

Country and Dates	Type of Episode	Perpetrators	Victims	Nature of Victimization	Numbers of Victims ⁴
South Vietnam: 1958 - 4/75	Politicide	Government military and paramilitary forces	Civilians in NLF areas	Executions, reprisal killings, and bombardment of villagers thought to support the Viet Cong	400,000 - 500,000
China: 3/59 - 12/59	Genocide and Politicide	Communist government army, security forces	Tibetan Buddhists, landowners, nationalists	Executions, torture, imprisonment, forced resettlement of "counterrevolutionary elements"	65,000
Angola: 5/61 - 1962	Politicide	Portuguese colonial administration, settler militias	Kongo tribe, Assimilados	Repeated massacres, forced resettlement under conditions of severe privation	40,000
Iraq: ³ 7/61 - 3/75	Politicide with communal victims	Governments of Col. Qasim, Ba'athists	Kurdish nationalists	Military carries out repeated massacres, air attacks on Kurdish villages	30,000 - 60,000
Algeria: 7/62 - 12/62	Politicide	Militant nationalists	Harkis (French-Muslim troops), OAS supporters	Executions, destruction of homes and property of Europeans and Muslims who collaborated with French authorities	9,000 - 30,000
Paraguay: 1962 - 1972	Genocide	Government agents, vigilantes	Ache Indians	Repeated massacres, forced labor, forced resettlement	900
Rwanda: 12/63 - 6/64	Politicide with communal victims	Local Hutu government officials	Tutsi activists, peasants	Vengeance attacks and massacres prompted by cross-border incursions of Tutsi rebels	12,000 - 20,000
Zaire: 2/64 - 1/65	Politicide	Rebel government in Stanleyville	Educated Congolese, missionaries, Europeans	Repeated massacres	1,000 - 10,000
Burundi: ³ 10/65 - 12/73	Politicide with communal victims	Tutsi-dominated government and army	Hutu leaders, peasants	Widespread and systematic killings of Hutu leaders and peasants in response to Hutu resistance	140,000
Indonesia: 11/65 - 7/66	Genocide and Politicide	Right-wing Muslim vigilantes, Army	Ethnic Chinese, Communist cadres, suspected leftists	Widespread and systematic killings and imprisonment prompted by coup attempt allegedly inspired by Communists	500,000 - 1,000,000