#### FIVE MINUTE SERMON

REV. J. J. BURKS, PRORIS. ILL. SIXTH SUNDAY AFTER EASTER

THE CHURCH-ITS CATHOLICITY "The Spirit of truth, who proceedeth from the Father, he shail give testimony of me." (St. John xv. 26)

The Holy Ghost, the spirit of truth is to abide with the Church forever and keep her One, Holy, and Catho-lic. We have seen on previous We have seen on previous sions that the Church founded by Jesus Christ to continue His mis-sion of leading souls to heaven must possess unity of faith and govern-ment as well as holiness of doctrine and practice. Otherwise it would fail to fulfill the end for which He instituted it. We have seen, too, Church possesses these two characteristic marks of the Church of Christ, unity and sanctity. Let us consider one other mark which Christ's Church must possess, for any Church not possessing it can lay no claim to be the true Church of Christ's Church must be Cath

By the Catholicity of the Church of Christ we mean that it is to "Subsist in all ages, teach all na-tions and maintain all truth." This Catholicity or universality as to time, place and doctrine is founded on the words of Christ as contained in the xxviii chapter of St. Mat-"Going therefore teach all na-baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Ghost. Teaching them to ob serve all things whatsoever I have commanded you. And behold I am with you all days, even to the con-summation of the world." Since the mission of the Church of Christ, the object for which she was instituted, is to lead all men to eternal happiness, she is necessarily and essentially Catholic.

diffusion of the Church over the whole world was to take place without fail. It was not to depend upon the Apostles alone. Christ was to be with them. "Behold I am with you all days even to the con-

summation of the world." But the teaching of Christ and His Apostles, although to be universal, was not to reach every in dividual. Many would be found un-worthy. Their culpable idolatry worthy. Their culpable idolatry and infidelity or their shameful vices would prevent them from receiving the apostolic message. For they would not correspond with the grace given them, without which they could not receive the heavenly message. Many even hear the message without heeding it. They go to the farm or merchandise and reject the grace of faith.

They who, on account of their ices, do not deserve and they who reject the grace of faith, form always have formed the majority of mankind. For "Many are called,

but few are chosen.' The Catholicity of the Church is to be taken in a moral, not physical understood that she is to contain absolutely all men within her fold, but a sufficient number to show that she has fulfilled the divine command teach all nations." She is to be so diffused that she can with truth be said to be world-wide, universal, Catholic. Her mission, the leading of all men to heaven, required that she should always be Catholic, diffused throughout the whole world.

She was to become Catholic by

teaching all truth to all nations; and her teaching and governing author. This authority is divine. All are

From what has been said, it is plain that the Church of Christ should be Catholic, diffused through

subsisting in all ages.

Now what one of the churches claiming to be the Church of Christ ssesses this characteristic mark? If we examine separately those churches outside the Catholic Church, we find that they are confined each to a separate country. Or, if societies of the same name exist more than one country, they differ in doctrine and government and are, in fact, separate societies. Every one of them owing to their

tundamental principle, private judgment, is, or is fast becoming, what Macaulay called the Church of England. "A hundred sects battling

within one church." Another fact which shows that those churches outside the Catholic Church have not this characteristic mark is: they were not diffused by teaching the nations, but by detaching from the Church by appeals to gross passions and by brute force. But the true Church was to be the true Church was to be

"teaching all nations." diffused by "teaching all nations."
From the very beginning of Christianity, shortly after Christ gave the command to "teach all nations," the Catholic Church has possessed this characteristic mark of the true Church—Catholicity. At the beginning of the second century St. Jus-tin Martyr, says, "There is no people whether Greek or barbarian, among whom prayers are not offered in the

in Asia Minor, Egypt, in Gaul, Brit-ain, and Germany." If the true ain, and Germany." If the true Church was really and truly Catholic in those times of persecution, when to be a Christian was to expose yourself to lose everything and often greater extent since.

Her lines extend across all known-lands, in Europe, Asia, Africa, America, among the Chinese, In-dians and Australians, until they become entangled among the jungles of the barbarians. She so completely fills the world that, looking back through the vista of years, we scarcely see anything but her. All the nations that have been

converted to Christianity have been converted by her. Her history is the history of the civilized world. Her Apostles, bishops and priests converted every civilized na-tion of the world. Everywhere and at all times she is one, holy and Catholic, because the Holy Ghost, the spirit of truth abides with her forever.

#### TEMPERANCE

DRUNKENNESS IN THE RUSSIAN ARMY

Close on the heels of the recen rescript of the Czar to the new min-ister of finance, urging the necessity of so directing the administration of the state monopoly of spirits as to save the country from drunkenness, comes the imperial order abolishing the time-honored custom of arm; commanders to "raise a cup" to the health of the Czar and the im-perial family in front of the troops at the conclusion of parades and man-euvers. This new proof of the Czar's earnestness in the matter of temperance has not come a moment too soon habits among the masses of the Russian people are frightful enough are doubly dangerous in the case of the army, on which the very

safety of the empire depends.

The physique of the Russian youth from which the army is recruited is none too good. In a large number of localities—especially in Siberia— the percentage of rejections reaches as much as 70, and the general recruiting standard is lower than Austria, France and Germany. As General Rodiger, the former minister of war, once stated, the adoption by Russia of the Austrian standard would result in of over 12 per cent. of the army. A physique so unsatis factory as this is incapable of resist ing the influence of any considerable quantity of alcohol, and what this means in the case of an army has been recently shown by experiments

DEATH TO DISCIPLINE It has been proved by them that the absorption of but half a litre (less than one pint) of beer half an hour before shooting reduces the marks manship by nearly 40 per cent. and that the effect of a daily consumption of but one bottle of beer for a period of twelve days continues for a whole week after. Yet, according to the investigations of Dr. Ivanoff, in one particular recruiting locality only 50 young men out of a total of 838 turned out to be teetotalers, while Dr. Shapiroff has found among the specially selected corps of the frontier guards only 25 per cent. not ad dicted to drink

But alcohol hampers the Russian army in yet another and perhaps still more important respect. The Rus-sky Invalid, which is the official organ of the ministry of war, has recently drawn attention to this asnal damnation, for Christ said when giving it "He that hears you, hears Me," and "he that despises you despises Me;" and "those that do not believe shall be condemned."

pect in a series of alarming articles. It is the effect of the drink habits on mobilization. Each time, it pointed out, the respises Me;" and "those that do not believe shall be condemned." pect in a series of alarming articles. It is not her fault if all do not recognize this authority, or if some reject it after having submitted to ical training the authorities have no it. Each has a free will, and if he does not wish to submit to the call extended to all, he must suffer the racks. Last year this is what took place in Moscow:

"The drunken cohorts stream into the gates and two powerful soldiers should be exhibited in the search every reservist. The astound-all nations, teaching all truth and subsisting in all ages. bottles, with the state label on them from their kits and flung on the stones in the courtyard. The air is filled with the sound of broken glass. A reservist without a bottle of vodka is quite a rare phenomenon. One individual, without a shirt on his body and clad in rags, brought with him a whole basket containing eleven bottles. Eleven times the glass rang against the pebbles, and each time the drunkard dropped tears. . . .

The heap of broken glass grows larger and larger and a stream collects underneath. Several reservists throw themselves upon their knees and approach their lips to the drunken stream. They are only kicked away by the feet of the receiving soldiers. . . . Finally three large carts filled with broken glass leave the court-

yard."

SCENES IN BARRACKS Can anything be more sinister than this spectacle? The same journal continues its harrowing description as follows: "In the barracks, and subsequently in the train which carries the reservists to the camps, one can witness almost a drama; the sober fight with the drunken, one against a hundred. The comman ant of the station is simply in despair. He has had three hundred men sent to him without a convoy, and on their way they succeeded in name of Christ crucified."

Everywhere, says Tertullian, "are to be found the disciple of the Crucified, among the Medes and Parthians, bodies of the drunkards are thrown

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time, and am never without them. I even take them with me when I go motoring, so I can have them handy. "Fruit-a-tives" are worthy of every good word I can say about them. The fact that they cured me of Piles, was something to be everlastingly thankful for" GEORGE LAUR.

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into the carriages, but no fewer than sixty four of them had to be picked up at the intervening six stations. It was not until seventy hours later that this drunken set, after a tre-mendous struggle, was got back to a sober state, and then only could the training commence."—The London Standard.

DATE OF THE DISCOVERY OF ALCOHOL

The word alcohol originally bore no relationship to "aqua ardens" or "burning water," and to this confu-sion of terms is responsible all the uncertainty attendant on the date of the introduction of "spirit of into history. The ancients knew of this inferentially and sought to extract it, but there has as yet been no evidence to show that these attempts met with success. however, assurance that some of the ancient wines could ignite Such wines must have been the native and unfortified—hence the mystery that some of them could respond to the flame test. We have retofore been taught that wine was first distilled somewhere about the tenth century by Arabians, but now know that the latter must have obtained the process from Italians and that no one knows how long the cusly pursued by the latter. In a re-cent number of the Berliner klinische Wochenschrift. Paul Richter shows that a knowledge of "aqua ardens may be traced as far back as the second century, to one Hippolytus, Christian Father, who possessed a recipe for the preparation of "burn ing water" entirely analogous to those handed about during the Middle Ages.

### PRIMACY OF PETER

THIRD AND FOURTH OPINIONS Hitherto several reasons have been given that the Greek words Petros and Petra are identical. This has been established, also that the words of Our Lord "Thou art Peter and upon this rock I will build My Church, terpretations of the text reducable to four opinions, or simple guesswork

considered. The first opinion, that Christ Himself is the rock, has been proven to be untenable; the second, that it is Peter's faith, or the doctrine confessed by Peter, or, according to others, his subjective faith, the actual assent which he had given, or the external declaration thereof, the external act of faith constituted the rock. This, as shown in our last communication, is also untenable.

We will now treat the third and fourth opinions. The third states that the rock was represented by the whole body of the Apostles; the fourth that it is the whole body of the faithful. Here we will show that

It has been already shown that the whole address of Christ, beginning, "Blessed art Thou, etc." is in the most explicit and emphatic manner directed exclusively to Peter. There

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is not one word, directly or indirectly addressed to any other apostle or to the body of them. This opinion is utterly gratuitous and could be dis-

missed by a gratuitous denial.

But take the two arguments advanced in favor of this opinion. The first, that whatever is here promised, and was, therefore, afterwards given Peter, was also given to the other

apostless Even though this assertion were true, it by no means follows that, on the present occasion, what was promised to Peter was also, on the present occasion promised to the rest, especially as the words of the text contradict this. But the asser-tion is utterly false. As the argument, however, comes equally against St. Luke and St. John on the same subject, we defer a further reply till they are reached.

The second argument follows. Peter in his profession of faith, speaks as the mouthpiece or repre-sentative of the apostles; what he confessed, they confessed. Therefore Peter was rewarded as the represent-ative of the apostles: what he received they received.
In replying to this flimsy argument,

both assertions are denied. There is not one word, from the beginning to the end of the narrative of this event, which in any way indicates that Peter spoke as the representative of the other Apostles. Christ asks them whom do men say He is? They answer this question. It was a question of fact which they knew, and which those who did not believe in His divine mission all might have known (of course from conviction of faith He is? They are all absolutely silent except Peter. They utter not one word from that to fhe end. They give Peter no commission, no delega tion, no intimation whatever to speak for them, to speak at all. Peter is alone in the rest of the passage; there is no more of they or them: it is all him, thou, thee. The hypothesis is that Peter spoke in their name is just as unfounded as the hypothesis already noticed, that Christ in utter ing the words "this rock" pointed with His finger to Himself.

The second assertion is also de

nied. It does not follow that because a man acts as a representative even the unanimously and commissioned representaputation to the Sovereign, and in his capacity of representative, receives a mark of favor in the shape of a title or power or both together; therefore the whole receives this mark of favor, are elevated to the same rank or authority. The very contrary is what takes place. The body represented is without doubt highly honored by the honors bestowed on their representative, but they are not invested with his honor. Should it happen, as it frequently does, that a sovereign confers some title, the family and relatives are highly honored, but the sons, daughters and relatives to the econd or third degree do not, therefore, share, or possess the title what soever it may be. The highest military rank, that of lieutenant genbestowed on Grant during the civil war, did not descend to his sons. At the royal visit to Ireland in 1899, the Lord Mayor of Dublin, representing the corportion was reated a haronet, but the members of the corporation did not thereby ecome baronets. Therefore, ever if Peter had been expressly commissioned to speak in the name of the Apostles, it would not follow that the dignity or power conferred on him, was also conferred on him, them. Add to this the words of the texts which are so strong against this interpretation or third opinion. The fourth opinion—that by the rock is meant the whole body of the faithful—is so absurd, that it is only necessary to observe regarding it, that if the rock meant the whole oody of the faithful, that is the whole Church, then the whole Church would be built on itself; for the proofs that will clearly demonstrate, that by the word Church in the clause, " on this rock I will build My Church," is meant

the whole Church. The first point being established, namely, that Peter is the Rock, we will next take up the question, what is the Church that was to be built on Peter ?-Intermountain Catholic.

### A GRACEFUL ACT

A graceful and chivalrous act was that of a Frenchman, Count Gaitisola of Bordeaux, who recently restored a wayside cross that had lain neglected for a century near the village of St. Hilaire, Mayenne. In one of his rides through the country, he noticed rides through the country, he noticed a pyramid of stones, those on top being of peculiar shape; and closer examination showed that they were fragments of a cross. The in-digent and hard-worked priest of the district accepted with gratitude and joy Count Gaitisola's offer to re-erect the cross which had been torn down in the Revolution of 1789.

The new cross, a handsome one of blue granite, has been solemnly blessed by the Bishop of Laval in presence of a large concourse of the faithful. Another triumph of the Cross. How many more are unre-corded!—The Ave Maria.

### CONFESSION

We are not much concerned with the vagueness of an article on con-fession appearing in a Unitarian contemporary, but the introductory passage, which we give as follows, is far different in tone and temper from the usual reflections of our non Catholic friends on the confessional

There is an impressiveness which no one is proof against in the row of curtained booths which first greets the eyes of the visitor to a Catholic Church. What revelation of human sorrow and sin those narrow walls could give were they to become vocal! What anguish of spirit has been soothed, what shame and repent-ance given the grace of forgiveness, what discouragement met with hope, what perplexity cleared in wise coun-sel, what wrongs righted, what temp-tations forstalled, what virtues incul-

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