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[Entered at the London (Canada) post-

office as matter of the second class.] LONDON, FRIDAY, SEPT. 9.

#### FATHER VAUGHAN AND PROTEST ANTISM.

Father Vaughan's tactless references to Protestantism have created more excitement than is seemly or prudent. They would have attracted less notice If Father Vaughan himself had been less noticeable. The Eucharistic Congress, at which he is perhaps the most picturesque figure, chances to be very much in the eye of the Canadian people just now. Perhaps there are anti-Catholics looking for cause of offence. and rather pleased to find it. Catholic flignitaries, therefore, ought to be careful not to furnish it. The Papal Legate and the Archbishop of Montreal appear to appreciate this. Their utterances have been gracious and studiously conciliatory, as though they were anxious to atone for Father was not more bitter than that frequently made upon Roman Catholicism by Protestant zealots. It is one of the privileges of living in an empire which prides itself upon free speech.

Father Vaughan complains that Protestantism is a "soulless religion," becharist. Precisely the same reproach is levelled at Roman Catholicism by ogy to the last letter, but miss the make a success. dogma may be, and in most cases is, a means of grace, an aid to salvation, when it is implicitly believed; but it is a means, not an end. The sacrifice ing the vices of English smart society consume in minor cases -in which he has done real servicethan in inveighing against Protestantism, which, whatever its defects, is not intolerant in countries where it not help suspecting that many who are probably a long way off. railing against Father Vaughan are not the most eminent exemplars of poet that wrote:

For modes of faith let graceless zealots fight: His can't be wrong whose life is in

In faith and hope the world will dis-

agree, But all mankind's concern is charity: All must be false that thwart this one great end;

And all of God, that bless mankind or mend.

#### POPULATION AND PRICES.

They tend to confirm the impression pieces. that the population of the cities dur ing the last decade has increased in much greater proportion than that of the country. The gross increase of the republic's population in the past ten years has been from 75,693,734 to about 90.000,000, or about nineteen per cent. No detailed exhibit is needed to prove that the urban increase has been much greater than this.

Another fact elicited by the census is that more than one-thirteenth of Imately 4,600,000, and Chicago, which be filled. is credited with about 2,400,000. The growth shown by these two communities is out of all proportion to what might be considered the natural and inherent ratio of development of large trice. This is a hundred pounds of water cities. They have outstripped the great fertile fields of the west in percentage of growth and development and dwarfed into insignificance the

normal expansion of the smaller cities. Another impression confirmed by these statistics is that the increase of city population at the expense of work. the rural districts is one cause of the increasingly high cost of living. There are today relatively fewer producers of agricultural products to consumers than ten years ago. It cannot, however, be fairly said that it is educated? the sole cause of the great advance in prices, because it is shown that production has also increased is. This increase, it is true, is noto steady, for there are years of crop failures, when the old negro servant came to her mis- in the building practically all the welcome.

again years of bumper crops, when the production outbalances the consumption, and there is liable to be a lowering of prices. An equally im- I'd keep all dis money in the house wid portant contributing factor to high that strange nigger?" prices undoubtedly is that with the increase in prosperity during the last decade the individual consumption of agricultural products has correspondngly increased: so that in order to the farm products must increase not one of you." only in proportion to the population increase, but also to the increase of average consumption. It would there-10c fore appear that the cry "Back to Canon Farrar's "Seekers After God" be the land," has not lost its force.

#### BRITISH INVESTORS IN CANADA.

Mr. C. Keith Morris, investment editor of the Canadian Gazette of London, has been for more than two months in Canada, spending the greater part of the time in the prairie provinces and British Columbia. While there he has been in close touch with a number of wealthy Englishmen, who have invested heavily in western lands during the summer. He says that old country capitalists who have come to Canada this year are no longer seeking for speculation, but for investment. They are not buying for the purpose of holding for speculative increase in values, but with a definite plan for colonizing the lands acquired. This is a new not in Canadian land investments by moneyed men of Great Old Neptune has adopted her. Britain, and one which is gratifying to A mere maid she upon the land, A mer-maid in the ocean. these British investors that does more towards the peopling and development of a new country than all the "speculators for a rise" in the world can ever accomplish.

Mr. Morris, who is in a position to speak with some authority, declares that those who have come to Canada this year are but the forerunners of a Now, I'll confess that, as the moon certainly increasing number who will come later on. In the old country it Vaughan's indiscretion. His attack is more than ever recognized that Canada presents a field for investment that no other country in the world offers at the present time, and the movement is hardly yet under way. The British investor is realizing the opportunities that Canada has for the man who investigates for himself, and cause, as he says, it lacks the element who plans wisely. The better class of of sacrifice incarnated in the Eu- English farmers will be aided and looked after in moving to the new land. In some cases ready-made many Protestant polemics, who argue farms will be provided, and in others that the soul of religion in the ancient the plan is to put farmers on the land church is smothered under rites and on half-crop payments or some similar forms and priestly dictation. In either arrangement. There will be little more case such a charge is meaningless; of the pitchforking of men into Canada It is refuted by the earnest, pious souls and leaving them to sink or swim, among the adherents of all Christian looking only for yearly payments on churches. These souls are not the land which they take up. In future many who embrace a system of theol- and given every chance and aid to

most acceptable on high is service. The Hague tribunal set another

Sir Wilfrid Laurier covered 10,000 miles in his western journey, and finished strong. It is a proof that Sir

don, death has been very busy of late. reflection, but not without its uses.

There is much that is interesting in department who prematurely crowed the preliminary figures of the United over a misleading forecast of the re-States census taken the present year. port, in which the system was torn to

Australia has just projected its first transcontinental railway. Canada has one built and two nearly built. Australia's latest enterprise will mean but Canada is in a stronger position The process of filling our vacant perity, but when these are filled Canaand conditions here may begin to approximate to those in the crowded old which is given a population of approx- as there is a good deal of room yet to

#### SUMMER SCIENCE.

They say that water, freezing, will expand; I know it bursts a pitcher in

This is about pounds of ice.

[Independent.]
A prominent western attorney tells of a boy who once applied at his office for

"This boy was bright looking and I rather took to him. "'Now, my son,' I said, 'if you come to work for me you will occasionally have to write telegrams and take down telephone messages, Hence a pretty high degree of schooling is essential. Are you fairly well

The boy smiled confidently. "'I be,' he said."

WISE PRECAUTION. The day before she was to be married

"Why should I keep it? I thought you

were going to get married," said her mistress. So I is, missus, but do you 'spose

TAKING HIM DOWN

"The way to run this country," said the egotist, "is to put thoroughly wise, alert, and honest men in control of all affairs. replied Miss Cayenne, maintain the balance of relative values what are we going to do? There's only

EDITION EXHAUSTED.

A western bookseller wrote to a house in Chicago asking that a dozen copies of shipped to him at once. Within two days he received this reply by telegraph: seekers after God in Chicago or New York. Try Philadelphia.'

COMMERCIAL TEST. [Washington Evening Star.] Who cares if Bacon's mental flights Inspired those plays of lofty rank? We know that Shakespeare owned the And put the profits in the bank.

MADE A MISTAKE. [Louisville Courier-Journal.]
"I guess I made a mistake. I wouldn't
aint a doorstep for the old tenant."
"Well?" "And now I've got to paint the

nouse for the new tenant." A MODERN MERMAID. [Charles F. Lester, in Browning's.] From social failure she's secure, This lass of figure trim: For while among the heavy swells

She's always in the swim.

Like Thetis, goddess of the sea, She queens it o'er the wave, Perhaps it's natural, though the surf Should be to her a slave.

Jpon the breakers' tossing crest, She floats like any sprite; never knew that a Could be so very light!

Draws up the tides of ocean. E'en so this maiden of the sur Has drawn my heart's devotion Oh, would that, when I take the plunge,

(Although I don't deserve her). And be my life preserver! LIFE IN CAMP.

[Detroit News.]

he lay beneath the stars, Till the crimson of the dawning: He crawled beneath the awning

Judge-Hoss thief, you're

there is a great scarcity of grain, and | tress and intrusted her savings in her | thing to say why I shouldn't seak y' th' Prisoner-Well, judge, it wasn't your

SHERLOCK HOLMES IN PARIS.

[Everybody's Magazine.]
The subjoined item appeared in rench newspaper: "There was found in the river this norning the body of a soldier cut to pieces and sewed in a sack. The circumstances seem to preclude any suspicion of suicide."

ORIENTAL IMMIGRATION. [Ottawa Free Press.]

British Columbia has evidently come to ts senses at last upon the question of Oriental immigration, which was made the great issue in that province in the last federal elections, and which by careful manipulation and unscrupulous misrepesentation was responsible for the practical wiping out of the Liberal delegation from that province. Plain speech of Sir Wilfrid Laurier both in Vancouver and in Victoria, has had its effect.

POPULATION OF THE WORLD.

Actors who played with Booth were so poor ..... Oldest inhabitants ..... People who remember you when you were "so"high" ....... 76,345,567 

ANTI-CONSUMPTION.

[Manchester Guardian.] The Association for the Prevention of Consumption has been greatly encouraged n its new educational campaign by Mr. John Burns' letter. Mr. Burns was impressed by his visit to the recent Whitehapel exhibition, and he now writes to enforce his belief that one of the chief factors in the spread of consumption is a lack of knowledge by persons specially liable to the disease of the best methods of avoiding infection and of warding off consumption. The association just now is busy with an effort to collect \$25,000 annually to be spent in spreading knowledge. Money is coming in well, especially from workingmen's clubs and societies. A big new poster is being prepared with an effective design for the hoardings of every own, and the Billposters' Association will help by posting thousands of them free of charge. Consumption kills sixty thouand persons every year in the United Kingdom-one person out of every ten dies of it-and it is reckoned that the direct loss to the country is something like three millions a year in money, while the total direct and indirect loss is put at eight millions. The point of the whole movement is, of course, the belief that uberculosis could be almost abolished by the full application of medical knowledge, just as typhus and smallpox have been almost abolished

A TRUE FRIEND

[Philistine.] Your friend is the man who knows all

# Speed of English Express Trains

churches. These souls are not the land which they take up. In future In last night's Westminster Gazette tral, Leicester to Nottingham, 2214 products of "soulless" religions. A creed they will be looked after, assisted until Mr. H. G. Archer publishes his usual miles at 61.3 miles an hour. Then Is not necessarily religion; there are they learn the ways of the new life, annual analysis of express running on follow the Caledonia (Forfar to Perth) British railways, from which it ap- at 60.9 miles an hour, the Great Westpears that so far, at any rate, the new policy of railway combinations and alliances has not led to a reduction so downwards. Not the least remark-Mr. Roosevelt is on the rampage either or speed or of long non-stop able feature of this list is furnished again, making speeches, trouble and runs. Indeed, Mr. Archer shows that by the Lancashire and Yorkshire's 23 newspaper copy at every stopping our railways go on improving in speed, trains daily which are timed from The total mileage of 56-mile-an-hour Manchester to Liverpool at 551/2 miles total having been increased from 1,919 Great Western expresses from London here below, Father Vaughan is better good example: it reached its decision to 2,239 miles, the Midland from 816 to to Plymouth—225% miles. The best on employed when he is fearlessly attack- in less time than many minor courts 1,208, and the Great Northern from the Northwestern is the train which miles is the same as last year, but "Sunny Rhyl First Stop," the distance this company is easily first in the in this case being 2094 miles, and the number of its long non-stop runs, Midland runs from St. Pancras daily performing 50 runs of 100 miles Shipley, 206½ miles, without a break, and upwards. Of these 27 exceed 140 But the fastest of these long-distance miles in length. Mr. Archer gives two runs appear to be made by the Great lists, the first of which shows the fast-Northern (Wakefield to London, 175% on each of 17 railways. We have no longer the fastest train in Europe, for The Great Central, by the way, whose Christian charity. It was a Catholic The list of foremost citizens who have the Northern Railway of France has locomotives are still built in Mansince May 1 timed its crack Berlin chester, although its administrative from Darlington to York on the North- to Leicester. But the Great Central constructive. It will be disappointing Eastern-441/4 miles at 61.7 miles an and Great Northern expresses are hour. The next is on the Great Cen- comparatively light.

runs this year is 6,675, compared with an hour (37 miles in 40 minutes). The 5,460 last summer, the Great Western longest non-stop run is made by the The Northwestern's 1.634 leaves Euston bearing the legend est train on each of 16 railways, and miles, at 57 miles an hour), and the the second the longest non-stop run Great Central (London to Sheffield. express to the Belgian frontier at offices have been removed to London. speeds of 61.8 miles an hour from is the only British railway which runs Paris to St. Quentin (95% miles in 93 more than one train at a mile a minminutes) and 62.9 miles an hour from ute. In addition to the Leicester-Not-St. Quentin to Erquelinnes (53½ miles tingham train at 61.3 miles an hour, it in 51 minutes). England and Scotland, has a train timed to do the 34 miles however, remain the only European from Woodford to Leicester in 34 countries in which the third-class minutes, and, as Mr. Archer reminds passenger can travel from start to us, it had an express two summers ago stop at over a mile a minute. Our which was allowed only 80 minutes fastest train is still the 1:09 p. m., for the 791/4 miles from High Wycombe

# MISS ELKINS' FATHER

Says His Daughter is Not to Wed the Duke of Abruzzi.

Elkins, W. Va., Sept. 8.—Emphatic denial was made today by Senator Stephen B. Elkins of the rumors that he is preparing to go to Paris, or that his daughter, Katherine, will marry the Duke of the Abruzzi in February or at any other time, or that his famor at any other time, or that his family is to be presented to the Italian

With some impatience the senator States are living in one or other of its world. This is Canada's golden age, until he is worn out, and that he girl who was made healthy and fat of Toronto University now has women two largest cities-Greater New York, Happily it is likely to be a long one, would like to have it accepted as a fact that there is no contemplated union between his daughter and the Italian duke.

"All these things were denied two then," said Senator Elkins.

#### **BONFIRE BYLAW** TO BE AMENDED as fat as a pig."

Measure Taken to Insure Greater Safety to Buildings.

The bylaw relating to bonfires will e amended.

At the meeting of the board of vorks last night. City Architect Nutter brought up the matter. He stated uable for overworked men and delithat he had summoned a businessman for burning rubbish in the rear of his store on Dundas street. It was ten feet from a board fence, and very close to a number of inflammable buildings. No person was in charge of the fire. The case was dismissed, on the grounds that the man had

DENIES THE RUMORS from this source," declared Fire Chief Aitken. "It is very dangerous, and should be stopped.' "Mr. Nutter is right," said Mayor

"The bylaw should be either rescinded or made more definite. On windy days such fires are certain to cause much trouble.'

It was decided to send the bylaw to City Solicitor Meredith to have it amended properly.

declared that he has denied' rumors the thankful father of a little baby after she was not expected to live, among its members. writes: "Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey Gertrude Lawler, of Harbord Collegiate is the finest of medicines. I have a Institute; Miss Ross and Dr. Augusta girl baby, now 5 months old, who Stowe Fallen, and all three have been until she was 2 months old we hardly years ago, and there is no more truth in the rumors now than there was saw any chance of raising her. At that time I procured a bottle of Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey and gave her a few drops at a time. Now she is acknowledged to be the finest looking baby in town. Baby is still growing

Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey can be safely given to children, no

matter what age, in small doses. is just the right thing for them when four days. they have coughs, colds or any throat or stomach troubles that are so prevalent with the children. It is an absolutely pure, gentle and invigorating stimulant and tonic. It is invalnessing the wind and the sun to procate women.

All druggists, grocers and dealers or direct; \$1 25 a large bottle. Refuse substitutes and imitations; they are impure and dangerous. The Duffy Malt Whiskey Company, Rochester, N. Y.

Do not fail to visit our booth at the been in charge, although he remained Canadian National Exhibition. All are

# -CHAPMAN'S

Visitors to London Fair next week will have their return railway fare refunded on purchases as stated below.

# Free Trip to London

When in London next week save the sale checks of goods you buy in this store, and present them at our general office. The following conditions entitle you to refund of your return railway fare:

UP TO 20 MILES ON PURCHASE OF.....\$10.00 UP TO 25 MILES ON PURCHASE OF.......\$15.00 UP TO 40 MILES ON PURCHASE OF......\$25.00 UP TO 60 MILES ON PURCHASE OF.....\$35.00

In this way you can come to London and do your shopping at this popular store and the expense will be ours. Last Fair time a great many took advantage of the offer, and we hope those and as many more will do so next week. Full particulars given in the office. Remember, we refund your fare coming and going back.

# **Dress Goods Showing for** Fair Week

The newest weaves and colors in Dress Goods and Suitings will be ready for visitors to see Fair week. This is written as an invitation for you to come and inspect them.

## Wool Diagonals

Semi-rough fabrics for Fall and Winter Suits, showing the wide wale. These Suitings come in rich autumn shades of catawba, mulberry, tobacco brown, grey, Wilhelmina blue, navy, myrtle and olive green, 50 inches wide. Special, a yard ...... \$1.00

#### Scotch Plaids

Just as popular as ever for girls' and misses' school dresses. Scotch Plaid Wool Dress Goods, in the favorite clan tartans, at a yard...50¢ 

# Corduroy Velvet

In all shades at yard 50¢

## We draw particular atten-

**Broadcloths** 

tion to our Dollar Broadcloth for suits and dresses. It is exceptional both in quality and in price. Splendid range of shades, 48 to 52 inches wide, a yard ..... \$1.00

# Military Red

A complete range of weights and weaves in Military Red Serge for children's coats, and also for opera cloaks. Prices, yard ...... 75¢ to \$1.50

## Taffeta Silk

French dved black Taffeta 

# Women in the City for the Fair

Next week will find a collection of new and beautiful Tailor-Made Suits in our Ready-to-Wear Department.

They include our special suit with satin-lined coat at . \$15 

OUR "FREE TRIP TO LONDON" should be taken advantage of by women who have a Fall and Winter Suit or Coat

#### Table Linens

If you are in search of an inexpensive Linen Table Cloth. a glance at these remnants Saturday will be worth your

Just 50 Remnants of Fine Bleached Table Linen (11/4x2) yards), worth \$1.00 to \$1.40, each end for ..... 69¢

Just 35 Remnants of Bleached Table Linen (11/2x2 yards). Worth \$1.15 to \$1.50. The remnant length for ..... 89¢

#### Towelling

Maybe you need Towelling before your Fair visitors come. Note these:

Unbleached Pure Linen Roller Crash, 17 inches wide, good drying towel, at 81/20 a yard, or ....12 yards \$1.00

Check Tea Towelling, good quality, 21 inches wide, at a yard ...... 7¢

#### Sheeting

Half-bleached, fine and firm, heavy weight, 72-inch. Special 

#### School Suits for Boys

Our tables are full of choice. new, stylish Suits for boys' school wear. Made of good wearing tweeds, and lined with farmers' satin, Norfolk or double-breasted styles. Come and examine them and compare values. Sizes to fit boys 8 to 12 years. Prices \$2.50 and ..... \$2.95

Note.—We are headquarters for Boys' Suits at every price from \$2.50 to \$10.00

#### Men's New Suits

We are ready also for the man who wants the new fall productions in Suits, Light Overcoats and Heavy Overcoats. Our new season's goods are here in force. Inspect them any time. Prices .... \$8.50

to ..... \$20.00

J.H.CHAPMAN & CQ 126, 128, 128 1-2 Dundas Street

#### WILSON'S INVALIDS PORT A LA GUINA DU PÉROU A BIG BRACING TONIC BIG BOTTLE - ALL DRUGGISTS...

THE ONLY PREPARATION 3 ON THIS MARKET THAT HAS RECEIVED AS MANY WRITTEN ENDORSEMENTS FROM THE MEDICAL FRATERNITY

#### TORONTO VARSITY HAS LADY SENATORS

All Three Were Elected Without Any Opposition.

Toronto, Ont., Sept. 8 .- For the first time in the history of its existence the senate elected by acclamation.

The Misses Lawler and Ross represent the graduates in arts, and Dr. Fallen the graduates in medicine. Nominations for the senate elections closed yesterday, and James B. Biekner, registrar of the university, will send out the ballots next week. For representatives of high school and collegiate teachers only three candidates have been nominated, while at least four are required. This has created a situation for which there is no precedent. Any nominee who wishes to enter must notify Mr. Biekner in writing inside of

MAKE SUN DO WORK. London, Sept. 8 .- Professor Fessen den, at the British Association meet ings, outlined the possibilities of har-

duce electrical energy. He said that a number of windmills around the coast could give power enough to run all the railways, factories, and electric light stations in Great Britain, but he thought, humorously, that with solar energy Great Britain could not do so well. Sin W. White doubted the practicability of the scheme.

Holds its shine. Waterproof and dustproof. Won't stain clothing. Quickest, brightest, blackest. Contains no acids, turpentine, or other injurious ingredients. No substitute even half as good.

ALL DEALERS, 10c. THE F. F. DALLEY CO., LIMITED Hamilton, Ont., and Buffalo, N.Y.

#### DOIT NOW Tomorrow A.M. too late. Take

a CASCARET at bed time; get up in the morning feeling fine and dandy. No need for SICKNESS from Over-Eating and Drink-ING. They surely work while you sleep and help nature help you. Millions take them and keep well: CASCARETS 10c a box for a week's treatment, all druggists, Biggest seller in the world. Million boxes a month.

#### Good Health -is within reach of nearly every man and woman who earnestly

desires it. Start right with