

h-east Passage, 139.
 ition, 145, 146. Voy-
 el of a North-west
 -203. Enters the strait
 led by his name, 196.
 provisions, 197. Ap-
 venter, and mutiny of
 198. Manner of his
 own, 200. Fate of the
 202.
 , 196, 203. Settlement
 210. Islands and coun-
 ing on, geology of, 418.
 it, 195.

I.
 etic Sea, various names
 39. Manner of its for-
 .
 in of, 37. Very nu-
 Davis' Strait, 41. On
 of Nova Zembla, 129,
 son's Strait, 233. Their
 vancing south, 42.
 Discovery and coloni-
 36, 99.

J.
 Island, 319. A volcano
 9, 408-411. Geology of,

L.
 isited by Frobisher, 166.
 und, 207, 221, 276.

M.
 le, discovery of, 293.
 erprise, rise of, in Eng-
 161. Revival of, in the
 eorge III., 212, 208.
 yage to Spitzbergen by,

nd, discovered by Parry.
 ogy of, 417.
 erard, greatly underrates
 n of Asia, 119.

Captain, North-west
 , 210. Reaches Repulse
 he Frozen Strait, 210,

d, geology of, 406.
 inhabitant of the Arc-
 2.

N.
 gian Islands, discovery
 schemes and sugges-
 enetrating to, 18, 341.
 Denmark, piratical voy-
 55, 98.
 expedition under Oh-

Nova Zembla, 129, 142, 143.

P.

Parry (Sir William Edward), at-
 tempts by, to reach the Pole, 47.
 First Voyage in search of a North-
 west Passage, 221-232. Sails
 through Lancaster Sound, and
 Prince Regent's Inlet, to Cape
 Kater, 222, 224. Discovers the
 North Georgian Islands, 225.
 Winters at Melville Island, 227.
 Precautions used to preserve
 health, *ib.* Theatrical amuse-
 ments, 228. Attempt to proceed
 westward baffled, 231. His ar-
 rival in Britain, 232. Second Ex-
 pedition, 233-267. Enters Hud-
 son's Strait, 233. Perilous naviga-
 tion, 237. Frozen in for the
 winter, 239. Amusements and
 occupations, *ib.* Intercourse with
 a party of Esquimaux, 242. Land-
 excursions, 249. Discovery of the
 Fury and Hecla Strait, 253. Sec-
 ond winter-quarters at Igloodik,
 255. Observations on the Esqui-
 maux, 255-266. Symptoms of scur-
 vy, 266. His return, 267. Third Ex-
 pedition, 267-270. Winters at
 Port Bowen in Prince Regent's
 Inlet, 267. Fruitless attempt to ad-
 vance, and shipwreck of the Fury,
 269. Fourth or Polar Expedi-
 tion, 334-340. Progress along the
 coast of Spitzbergen, 335. Jour-
 ney prosecuted in boats, *ib.*
 Difficulties encountered, 337. Far-
 thest point reached, and return
 home, 340. Result of the enter-
 prise, 341.

Phipps, John (Lord Mulgrave), ex-
 pedition towards the North Pole
 by, 19, 309. Sails along the coast
 of Spitzbergen, 310. Progress ar-
 rested by the ice, 311. His return
 to England, 315.

Polar regions, 320. . .
 Polar Regions, little progress in the
 knowledge of, for two centuries,
 20, 53. Climate and temperature
 of, 17, 22. Phenomena of the sea-
 sons, 32-36. Profusion of animal
 life, 62. Quadrupeds common to,
 77. The bear, *ib.* The rein-deer,
 81. The wolf, 82, 248. The fox
 and dog, 83. Birds, 85. The pet-
 rel, *ib.* The gull, 86. The swan,
 goose, duck, &c., 87. Plants pec-
 uliar to, 89. The lichen, *ib.*
 Red snow or snow-plant, 22, *note*,
 91, 218. Luminous meteors, 242.
 Disappearance of the animals
 from, 230.

Polar Seas, freezing of the, 28, 30.
 Formation of icebergs in, 37-42.
 Changes in the aspect of, 43. State
 of the ice at different periods, 52.
 These seas teem with myriads of
 animalcules, 63. The whale, 64-
 72. The walrus, 72. The seal,
 73. The herring, 74.

Portuguese voyages in search of a
 North-west Passage, under the
 Cortereals, 156. Disastrous issue
 of, 160.

Prince Regent's Inlet, 224.

Pytheas, ancient voyage of, to the
 north, 96.

R.

Rein-deer, inhabit the Polar Re-
 gions, 81. In winter migrate in
 large herds, *ib.*

Ross, Captain (Sir John), Arctic
 Expedition in 1818, 214. Recep-
 tion by the Esquimaux, 215. As-
 cends Baffin's Bay, and enters
 Lancaster Sound, 218, 219. Sec-
 ond Voyage, 271-304. Motives
 which led to it, 271. Expense de-
 frayed by Mr (now Sir Felix)
 Booth, 272. Passage through Bar-
 row's Strait and along Prince Re-
 gent's Inlet, 277. Discovery of the
 Fury's stores, 280. Winter-sta-
 tion in Felix Harbour, 278. Means
 devised for resisting the cold, 281.
 Visited by the Esquimaux, 283.
 Land-expeditions, 285. Journey
 towards Cape Turnagain, 287. Vic-
 tory Point, and return to the ship,
 289. Attempt to sail frustrated,
 290. Second winter's station, 291.
 Excursion to the northward, *ib.*
 Discovery of the Magnetic Pole,
 293. Another fruitless attempt to
 sail, and third winter, 294. Ob-
 servations on the Esquimaux, 295-
 296. Journey in boats to Fury
 Beach, 298. Finally abandons the
 Victory, 299. Fruitless attempt
 to penetrate through Barrow's
 Strait, *ib.* Fourth winter at
 Somerset House, Prince Regent's
 Inlet, 300. Successful navigation
 next summer, 302. Received on
 board of the Isabella whaler, 303.
 Return home, 304. Rewards to
 the adventurers, *ib.* General re-
 sults of the voyage, 305.

Russian expeditions to Nova Zem-
 bla, 142.

S.

Samoiedes, account of the, 115, 121,
 257.

Scoresby, Mr, his experience in the
 navigation of the Frozen Seas, 20.