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For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That
Genuine Castoria
Always Bears the
Signature
of
Chat. H. Skitcher
Use
For Over
Thirty Years
CASTORIA

900 DROPS
The Proprietary Infant Medicine.
A Pleasant Preparation for
Stimulating the Food and Regular
ing the Stomach and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Checks
Nervousness and Restlessness, Relieves
Opium, Morphine, or Mineral
NOT NARCOTIC.
A Perfect Remedy for Constipation,
Irritation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea,
Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness,
and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Facsimile Signature of
Chat. H. Skitcher
THE CENTAUR COMPANY,
MONTREAL-NEW YORK
At 6 months old
35 Doses - 35 CENTS
Exact Copy of Wrapper.

**Skinner's
Monumental Art Works**
Established 1874

HEAD OF BUCK'S HILL, DUCKWORTH ST., ST. JOHN'S, N.S.
Now on hand a large stock of Headstones and Monuments. All prices and sizes. We are now looking orders for spring delivery. Write for catalogue and Mail Order system or see our local agent who will be pleased to furnish all necessary information.
Edward French, Local Agent, care of G. Hierlihy's store.
First class stone sockets supplied free with all headstones.

Amatite Roofing!
You'll Never Need a Paint Brush.

When you lay Amatite on the roof you're through with it. You don't have to paint it every year to keep it from leaking. It has a real mineral surface which does not need painting. Most of the old-fashioned, "smooth surfaced" or Rubber Roofing, which requires painting, costs more than Amatite and you have all the extra cost of paint. It looks easy now to give your roof an occasional coating in the future. But do you realize that in 1913 you must paint it, and in 1915 you must paint it, and in 1917 you must paint it, and in 1919—that far-away year—you must still be painting that confounded old Rubber Roof. Why, a new Amatite Roof will cost less than the paint alone. Send us for free samples and booklet explaining all about it. Ask your dealer for Amatite Roofing.

Colin Campbell, Agent.

PURITY FLOUR
Order it this time

Order it this time

39

Advertise in The Guardian

Christian Socialism To-day

By R. H. Mercer.

(Continued.)
Secondly, *Scientific Socialism*—what is it? It is something perfectly clear, perfectly definite. Any encyclopedia will tell you. Not to know in these days, as Sydney Webb has well pointed out, is simply intellectual laziness. Says Prof. Schaeffle, perhaps the best authority there is, "The Alpha and Omega of Socialism is the transformation of private and competing capitals into a united collective capital." Says Kirkup, the author of the articles on "Socialism" in the *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, "Whereas industry is at the present carried on by private capitalists, served by wage labor, it must in the future be conducted by associated or co-operating workmen, jointly owning the means of production. On grounds both of theory and history, this must be accepted as the cardinal principle of Socialism."

Now, whatever we think of this, it is perfectly clear, perfectly definite. Christian Socialism is such Socialism in the name and according to the Spirit of Jesus Christ. To use the term in anything less definite is to lose ourselves in endless misconceptions, and to employ a term we have no right to use. Let us therefore adopt this definition and expand it.

"The transformation of private and competing capital into a united and collective capital." What is the meaning of this? Economic combination or co-operation. Notice, that we say economic combination. Socialism would not do away with all competition only with economic competition.

And this is nothing new. Says Prof. Kirkup, "Socialism is only a form of a very old principle, that of Social Union, or association, applied to the facts and conditions of the nineteenth century." Says Mr. S. C. T. Dodd, of New York City, "The evolution of Society is the evolution of co-operation. This is all that Socialism is, what Mr. Dodd calls civilization. Only Socialism is logical and consistent and universal co-operation. It does not mean merely the founding of a co-operative or profit-sharing association or two, where a few men bind themselves together to fight against other co-operative associations, and divide the plunder. Socialism means ultimately and scientifically stopping all the fighting, universal co-operation, a co-operative civilization."

He thought the people of that District were as independent and intelligent and as deserving of sharing in the development of the country as Bonavists or any other District.

Mr. GRIMES did not think the Government had done anything to commend itself to the people. It had attempted something in the way of Old Age Pensions, but had not yet done anything that was necessary seen in this respect. He did not think the conditions were such as Mr. Kennedy had painted them, that there were many to-day looking for work who could not get it, as evidenced by the fact that many had been helped by charitable societies. He spoke of the unions, and referred to the work of Mr. Coaker in connection with fair prices, and also to the work of the agricultural exhibition in his district. The year was not upon it as an exhibition.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

(Continued.)

MONDAY, JAN. 20th.
Petitions were presented by Mr. Higgins from Middle Cove re a road; by Mr. Stone from Trinity for a wharf; by Mr. Coaker from Canning Cove, to be made a port of call and for telephone connection, and other matters; by Mr. Targett from Bear's Ease for various purposes.

Mr. Woodford continued the debate on the Address in Reply, and for over an hour debated on various matters which had come up in the discussion. He referred to the agricultural policy and quoted from reports from various Boards showing how it had benefited various people.

Mr. Jennings followed along the line of other opposition speakers. He had not seen any beneficial results from the agricultural policy of the Government. He also referred to the work of the Union, and claimed that it had done some good with regard to the price of fish. He thought the price should be made in this country and not in the foreign markets. We had the commodity to sell, and it was for us to say what price we should sell it. He objected to the remark that northern fishermen were ignorant, and would not stand for it. He was not bound to anybody, not even to Mr. Coaker. He had followed that gentleman because he believed he was doing a good work, but if he found otherwise he would not follow him.

Mr. KENNEDY upheld the policy of the Government and claimed for Sir Edward Morris that he had done more for the people of this country than any other man. He supported both the agricultural and railway policy of the Government, and in connection with the latter regretted that Mr. Coaker should have signalled out the Trepanney Branch for his opposition.

TUESDAY, JAN. 27th.
The House of Assembly had but a very brief session on Tuesday. The work done merely consisted of the passing of a resolution of sympathy with the families of the late Hon. J. S. Pitts, C.M.G., and D. W. Prowse, K.C., C.M.G., after which as a token of respect, both having been identified with the Legislature of the Colony, the House adjourned.

THE PREMIER in moving the resolution paid fitting tribute to the lives of both. Since yesterday, said Sir Edward, two citizens prominently identified with the public life of the Colony, had passed away. Hon. J. S. Pitts and Judge Prowse. Mr. Pitt's passing was not unexpected. During the past few days his condition had been critical, and we knew it was only a matter of a few days at the most when the final call would come. In the case of Judge Prowse, though he had reached a ripe old age, his death had come suddenly and unexpectedly. Both gentlemen were members of this Legislature. Mr. Pitts was never a member of this branch, but for years was a prominent member of the Legislative Council. In addition he was for several years a member of various administrations. He was not exactly a strong party politician, as a matter of fact I think he was a member of cabinets representing divergent views, and supported a man or policy only if that man or policy commended themselves to him. He was a member of the Legislative Council from 1884 to 1894 and again from 1903 till his death. Only a few years ago he was honoured by Sir Stovenden, was one of the local trustees of the Rhodes' school; and in 1905 represented this colony at the Quebec centenary. As a citizen he

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GIN Pills the only things that keep him well.



FRANCIS RIVER, Ont.
"Enclosed please find 50c. for which kindly send me a box of GIN PILLS, as I don't feel that I can remain long without some of them in the house. I find them so good that if I am out of GIN PILLS, the house seems to be all wrong somehow. Kindly send pills by return mail." RICHARD HAMLYN.

If you have any trouble in getting GIN PILLS in your neighborhood, write direct to us, enclosing the regular retail price, 50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, and we will fill your order by return mail, at the same time giving you the name of a nearby dealer who handles GIN PILLS.

There is no other remedy in the world that acts so quickly and so effectively in relieving Pain in the Back, curing Kidney and Bladder Troubles, Suppression or Incontinence of Urine and driving Rheumatism out of the system. Sample box free if you write us, mentioning this paper. National Drug and Chem. Co., of Canada Limited, Toronto.

Manage-Tone Blood Tablets purify and enrich the blood—especially good for women and young girls. 50c. a box. 303

was held in very great esteem. He held a prominent place in the commercial life of the city, and was largely interested in its industries. Any scheme which commended itself he was always ready to assist, and in that way he did a great deal in promoting and building up local concerns. In the church and school work of the body with which he was identified he was a large and consistent supporter, and his loss will be very generally mourned. In the great sorrow at his passing this Legislature joins, and desires to express his sympathy with his widow and relatives. In Judge Prowse an interesting character has passed away. Born in 1834 he had just entered on his 80th year. He was a man of wonderful enterprise, and was identified at one time or another with every part of the country's life. He was admitted to the bar in 1857, represented the district of Burgeo from 1861 to 1866, and in the latter year was appointed to the bench as a district judge, which position he held till 1898, when he was pensioned. But it is not as a lawyer or a politician or a judge that he will be remembered, but as the Historian of Newfoundland. In 1865 he brought out his first history, which was an interesting and convincing compilation of records and facts dealing with the story of this country from earliest times up to the present. It contained a mine of information, which will become more valuable as the years go by. But this was not the Judge's only work. While on the bench, he compiled a work which is known as Prowse's Manual, a compendium of local laws for the use of magistrates and Justices of the Peace. He was also identified with the carrying out of the Bait Act, in which he engaged with characteristic energy. His principal characteristic was his profound affection for his family, in whose sorrow now every one will share. I beg to move the following resolutions:—

RESOLVED—That this House desires to express its deep regret at the death of the Hon. J. S. Pitts, C.M.G., who for many years was a member of the Legislature of the Colony, and for some time a member of the Government of the Colony; and that, out of respect to his memory, this House do now adjourn.

RESOLVED—That a copy of this resolution be forwarded to his bereaved widow and family.

RESOLVED—That this House desires to express its deep regret at the death of D. W. Prowse, Esq., K.C., C.M.G., who for many years was a member of this branch of the Legislature, and that out of respect to his memory this House do now adjourn.

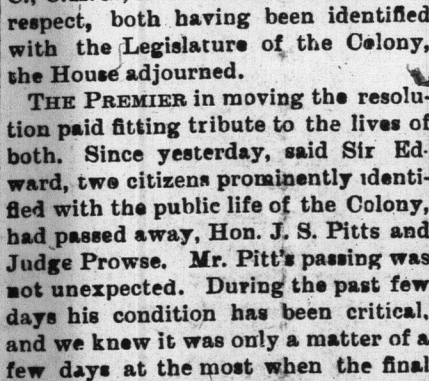
RESOLVED—That the resolution be forwarded to his bereaved widow and family.

Mr. KENT desired to join with the Premier in the resolution just proposed, and in the expressions of regret at the death of Hon. J. S. Pitts and Judge Prowse. As the Premier has said, the death of Mr. Pitts does not come with the same shock as that of Mr. Prowse, as the former was not as active during the past few months as formerly, and it was very generally known the end was not far off, whereas Judge Prowse up to to-day was as active as usual, and citizens thought he was about as usual when the news came of his death. Both men are a decided loss to the whole community. Mr. Pitts was one of those men who

(Continued on page 3.)

BLUE AND DISCOURAGED

Mrs. Hamilton Tells How She Finally Found Health in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



Warren, Ind.—"I was bothered terribly with female weakness. I had pains and was not regular. My head ached all the time, I had bearing down pains and my back hurt me the biggest part of the time. I was dizzy and had weak feelings when I would stoop over, it hurt me to walk any distance and I felt blue and discouraged.

"I began taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and am now in good health. If it had not been for that medicine I would have been in my grave a long time ago."—Mrs. ARTIE E. HAMILTON, R.F.D. No. 6, Warren, Ind.

Another Case.
Edmond, R.I.—"I write to tell you how much good your medicine has done me and to let other women know that there is help for them. I suffered with bearing down pains, headache, was irregular and felt blue and depressed all the time. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and commenced to gain in a short time and I am a well woman today. I am on my feet from early morning until late at night running a boarding house and do all my own work. I hope that many suffering women will try your medicine. It makes happier wives and mothers."—Mrs. ANNA HANSEN, Edmond, Rhode Island.

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Illustrate your Advertising
We are now in a position to furnish Shopkeepers with newspaper cuts for advertising purposes at moderate prices. These Illustrations include:
Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hardware, Men's Furnishings, Clothing, Furniture, etc.
Copies of these up-to-date cuts can be seen at our office.
Guardian Office, Bay Roberts.

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CUSTOM TAILOR.
HARBOR GRACE.
Fit, Style and Workmanship guaranteed.
Large and varied stock of Suits and Overcoatings
Trousers and Trousers always on hand. Orders filled with despatch.
Measure cards supplied on application.

Notice to Mariners
(No. 6, 1913)
NEWFOUNDLAND
Notice is hereby given that the establishment of Light Stations has been authorized by the Government of Newfoundland at the undermentioned positions on the Northern Coast of Labrador. The buildings should be completed in 1913, but permanent lights will not be installed until 1914. For the benefit of coasters temporary hoist up Lens Lantern lights are shown during this season, as described hereunder. Further notices will be issued in 1914.

1. Position—Domino Point.
Latitude N. 53.28.00, approx.
Longitude W. 55.44.00, approx.
Character—Fixed White.

2. Position—Cape Harrison Light or Winsor's Harbor Point.
Latitude N. 55.30.00 approx.
Longitude W. 59.43.00 approx.
Character—Fixed Red.

3. Position—Napakataktalik or Manuel's Island.
Latitude N. 55.33.00 approx.
Longitude W. 60.14.00 approx.
Character—Fixed White.

4. Position—Cape Harrigan.
Latitude N. 55.51.00 approx.
Longitude W. 60.19.00 approx.
Character—Fixed Red.

5. Position—Ford's Harbor.
Latitude N. 56.28.00 approx.
Longitude W. 61.09.00 approx.
Character—Fixed White.

A. W. PICCOTT,
Minister of Marine and Fisheries,
Department Marine and Fisheries,
St. John's, Newfoundland,
August, 1913. sep12, 31

POSTAL TELEGRAPH SERVICE.
POSTAL TELEGRAPH OFFICES are operated throughout the Colony at all the principal places. Messages of ten words, not including address or signature, are forwarded for twenty cents, and two cents for each additional word.
A Government cable to Canso, Cape Breton, connects with the Commercial Cable Co.'s system to all parts of the world. There is no more efficient Telegraphic Service in existence.
A ten word message to Canada, exclusive of signature and address, costs from 85 cents to \$1.00.
A ten word message to the United States, exclusive of signature and address, costs from \$1.10 to \$1.50.
To Great Britain, France or Germany—85 cents per word.
Telegrams are transmitted by means of the Wireless Service during the summer season, and all the year round to Stations equipped with the wireless apparatus, which are due to pass within the radius of the wireless stations at Cape Race and Cape Ray.
Telegraph messages may be obtained at all Post Offices and from Mail Clerks on Trains and Steamers, and if the reader wishes the messages may be telegraphed with the P. M. to be forwarded that mail to the nearest Telegraph Office free of postage.
H. J. B. WOODS,
Postmaster General.
General Post Office,
St. John's, Nfld., Nov. 1913.

Importantto
Mariners
The Minister of Marine and Fisheries has received the following message from Cape Race:—
"The Mackay-Bennett reports for advice to mariners, that a CABLE BUOY is moored 17 miles south, half East, Magnetic from Cranberry Island Light, and will remain there for two months or more."
nov14, 61

John Maunder
MERCHANT TAILOR
Importer of English and Scotch Tweeds
Self Measurement Form sent on Application.
261 Duckworth St., St. John's.
P.O. Box 422.

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We beg to announce that we are prepared to execute all orders for
Boat's Plank and Fish Drum Headings, very cheap.
Shingles
Dressed Lumber
Palings
Hardwood Flooring and Moulding.
Get our prices before purchasing else we are.
Earle & Parsons
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Envelopes
Envelopes
To Shopkeepers and Others
I have now on hand a stock of
Envelopes
Sold only in lots.
G. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.

Wanted
Good Local Agent
At once to represent the OLD & RELIABLE FORTNILL NURSERY. Splendid list of fruit and ornamental stock for Fall delivery 1913 and Spring delivery 1914.
Start at once and secure exclusive territory. We supply handsome free outfit and pay highest commissions.
Write for full particulars.
Stone and Wellington
Toronto Ontario

PATRONIZE THE STORE
which thinks enough of your custom to ask for it.

BEAVER BOARD
For Walls and Ceilings
Beaver Board is very quickly and easily put up; makes a house warmer in winter, cooler in summer; is painted—going away with unsanitary wall-paper; and has many other advantages.
Let us show you samples and tell you all about it.
Colin Campbell
St. John's