FOREIGN MISSION NOTES

FROM AN AMERICAN PRIEST IN CHINA

A Brooklyn layman has received from one of his boyhood companions, Father Wm. F. O'Shea, a Maryknoll priest now on duty in the American Mission in China a personal letter that is full of interest. We quote for our readers some paragraphs :

Catholic Mission, Canton,

Dear Tom :- Leading a pretty busy life of it oyer here, although I still am "en route," but have an opportunity this morning to write a couple of letters and develop some pictures
—contemporaneously. Hope the result will not be the usual one when trying to do two things at once. However, I have to wait twenty minutes for the tank to take effect, and in that time I ought to "rattle off a few lines on this little gem of a

This is a Christmas letter to all the "bunch," of course. When I settle down, I may be able to write an individual letter or two, but now its hopsless. What with inspection missions and mission activities, from leper homes at Sheklung, down to the orphanege at Tungchan,— where they are I hardly know, for I've been personally conducted-and the thousand and one last moment things necessary here at Canton, 'tis a busy life I'm leading, although ductive of very little in the way of direct results. We hope to start on the final lap of our little "jaunt" on Monday, but do not know for sure, The launch towed junk that connects us with Kong Moon, our first change for ShuiTung, where we take to the land for a three days walk, has a Chinese crew and officers-and of course a Chinese schedule, i. e., every once in a while, on the "while," we are getting daily bulletins about its progress, but at the last moment they may decide not to carry passengers this trip, and we'll have to hire a

wind-jammer-junk, instead. I am now, thank God, able to converse fairly well in their native tongue with the French missio aers. and a little better in Latin with the Chinese priests. Some years ago I was fairly good in Carman, and I have been Prof." in Greek, but my first lessons in Chinese are "awful,

We have three months of that sort of thing, without even learning the meaning of one word—just getting the tones. For three or four hours day, depending on your "nerve" and endurance, your "Professor" will bawl out a sound at you, with all the vocal energy he possesses and within six inches of your ear, and then you will "bawl" it back at him again. In three months, you are generally fit for the mad-house. The Presby-terian missionaries I met on board ship said that two hours a day was their limit, and they said our men were a little crazy in giving four hours a day to it. Personally, I will try the four, but if it gets on my "nanny," I will quickly cut down, even to two. Health is far more important over here than the saving of a month or two in learning the lingo," especially as there is a great deal of other work to be done."

the Presbyterian Hespital at Young. would produce a pint of water when bad, but on account of the humidity, there is no evaporation from per-spiration, and physical exertion, by

here, and despite the loss of Father Price by general physical weakness following his operation for appendicitis (mighty glad I have mine removed), the other "cid" men (all years ago. Students in it have seven years my junior) are more access at all times to the 4,000 acre enthusiastic than ever. Even in the short time they've been over, they and managed by Brother Leo, have made substantial progress, and C. S. C., one of the most successful have made substantial progress, and have high hopes for the future. Most of our district, which should B. W. Scheib, director of the school, have twenty priests to cover it, has was for years a government expert been attended by but one missioner in the Department of Agriculture during the period of the War, and the before he took charge of the school northern end has been visited but at Notre Dame. three times since 1903. Even at that. they still found sixty fervent-but naturally poorly instructed—Catholics up at Sunyi, when Father Walsh went there in June. He is now our mission Superior, and will be located with me to care for, in addition to his other troubles—at Kochow, but his heart is already anchored at Loting, and it is quite probable that he will establish himself up next

room, all holding a general conversa-tion and examining my effects—the while I am trying to write this and ures. Both Home Rule bill and edu-

Canton, taking steerage passage, and than when they get to the spot where their friends are waiting in som innocent looking junks, "stick up the crew. Glad I'm not a Chink, just yet, as one needs his hands to

bat off the skeeters.

It is now time for me to go down to the "creche" of the Canadian Sisters, (i. e., Immaculate Conception), and baptise a few Chinese kid-lets. Then with the few moments left of daylight, I'll finish my office. Then night prayers followed by recreation in common, and to bed and dreams of the U.S. A. Early to bad,-kerosene costs 60 cents per gallon, gold.

My best regards to you allespecially those of you who were so good to me in the old days and when I was leaving. Faithfully yours in Christ

WM. F. O'SHEA, A. F. M. MARYKNOLL TO TAKE OVER WORK FOR JAPANESE CATHOLICS ON PACIFIC

' Ha Shan Eu "

SLOPE Permanent arrangements for the care of Japanese Catholics on the Pacific coast are well under way. The Roman Congregation of the Propaganda, which supervises mission activity, has sanctioned the agreement recently made between Bishop Cantwell of Los Angeles at the Catholic Foreign Mission Society of Amer-

ica, whose headquarters are at Maryknoll, Ossining, N. Y. The work for the Japanese had already made considerable progress under Rev. Albert Breton, of the Paris Foreign Missions. Several years' service in Japan had familiarized Father Breton with the language and character of the Japanese. With the assistance of a community of Japanese Nuns, he was and is accomplishing much good, not only in Los Angeles, but in San Francisco and

Sacramento, as well. On Pather Breton's initiative, that there might be no interruption of the work in event of his inability to continue it, Bishop Cantwell invited the Maryknoll organization to take over the work. One of the priests of the Society will presently join Father Breton, who will guide his efforts and instruct him in the Japanese language and traditions.

The Maryknoll Sisters will a little later on join forces with the already established Japanese Community, and the co-operation of the two will advance the work and permit the

establishment of new centres.

Bishop O'Dea of Seattle has recently approved the establishment of similar work in his city, and it is heped that in a few years every Japanese colony on the Pacific Slope will be provided with ample oppor tunities for acquiring a knowledge of the True Faith and ample facilities ter fulfilling its obligations.

FREE SCHOLARSHIPS

STUDEBAKER AND OLIVER CORPORA-TIONS GENEROUS TOWARDS AGRICULTURE

A hundred free scholarships in the School of Agriculture at Notre Dame are offered to high school students in a prospectus just issued and distrib-Enough of the language. What uted to educators throughout the about the climate? Just now, it is country by B. W. Ssheib, director of delicious, and will be for a couple of the School of Agriculture at the months. Then comes the wet season University. The scholarships are when the water comes down in for four full years and are open to all torrents out doors and when, in high or preparatory school students high or preparatory school students doors, the humidity is actually from in their graduating years. They are 90% to absolute saturation. Up in donated by the Studebaker and the Oliver corporations of South Band, or our men that an antiseptic towel, light school students desiring to exposed to the air for three hours, compete for them must write an or an imperator; Catholics put their father Hayes sang the funeral Mass, would produce a pint of water when essay of about 2,500 words on an faith in the Master of life and death. essay of about 2,500 words on an The hot season is not so agricultural subject suggested by the donors, and must then submit their work to the Director of the School of Agriculture, Notre Dame, Indiana, one not acclimated, spells sunstroke. before the end of the school year.

However, the consolations are Provision is made for two students from each State in the Union and for

four from South America. The School of Agriculture was established at Notre Dame three access at all times to the 4,000 acre farmers in the middle west. Prof.

TO SAVE CATHOLIC SCHOOLS, ENGLISH LOOK TO IRISH

(C. P. A. Service)

London, March 5 .- The Westminster Catholic Federation has sent a protest to the Government regarding the forcing on Ireland of an education bill made in England at a time As there are five others in the when Ireland had been promised defend my "pussonal prop'ty, sah." cation bill have been condemned in do not be surprised if I am a trifle Ireland.

WE SHALL ALL RISE AGAIN '

With a passionate insatiate craving that triumphs over vague misgivings and sets at naught distressing doubts the human heart longs for happiness, not the unstable, precarious sort that is attainable in this valley of tears, but happiness secure from anxiety, beyond the ravages of disappointment and of death, and no longer the sport of influences over which the individual has no control. Stoicism cannot conquer this longing, agnosticism only removes it to the background of consciousness, poverty and failure make it constant pain, prosperity and success merely give it sharper definition. And so it is that man, whether learned or unlettered, looks and has always looked with straining eyes for a future life in which at last his soul shall be at peace. He will not, he cannot stifle his hope for immortal ity. He knows that the end of all is not the grave. He is certain that he was not made to die.

Philosophies and religions have all been concerned with the problem of this ineradicable desire, and their popularity and tenure of existence ve depended largely on the strength of the promise they have given of its ultimate fruition. Even materialistic evolution, after robbing followers of their age-old hope, found itself obliged to cater to this urgent demand by holding out the phantom of constant progress, gradual better-ment and eventual perfection, if not of the individual, at least of the race. But the heart of man revolted against this altruistic utopia, and a phase of this reaction is represented in the more serious Spiritism of the present day, which endeavors by laboratory methods to give to the the world-weary a scientific assurance

of survival after death. The Catholic needs no such assurance. Whether or not philosophy can prove beyond all doubt that the human soul is immortal by its very nature, he is not vitally concerned the testimony of spirits, even if it could give certain proof of existence in another world, would not add the slightest weight to his conviction that his soul will never die; that its partner, his immortal body after its dissolution will rise again; and that his perfect human nature, immortal ized by Divine power, he shall see his God. Not on the trivial revelations of disembodied spirits does he build his hope of survival after death but on the resurrection of Jesus Christ.

Behold," says St. Paul, "I tell you a mystery. We shall all rise again . . . Thanks be to God, who has given us the victory through Our Lord Jesus Christ . the dead rise not again, neither is Christ risen again . . . But now Christ is risen from the dead . . . And as in Adam all die, so also in Christ all shall be made alive." The certainty of death cast a shadow over this life, but the shadow wears thin in the Divine promise of immortality. Life is not taken away, only its condition is changed; the temporary dwelling of the land of pilgrimage is dissolved, but in its place there awaits for Christ's friends an everlasting abode in Heaven. No longer is the grave filled with the tears of hopeless despair, it is fragrant with the perfume of undying hope. We have not here a lasting city, we look for another; and our expectation has its foundations in Christ's triumph over death. Unbelievers may pin their dreams of a sublimated form of Every Easter the words come ringing down the centuries. "I tell you a We shall all rise again.

HORRIBLE CONDITIONS

FOUND BY APOSTOLIC VISITOR AMONG THE ARMENIANS

Catholic Press Association London, Mar. 5.-Very Rev. Antony Delpuch, who is representing the Holy Father at the convention of Geneva for the starving children of Central Europe, is a White Father, who has just returned from a most interesting and fruitful visit to the Caucasus, a visit the incidents of which emphasize again the remarkable prestine, with which the Vatican is regarded by even non Christian

Father Delpuch visited three republics, into which the Caucasus has now been divided, those of Georgia, Armenia and the Tartars. At Tiflis he was received by a representative of the Government, and was given an official auto during his stay. The Gregorians assured him that every facility would be given to him in his work, that they regarded with the deepest respect the Papal influence and that they looked towards the Vatican to protect their liberties.

At Eravan the receptions were as defend my "pussonal props", said — do not be surprised if I am a trifie incoherent. (Just had to duck a pillow.) Air is now clearer, although time is much later than when I started this last line—had to go out with the Reverend Rough-Necks in order to get rid of them. Saw our "ship," too. Some yacht, believe me. They've got two three-inch field guns on an old junk, to keep off the pirates, and all the Chinese passengers are to be handcuffed after dark. They can't tell the passengers are to be handcuffed after dark. They can't tell the passengers from bona fide pirates, as these latter gentlemen—very busy these days—have a bad habit of coming to cordial, when the visitor arrived by

Visitor to his official reception in the

In the Tartar capital the Musselman's authorities came out to meet the Pope's representative, and the President asked the visitor, smilingly, why he had so long delayed coming. Was it that he was afraid of the Musselmans? Father Delpuch answered that he had lived for thirty years with Musselmans, and had always got on well with them.

The Gregorian republic counts some 3,000,000 subjects; the Armenian 2,000,000, and the Tartar 3,000,

There are two interesting groups of Catholics: 40,000 in Armenia, and 25,000 in Georgia, who have survived, despite the fact that it was in 1845 that the Czar Nicholas I. expelled the Franciscan missionaries.

A question, which needed study and regulation, was involved regarding the Gregorian Catholic. Nine thousand practice the Latin rite; the others the Gregorian. These 16,000 aver, however, that, though their usage goes back to very ancient times, the Gregorian rite was forced on their ancestors, and they desire to be transferred to the Latin rite. The Vatican, always ready to sympathize with national aspirations, is considering this proposal benevolently.

FOCH ON WAR

Marshal Foch in a recent interview, pleading for a policy of preparedness, warned France against "ingenious persons who believe that to leave the key in the door is the surest way to prevent entrance of thieves."

Peace, as brought to France by the final ratification to the treaty of Versailles, is no guarantee that war has been banished forever," the old warrior declared.

War is not always avoidable." Foch warned. "It can begin upon the frontier of the most pacific peoples. Indeed, it often seems to begin easiest in such places. It would be foolish to believe there will be no more war merely because we do not wish to fight. France and the world must learn a lesson from the great struggle we have just finished. It must be a lesson of prudence as

War can no longer be called an 'art,' " he said, "it is now a 'science,' in his own flesh, in the integrity of and an 'industry,' and will continue to be evolved as long as there are people to fight. Those who wish to avoid violence cannot afford to ignore anything in the way of scientific and industrial progress.'

OBITUARY

MR. L. J. CAMPBELL

Among the victims of influenza in Lindsay during the past month, was L. J. Campbell of Russel St., who died of pneumonia in the Ross Hospital, after a few day's illness.

He was the eldest surviving son of Mrs. Campbell, Peel St., and besides his wife and four small children, he leaves two brothers, Jehn and Frank, and four sisters, Elizabeth, Rev. Sister Augustine, Peterboro, Rev. Sister Imelda, Mount St. Patrick, Rev. Sister St. Paul, Calgary, Alta. He was a nephew of Rev. Mother Ignatia, London

He was an ideal son, a kind husband and brother, a man of splendid character, whose noble qualities and most edifying life have left an indelible print on those with whom he lived

He was a member of St. Mary's Holy Name Society.

kong last spring, Dr. Ewarts told one of our men that an antiseptic towel, high school students desiring to

boro. May his soul rest in peace.

DIED

Kelly.—In the Gore of Downie, on March 24, 1920, Mrs. Patrick Kelly, aged eighty-three years. May her soul rest in peace.

HART .- On Thursday, April 1st, 1920, at Minnespolis, Minn., Margaret Johnson, widow of the late Wm. Ragonald, and beloved wife of Joseph Hart, of Minn., aged thirty six years. Funeral Monday, April 5th, at 8 a.m., from her father's residence, 91 Rochester St., Ottawa, to St. Jeen Baptist Church, thence to Notre Dame cemetery. May her soul rest

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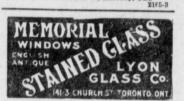
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