o'clock last night they came to a stop at the corner of Hudson street and Cambridge avenue.  
Half an hour later William Shepherd, of No. 79, Hudson street, tried in vain to arouse Kelly, and hearing voices inside the ambulance, he got on the seat alongside Kelly and drove to the Webster Avenue Police Station. There Kelly was aroused, and it was then learned that the ambulance was from the post-house and that there were smallpox patients in it. The crowd that had gathered in front of the station hurried away in all directions. —New York World.

Have you goods to sell? Advertise them in the Star. It's a good medium through which to reach the people.

MONTREAL, Jan. 26.—George Henrich Duggan, the well-known yachtsman, has been appointed consulting engineer of the Dominion Steel Co., with headquarters at Sydney.

### Doctors Like It.



For over twenty years Vapo-Cresolene has received the unqualified support of the medical profession; we feel very proud of this. Physicians everywhere realize the importance of this direct way of treating all throat affections. Put some Cresolene in the vaporizer, light lamp beneath, and then breathe in the healing and germ destroying vapor. It is the doctor's prescription now for whooping cough, frequently curing it in a few days.

Vapo-Cresolene is sold by druggists everywhere. A Vapo-Cresolene outfit, including the Vaporizer and Lamp, which should last a life-time, and a bottle of Cresolene, complete, \$1.50; extra supplies of Cresolene 25 cents and 50 cents. Illustrated booklet containing physician's testimonials free upon request. Vapo-Cresolene Co., The Fulton St., New York, U.S.A.

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