

WASAPIKA GOLD MINE

Latest Development Attracts Attention of Mining Men

West Shining Tree is one of our most prominent gold fields, and it is now rapidly recovering from the adverse conditions created by the war. Unfortunately, none of its near mines had obtained a real start before the great conflict began. Even hundreds of thousands of tons of rich ore blocked out cannot be turned into money without a mill or some adequate machinery for reducing it to bullion, and it was not possible to assemble a sufficient plant until the present year. Even a rich property like the Wasapika Gold Mines was compelled to mark time or else pay double the normal prices for the erection of a mill.

The gold mining district of West Shining Tree is very well situated. In fact it is in the very heart and centre of the great mineral region of Northern Ontario. Porcupine is due north 60 miles; Cobalt is east and Sudbury, our oldest mining field, is about the same distance south as Porcupine is north.

But geological conditions are far more important than mere geographical position, and West Shining Tree has been specially favored in respect of its gold-bearing formation. We find there the same basement rock as at Porcupine, and though the shear zones are not usually as wide as in the older camp, they are on the whole better defined. There are also a greater number of igneous intrusions, including granite and syenite of the Algonquin epoch, as well as dikes of Olivine diabase.

Fracture, intense heat and pressure, together with the free circulation of hot vapors, are all necessary factors in vein formation and the deposition of gold, and these have all been very pronounced in the vicinity of the Wasapika Gold Mines of West Shining Tree. Under conditions such as these a large amount of gold would be brought up in solution from the region of fusion, and would also be leached laterally from the adjoining rocks. In geological parlance there would be lateral secretion, as well as infiltration from ascension, and both on an extensive scale.

The auriferous veins of West Shining Tree cannot be otherwise than deep-seated, and besides, all the conditions combined to make them large and to give them high values in gold.

Dynamic action was intense on the Wasapika Gold Mines, and besides, it continued throughout long periods of geological time. The great Ribble vein is one of the latest and strongest in the camp. It can be traced by numerous outcrops for over 2 miles, and it is a fact in mining geology that where there is great length there is also great depth, and this also involves a well-founded presumption of a high content in the precious metal.

The Ribble vein has been uncovered for 2,000 feet on the Wasapika Gold Mines. It has been very carefully sampled by George R. Rogers, E.M., and over 100 samples were submitted for assay at the Government Assay Office in Toronto. Out of this unusually large number there was not a single blank, while the average was unusually high, and values very even for surface ore.

It is scarcely fair to submit any property to the rigid test of mere surface examination. Even the McIntyre, one of the big mines of Porcupine, cannot compare with the Wasapika in this respect. Above 600 feet 600 and 1,000 feet, and lower down they still show a marked increase. On the Hollinger Consolidated the average improvement below 300 feet, and this has continued to much greater depths.

The Ribble vein has been deformed, dislocated and folded by intense dynamic action, but this has not affected the deposition of gold. On the contrary, Waldemar Lindgren, of the United States Geological Survey, says regular in their composition and folded are considerably richer than veins more in the Kolar field, Southern India. This has also been proved at the Mysore Mine in the Kolar field, Southern India. In fact, in places it doubles back on itself. Its values in gold are, however, very even and consistent, as well as unusually high. Its production is about \$100,000,000, and J. Malcolm MacLaren, D.Sc., the eminent geologist, describes it as "certainly the most notable shoot known in the history of gold mining."

The Ribble vein has all the geological earmarks of a great gold producer. The dynamic metamorphism in this vicinity must have been very great, and thus an adequate channel has been formed for the segregation, ascension and deposition of the gold. The metal cannot gain access to a massive or solid and impervious rock, hence the importance of ore channels, and in this case seem to be due to contacts between different formations and to fissuring, shearing and shattering from the surface down it may be to the horizon of lowage.

Very strong evidence as to the value of the Ribble vein has been furnished by Reginald E. Hore, B.A., Editor of The Canadian Mining Journal, and a very reliable authority. In an article published on the 11th of August, 1918, Mr. Hore stated that this was one of the most promising deposits in West Shining Tree. He also went on to declare that those familiar with the gold deposits in Northern Ontario would find the altered wall rock from the Ribble vein to be quite similar to the grey ferro dolomite at the Hollinger Consolidated. And he adds that so far as their composition affects them, the wall rocks are kindly disposed. They have been much altered and saturated with carbonates, and then the fissures have been filled with auriferous quartz.

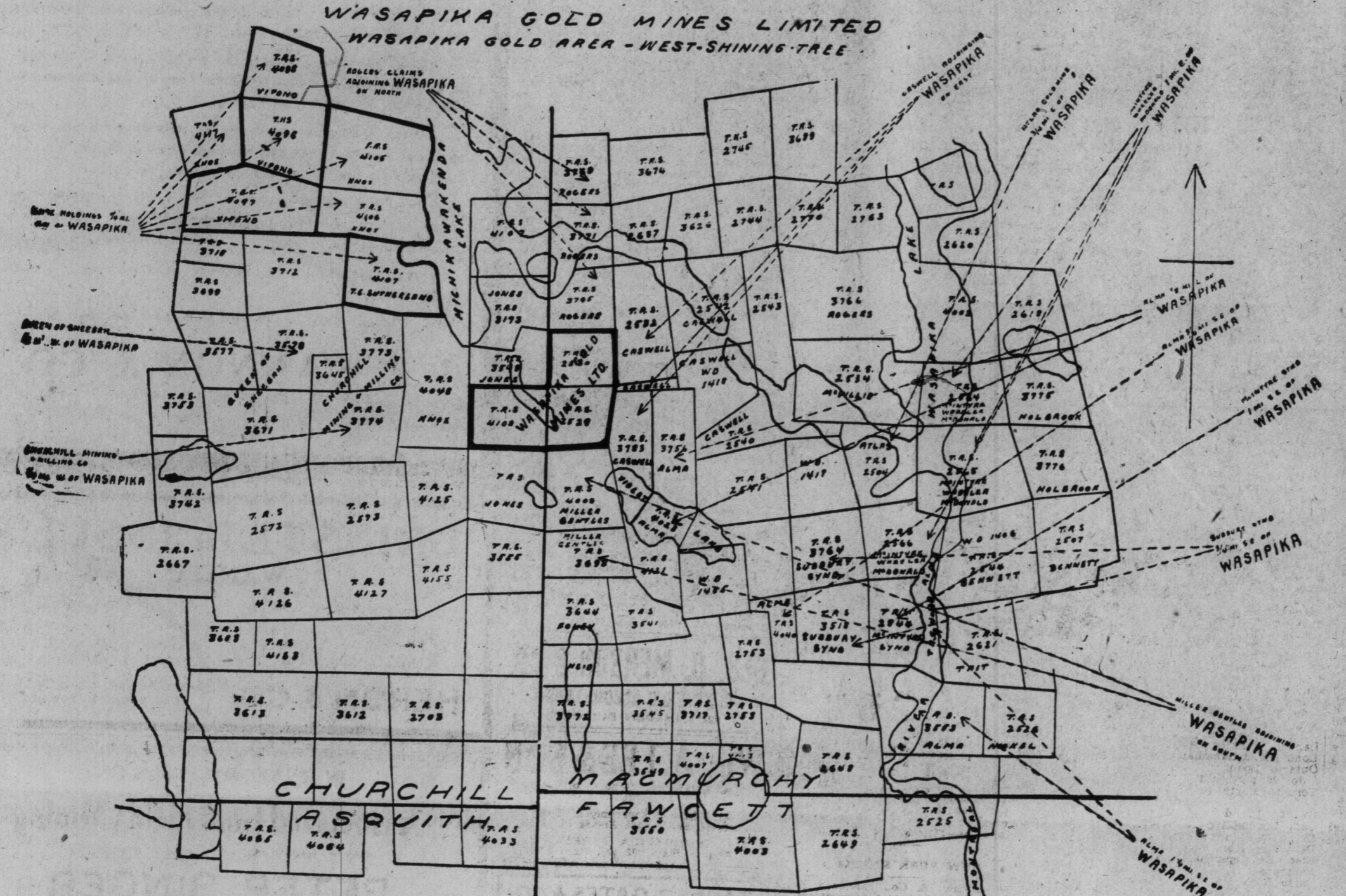
In fact the type of the Ribble vein is largely that of the Hollinger Consolidated, and West Shining Tree itself is very closely related to the great Porcupine camp.

The Ribble vein occupies a contact between andesite on the east and rhyolite on the west, the two formations being about sixty feet apart. And Mr. Rogers, who has been in charge of the work from the beginning, thinks that the whole contact zone will carry payable ore at a moderate depth.

It is significant that the favorable results of development at the Wasapika Mine have led to the sale of the Knox property adjoining on the west. \$50,000 has been provided by American capitalists to carry on operations at this property during the present year. The property is financed by men well known in mining circles across the border and they acted only after the most careful investigation. Mackenzie & Mann have lately acquired large interests at West Shining Tree and throughout the whole camp there are now many signs of great material progress.

Released from the incubus of the war, the Wasapika Gold Mine will be pushed rapidly to the productive stage. As the supply of labor increases it becomes more efficient, because it is possible to select the best. Then every reduction in the cost of food, or in steel, explosives, chemicals or machinery adds directly to the profits of gold mining. There is as difficulty in marketing the product. In fact, a premium can be obtained on all gold bullion, owing to the rate of exchange between the United States and Canada.

The Wasapika Gold Mine is now in a very advantageous position. The necessary machinery has been moved to the mine, and a year's supply of provisions are on hand. A very considerable tonnage of ore has been blocked out. In fact, sufficient to justify the erection of a mill during the coming summer. Most of the material for this is already on the ground. It should at once take its rightful place as the premier mine, the Hollinger Consolidated of West Shining Tree. S. R. CLARKE.



MAP SHOWING LOCATION OF WASAPIKA GOLD MINES, LIMITED
THE HUB OF WEST SHINING TREE

Relative Location of Properties Within Radius of Mile, All of Which Have Been Taken Up Largely Through Developments at Wasapika.

COBALT SHIPMENTS

The ore shipments from the Cobalt camp last week, according to official information received by Hamilton B. Willis, of the Willis' Building, over his private direct wire from the camp were made up of five cars, of which four cars shipped by Dominion Reduction is not given. That consistent shipper, McKinley-Darragh, heads the weekly list with 36,485 pounds, closely followed by Tretwey.

The complete list as given out by the T. & N. O. Railway is as follows:

Shipper	Tons	Pounds
McKinley-Darragh	1	36,485
Tretwey	1	31,191
La Rose	1	26,907
O'Brien	1	24,070
Dominion Reduction	1	18,000
Total	5	297,498

LIVE STOCK MARKET

UNION STOCK YARDS RECEIPTS.

Receipts at the Union Live Stock Yards for today's market consist of 208 cars—4000 cattle, 215 calves, 1800 hogs and 289 sheep and lambs.

MUNICIPAL ABATTOIR KILLING.

List of week's killing from March 1 to March 7, 1919:

By City	Total
Total number of cattle dressed	139
Total number of small stuff dressed	101
Total number of small stuff dressed by owner	101
Total number of small stuff dressed by city	245
Total number of small stuff dressed by owner	138
Total number of live stock slaughtered	783

HAMILTON NEWS

Hamilton, March 9.—Forty returned soldiers who came over on the transport Cassandra arrived home in Hamilton on Saturday afternoon and were accorded a very enthusiastic reception at the Hunt-er street station.

Ten-year-old Russell Taylor, son of F. W. Taylor, 19 Mintie avenue, was killed on Saturday afternoon when struck by a motor truck at Barton street and Mintie avenue.

Dr. A. G. Grant, speaking in St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church today, decried the Canadian soldiers' charges of wanton destruction of German property in the West. Dr. Grant returned recently from the front.

A banquet to 400 returned war heroes will be held in Hamilton on Thursday, March 20, under auspices of the Hotel Royal high school education for boys and girls in the rural districts.

Dr. J. L. McBrien of the federal bureau of education, Washington, D.C., addressing the members of the Canadian Club in the Royal Canadian Hotel on Saturday night strongly advocated the continuation of the school system in the rural districts.

It is stated that announcement as to which city will be chosen for the site of the international live stock show will not be made until April.

Visiting preachers on Sunday in Hamilton included Dr. W. H. G. Thomas, who addressed the congregation of St. Peter's and Rev. Capt. J. E. Reyroff, who spoke to the Men's Club at Barton Street Methodist Church.

MILITARY POLICE EXCHANGE SHOTS

In Raid on Defaulters at New Germany—Constable Badly Injured.

Guelph, Ont., March 9.—There is ample evidence that there are a large number of Germans still in Canada. This fact can be proven by the Dominion Police, and the squad of men he took with him out to the village of New Germany, a small German settlement about nine miles from Guelph and about the same distance from Kitchener, on Sunday morning. As the result of their trip one of the Dominion police, Constable Geggan by name, is in the General Hospital here suffering from a severe shot wound in the top of the head, while some of the others are badly used up. From the accounts of the attempt to arrest a number of young men who were alleged to be group two absentees under the military service act, there was a regular pitched battle fought. Prior to the trip to New Germany the local military police had been sent reinforcements from London.

The show was almost a foot deep when four autos, with three men and a driver, in each one, sallied forth on their mission. Two of the cars went direct to New Germany, while the others went on further to St. Asgath, St. Jacobs, and the district in the vicinity of Kitchener. It was the first two crews which met with resistance. They drove direct to the home of Joseph Hummel. They placed under arrest Joseph Hummel, his son Charles, and Linus Zinger, his son-in-law, the latter having only just recently been married. From the Hummel house the police drove to the Berbuich farmhouse. Here they were after Tony and George Bersuich, of whom it has been said they would never be taken.

It was shortly after 5 a.m. when they arrived and Constable Geggan, who was armed with the necessary papers, went in. The door was forced followed by Constable Forsythe, which they had made downstairs, and George upstairs and they were prepared for emergencies. When Geggan got about halfway up he saw following a stroke on Friday last. He never regained consciousness. The late Mr. Crawford was president of the local Scout Association.

First B'nai B'rith Lodge To Be Opened in Ontario

Sunday, March 9, witnessed the institution of the first lodge in Ontario of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, to be known as Toronto Lodge No. 836, which with sister lodges in Montreal, Winnipeg and Vancouver, marks the present strength of the order in Canada, at approximately one thousand members. Toronto's just organized group being determined to show a lead in rapidity of advance during the current year.

The advent of the B'nai B'rith in this province was celebrated with a large dinner party gathering in the King Edward banquet hall, at which a company of upward of one hundred pledged fidelity to the principles of the order, and listened to short and inspiring addresses from Rev. Dr. Joseph Silverman of the New York City Temple Emanuel; Hon. Charles Hartman, also of New York; Hon. Joseph H. Ullman, from New Haven, Ct.; Charles H. Shapiro, the Bridgeport, Conn. philanthropist and sociologist; Dr. Bernard Kaplan and others, representing District Grand Lodge No. 1, of the I. O. E. B., comprising the New England states, the state of New York, and the eastern portions of the Canadian Dominion, all here for the birthday of No. 836.

The B'nai B'rith is not an Irishman's association, as many apparently believe. Quite otherwise. It is a world-wide organization that has taken upon itself the mission of uniting the people of Jewish faith, of increasing their highest interests, and those of humanity, of developing and elevating the mental and moral character of the people of Jewish faith, of inculcating principles of philanthropy, honor and patriotism, of alleviating the wants of the poor and needy, visiting the sick, coming to the aid of the persecuted, providing for, protecting and assisting the widow and the orphan, all on the broadest principles of humanity.

Chatham—W. C. Crawford, well-known citizen, died at his home here today following a stroke on Friday last. He never regained consciousness. The late Mr. Crawford was president of the local Scout Association.

MONTREAL PRODUCE.

Montreal, March 8.—Prices for both oats and barley closed today at a much higher level than a week ago, but the demand was again very limited from all sources, and the volume of business light. Car lots of Ontario extra No. 2 barley were quoted at 1.07, No. 3 at 1.06, No. 4 at 1.05, and Manitoba sample grades at 1.01, No. 2 Canadian western oats at 1.02, No. 3 C.W. at 79c, extra No. 1 feed at 80c, No. 2 feed at 72c, Ontario No. 2 white 74c, and No. 3 white 71c per bushel, ex-store.

With continued favorable producing weather and comparatively heavy receipts during the first half of the week, and prices scored declines amounting to several cents.

The feature of the milled flour market this week has been the stronger feeling which has prevailed in the market, and prices are steadily tending to the reduction in the cheese situation, and the somewhat scarcity of finest creamery, and no new developments are expected until about the first week or so of next month.

Flour—New standard grade, \$11.10 to \$11.20.
Shorts, \$10.25.
Meal, \$4.
Hay—No. 2, per ton, car lots, \$24.
Cheese—Finest easterns, 24c to 25c.
Butter—Choice creamery, 55c.
Eggs—Selected, 38c; No. 1 stock, 35c.
Potatoes—Per bag, car lots, \$1.75.
Dressed hogs—Abattoir killed, \$24.50 to \$25.
Lard—Pure, wood pails, 20 lbs. net, 29c to 29.2c.

EAST BUFFALO LIVE STOCK.

East Buffalo, March 8.—Cattle receipts 400; steady.
Calves, receipts 100; 50c lower, 500.
Hogs receipts 1,800; strong; heavy mixed and Yorkers, \$20.00; light Yorks \$19.25 to \$19.50; pigs, \$19.00 to \$19.25; throw outs, \$16.00 to \$17.00; stage, \$12.00 to \$13.50.
Sheep and Lambs, receipts 600; lambs 25c higher; lambs, \$12.00 to \$20.00; yearlings \$11.00 to \$17.50; others unchanged.

WINNIPEG MARKET.

Winnipeg, March 8.—Receipts at the Union Stock Yards today were 200 cattle, 8 calves, 184 hogs and 163 sheep. Cattle and hog market steady at Friday's quotations.

HIDES AND WOOL.

Prices delivered in Toronto, furnished by John Hallam:
City Hides—City butcher hides, green, 15c; caulkers, green, flat, 30c; red, 20c; horsehides city take-off, 25c to 30c; sheep, \$1 to \$4.
Country Markets—Green beef hides, flat, 18c to 20c; green, 16c to 17c; deacon and cow, 12c to 15c; horsehides, country take-off, No. 1, \$6 to \$7; No. 2, \$5 to \$6; No. 1 sheep skins, \$2.50 to \$4; horsehair, farmer's stock, \$25.
Tallow—City rendered, solids, in barrels, No. 1, 11c to 12c; No. 2, 10c to 11c; No. 3, 9c to 10c.
Wool—Unwashed fleece wool as to quality, fine, 50c to 55c; washed wool, fine, 75c to 80c.

In the county court yesterday Judge Winchester and a jury awarded Maxwell Andrew \$500 in his claim against the Ault and Wiborg Company, as damages for injuries received when he was struck by defendants' motor truck while riding a bicycle.

U. S. War Board Refuses to Further Fix Price of Pork

The action of the United States war board in refusing any longer to guarantee the American farmers a minimum price of 17 1/2 cents a pound for pork, and which becomes law today, did not have a very bad effect upon the Buffalo market. The market, the price on Saturday closing at 20 cents a pound. The guarantee has been effective from month to month, and the sudden action of the war board came somewhat as a surprise. There was nothing doing at the Union Stock Yards local on Friday and Saturday, the run during that time, as posted up, showing 1800 hogs. None of the buyers for the local market were saying anything, and today what tell what the price for the week is likely to be.

Ottawa, March 9.—Exchange of postoffice money orders with Belgium, which was suspended in August, 1914, has been resumed, and postoffice money orders may now be obtained for payment in that country as formerly.

TENANTS FILE OBJECTION TO CHANGING LANDLORDS

Do Not Want Housing Company Taken Over by Trust Corporation.

As a result of the proposal to turn over the properties of the Toronto Housing Co. to the Trusts and Guarantee Co., the tenants of the apartments are up in arms, and are circulating the following petition which is being largely signed, and will be presented to the city council at its sitting today.

The undersigned tenants of the Toronto Housing Co. respectfully submit that the proposal to hand the property over to a real estate corporation to be managed by them, should if possible be prevented for the following reasons:

First, the Toronto Housing Co. was organized to improve housing, and on that plan, obtained the guarantee of \$500,000; that constitutes it a public trust. The proposal to commercialize it is in utter disregard of such public responsibility.

Second, we understand the cause of its losses are first, war conditions, and second, its undeveloped property, rather than the cost of management. Third, we believe the proposed change will result in increased rentals and a rapid deterioration of the property.

In justification of bringing this matter to your attention, we beg to quote from the company's first published report as follows:

"In undertakings which by their nature create a value which is the direct result of government co-operation, such value (after providing for the repayment with interest of the private capital employed) belongs to the people employed for the benefit of those co-operating. In the case of our Housing Co., the co-operators, outside of those supplying the capital, are the city thru its guarantee of the bonds and the occupants of our houses."

E. A. Cohen, Zionist Leader,
Dies Suddenly in Winnipeg

Winnipeg, March 9.—E. A. Cohen, well-known barrister, died here suddenly last night. He was recognized as a leader in Jewish thought on this continent, and was at the head of the Zionist movement in Canada. He was also known as one of the Hebrew scholars of the world.

ORANGEMEN MEET IN CORNWALL SOON

Black Knights and Grand Lodge of Ontario East to Gather.

Special to The Sunday World.

Cornwall, Ont., March 8.—An important gathering of Orangemen will be held in Cornwall commencing on Tuesday March 18, and continuing until Friday, March 21, when the 45th annual meeting of the grand chapter of the Royal Black Knights of Ireland of eastern Ontario and the 60th annual gathering of the Grand Orange Lodge in the council chambers in the county building. The eastern Ontario jurisdiction extends from the County of Victoria to the eastern border of the province and north to the City of Ottawa and County of Carleton.

At least 300 delegates will be present. This will be the first occasion on which the grand lodge has met at such an eastern point in the province for nearly half a century. The Royal Black Knights will meet at 2 p.m. on Tuesday and conclude their sessions at noon on Wednesday. On Wednesday the Grand Orange Lodge will meet and will continue in session until Friday night. An open meeting will be held in the town hall on Wednesday night, when addresses will be delivered by H. C. Hockett, M.P. of Toronto, grand master of the Grand Orange Lodge of British America; J. W. Edwards, M.P. of Frontenac, and William Banks of Toronto, secretary of the legislative committee of the Grand Lodge of British America. Sir Sam Hughes has been invited to deliver an address.

AMERICANS IN CLASH WITH LONDON POLICE

London, March 9.—A riot on the Strand this afternoon, in which American soldiers and sailors and some Australians engaged, resulted in three or four of the Americans being injured in a police baton charge. Seven of the Americans were arrested.

An incorrect report that one of the Americans injured had died in the Bow street police court caused a demonstration in front of the station. This was broken up by another baton charge.

WAR L... ACTIV... Several I... Record... F... The war I... marks in the exchange transactions of 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 25