CXXIV.

Dr. Hodges' fifth lecture turns upon the English Reformation I need not say of myself that, as a Protestant and Episcopalian, I am well content with the result of this. I view Anglicanism in its various branches, not in the least as likely to swallow up the rest of Auglo Saxon Protestantism, but as likely to be increasingly influential in the world, and beneficially so. Even so intense a Roman Catholic as Joseph de Maistre has, I understand, ascribed to the English Church an important pro vidential function, although of course he would interpret this very differently from the way in which we should.

On the other hand, Dean Hodges is far from joining in Froude's foolish insolent attempt at canonizing that detestably wicked man, Henry th Eight. These are two points on which Protestants and Catholics of English speech are generally agreed, in abhor-ring Henry, and in venerating Cath erine. Even Luther and Melaucthon adjured the Queen, as she valued her salvation, never to consent to a divorce The "Dictionary of National Biowhich embodies the latest re salts of historical research with singu lar impartiality, makes out Henry to have been even a wickeder man than common report has described him. His rule, says Professor Gairdner, became worse and worse, until, during Thomas Cromwell's ministry, for which his master is absolutely responsible, it was unmitigated tyranny at home, and unmitigated perfidy abroad.

Dr Hodges, I take it, would hardly object to describing the Reformation in England as being like the Revolution of 1988, a beneficial event indeed, but brought about by agents of whose per sonal character and motives, for the most part, the less said the better. Tails, of course, does not apply to the most of the martyrs. Whether the benefits could have been secured without a breach with Rome is a question which Anglicans, and indeed other Protestants, will decide variously, and which many will hesitate to decide at all. There seems no doubt that the great bulk of the English people sired a thorough reformation of the national Church, but without a revolution of doctrine and ritual, and with out a rupture with the central See. The English people, however, nobles and commons alike, were never con suited in the matter. Parliament, under the Tudors, had become a simple machine for registering the pleasure The breach with R me, the reconciliation with Rome, and the final breach with Rome, were all of them simple expressions of the royal

When men say that Henry put away Catherine merely because he had fallen in love with Anne, this seems to be going too far. There is good evidence that Henry's conscience (for even he had a conscience, such as it was) had been more or less disquieted about the validity of the Julian dispensation for his marriage with his brother's widow Dr. Hodges mentions these scruples, but he seems warranted in passing them over slightly, and in fixing as the certain cause of Henry's breach with the Pope upon the King's passion for "the tawny girl, with an extra finger, and a wen on her neck," as she is described by a Protestant lady. How far the description is warranted I do net know, but we need not look for any delicacy of taste in beauty from such a man

Dr. Hodges' singular and fundamental misrepresentation of the ques tien of the dispensation has already been remarked on by the Raview, and I need only repeat. Dr. Hodges de clares: "The marriage laws of Leviticus were held valid in ali Chris-They plainly forbade a mar tendom riage with a deceased husband's brother. In order that such a marriage might take place the Pope must grant a dispensation. He must set aside what all men held to be the law

Now postponing, for the moment, al other questions, let us ponder this dejust before the R-formation (Julius II died in 1513) the Roman Catholic world held that the Pope has power to dispense with a permanent law of God! If the Catholic Church held so, then

of course she helds so now, for there has been no change of doctrine in the Trent has found it matter since. superfluous to mention it. Either, then, the Fathers of Trent view it as a teaching so abhorrent to Christianity as to need no condemnation, or else they regard it as a doctrine so certain as to need no vindication before any one who believes that the Pope has any dispensing power at all.

Now this Protestant Epiccopal Dean, not in malevolence, of which he never shows a trace, but, I do not hesitate to say, in the simple stupidity of irrespons ible thoughtlessness, calmly assures us here that Roman Catholics then be lieved, and by necessary inference that they now believe, that God may give a permanent law to the Church, but that this avails nothing against the Pope's power to relax it! In other words, God has endeavored to give certain permanent marriage laws to His Church, but His endeavors have of

thority to have declared that a Christian man can not excuse himself from accepting any other religion at the bidding of the Government unless he can show an individual revelation to the contrary. Now suppose the Church of England had incorporated this proposition into her creed Could she hen have been recognized by other Christians as still a Christian community? Assuredly not Then how can Dean Hodges hold himself exempt from the greater excommunication, if he deliberately and continually treats as a Christian body a Church, which, on his showing, deliberately, and by general consent sets the will of the Pope above the will of God ?

Does he, though, really treat Rome as a Christian Church? Certainly. You have but to read the lectures to know this. To be sure, he drolly describes Catholic Christendom as having once ceased to be Christian for about a century. Afterwards and before, how ever, he treats it as having been and as now again being, truly and emi-nently Christian. Now as the time which he treats as a lapse from Chris tianity had no peculiar doctrine of the Pope's dispensing power, it follows that Dr Hodges treas the deliberate postponement of the will of God to the will of a creature as an opinion alto gether consistent with true and emi-nent Christianity How, then, can be possibly be retained in the communion of any Christian body ?

The answer to this is, that half the time he never stops at all to hink what his words do mean. I think I have shown this abundantly, and more than abundantly thus far, and so we are likely to find it to the end. When such a mau as Dr. Littledale (I need cross. Ah, can any weight be too not speak of the coarse slanderer Hill) heavy to tie around his neck! can any calmly interprets the Jesuit Rule, con firmed by the Church, as giving to superiors the right to command their subordinates to sin, it is plain that he has never stopped to think through what all Christians alike believe touch ing God, His will, and sin as the traus-gression of His will, and what all Ro man Cathelies believe, touching the power of the Pope as holding its valid ity solely from the grant of God, for ends of His holy will. In like manner, when Doctor Hodges tells us that the marriage laws of Leviticus were held to be the law of God for the Church, but that the Pope was supposed competent to set aside the law of God, he puts together two absolutely incoherent He might just as well tell us things. eight and five are thirteen, but that four and four and five are twenty Either statement implies delirium, or else mechanical repetition of certain words, without any thought of their Doctor Hodges finds implications. Doctor Hodges finds whole sets of Protestant formulas, constructed in disparagement of Catholic ism, without either thought or care of possible truth, and when they come in his way he picks them up and uses them with the most innocent intent in the world.

What does the Catholic Church teach concerning the relation of the Pope's dispensing power to the law of God? CHARLES C. STARBUCK.

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SCANDAL.

"The kingdom of Heaven is like to leaven. (Matt. 13, 23.) Oa two occasions our Divine Saviour

takes leaven as a subject for parables and each time in a different sense. He ares it to day with His holy doctrine. As a small portion of leaven leavens the whole mass of bread, and makes it palatable, in like manner the doctrine of Christ should be means by which mankind is spiritual ly changed and renewed. On another occasion, however, He says : heed and beware of the leaven of those pharisaical wretches who try to rob you of your faith and deprive you of eternal life.'

It is in this latter signification of leaven, of the great sin of scandal, that I wish to speak and warn you. To give scandal, signifies to give occasion of sin to another person ; hence, every liberate statement, by the head of a thing is scandal by which we seduce great Protestant divinity school, that our neighbor to do something evil or to prevent him from performing his duty either by word or action, by persuasion or participation, or in fact, in any way by which we may become accessory to another's sin. It is not necess ory to another's sin. sary to have had the diabolical inter tion of seducing another ; you are ac countable before God if you knew tha by your scandalous behavior you migh be the cause of perversion. dear Christians, you have been to your neighbor the occasion of a vental sin. you have done him a greater injury than if you had set his house on fire or had done him any other great tempor al injustice ; for the loss of property, health, or other temporal goods is, ac cording to the doctrine of the Church, not so great an evil as the smallest, venial sin, by which God, the Supreme Good, is so shamefully offended, and by which so great an evil is done to the

Should you, however, have caused others to commit a grievous sin, then woe to you, a thousand woes, for not I, word of God denounces you as the murderer of a soul, the assistant of satan. You are accountable that your brother has lost sanctifying grace, that Caurch, but His endeavore have of necessity been impotent, inasmuch as, whatever He binds, the Pope at his pleasure may loose!

Now, if this is so, under what possible excuse can Doctor Hodges shelter thuself for recognizing the Roman Catholic Church as a Christian body?

Jon Tillotson—atterwards Archbishop of Canterbury—is stated on high au-

his innocent brother Abel, but far louder does the wickedness of your sin, O scandal giver, cry to Heaven for vengeance, for you have injured, not the life of your brother, but his immortal soul; you sfilleted him, not with a temporal and passing injury, but with a mis

fortune without measure.

In Holy Scripture the sinner is sometimes compared to different sometimes compared to different beasts, to represent to us his degraded condition. This, however, is only a feeble picture, a poor comparison ; for it is by no means so great an evil to be an irrational animal as to be an enemy of God, a clave of the devil, an heir of hell; it is, by no means, so sad a lot to lose the resemblance of hu manity as to lose sanctifying grace, those glorious titles child of heir of Heaven. This is a calamity so terrible that language has no words to describe, no eyes, tears sufficient to be wall, and yet, O scandal givers and imps of satan, this is the misfortune you draw down on the head of your brother, this is the woe with its incal-culable consequences. That which the devil, with all his iniquity, can not achieve, this you do for him by mur dering the soul of your brother. May you not well tremble before the anger of God in the hour of dea.h!

Imagine your only, dearly beloved this had been captured and brutally murdered, and you, the father, should be indeed the murder. judge the murderer and pass sentence, would you not in righteous justice con demn him? Consider what jadgment our Saviour, the Judge of the living and the dead will pass on those who se duce souls, for whose salvation He labored for three and thirty years, and for whom He shed His blood on the abyes of hell be too deep in which to cast him! O seducer and wicked murderer of souls, tremble before the anger of your Eternal Judge and do penance for your grievous sins ; do not confess and bemoan them with bitter tears, but repair the injury as far as you are able, by praying for your fall en brother, admonishing him to pen ance, begging him to be reconciled to God, and editying him by your good example. Truly then, and only then, will you find mercy and forgiveness before God. Amen.

IMITATION OF CHRIST. Of Judgment, and the Punishments of

Sin. Then shall holy works be of greater

value than many fair words. Then shall a strict life and hard penance be more pleasing than all the delights of the earth.

Learn at present to suffer in little things, that then thou mayest be de-livered from more grievous sufferings. Try first here what thou canst suffer

If thou canst now endure so little, how wilt thou be able to bear everlast ing torments?

If a little suffering now makes thee so impatient, what will hell fire do here

after Surely thou canst not have thy pleasure in this world and afterwards reign with Christ.

If to this day thou hadst always lived in honors and pleasures, what would it avail thee if thou wert now in a moment to die? All, then, is vanity but to love God

and to serve Him alone. For he, who loveth God with his

whole heart, neither teareth death nor punishment nor hell ; because perfect love gives secure access to God. But that he, who is yet delighted

afraid of death an with sin, should udgment is not wonderful. It is good, however, that, if love as et reclaim thee not from evil, at least

the fear of hell restrain thee. But he that layeth aside the fear of God will not be able to continue long in good, but will quickly fall into the snares of the devit.

THOUGHTS ON THE SACRED HEART.

ZEAL.-This is the characteristic virtue of the League of the Sacred Heart ; it is a burning desire to see God's kingdom come. A zealous Pro moter can spread the devotion through one entire parish, and it will soon spread to the adjoining parishes. much good can be done can not be cal culated. Even the zealous associate has a special field of work. He can enroll all of his friends and relative and by his example cause others to be more faithful in their duties Would that all would feel in their hearts the fire our Lord came on earth to enkindle, and in a short time the whole world would be transformed.

FERVOR — Fervor is an intense desire to please God. It makes us burn with the brilliancy of the light which faith gives to our souls, and long with the ardor of hope for the promises of God; and makes us love Him with all the warmth of our affections. Like S: John Chrysostom, the tervent soul forgets itself and is ready always to ery out even in death, "Glory be to God for all things.'

AMIABILITY. - Since the law by whice God commands others to love us is like unto the law by which He commands us to love Himself, we should

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do nothing to give any one just cause of effense or displeasure, or to make it hard for them to see God's image in us, but in all our actions manifest the spirit of mercy and sweetness; the at-tributes which chiefly draw us to love God will make it easy for others to love

And we should remember when we are offended with the faults of others, how often we have offended them with our many failings and yet expect them to forgive us. CONFIDENCE - This is not a virtue,

ut a condition necessary for the exer cise of virtue. It is called for chiefly virtue of fortitude and it su tains that virtue by raising and strengthening our hope of needed as sistance and by expelling the fear of failure. It can do all things in Him Who strengthens us. Hope makes us truet in God, confidence makes us trust in ourselves in virtue of help we expect This, then, is a most neces from God. sary condition, and one which we should do all in our power to strength. This we can do by prayer, constant and earnest.

Rich, warm, healthy blood is given by Hood's Sarsaparilla and thus coughs, colds, and pneumonia are prevented. Take it

There are so many cough medicines in the market, that it is sometimes difficult to tell which to buy; but if we had a cough, a cold or any affliction of the throat or lungs, we would try Bickle's Anti Consumptive Syrup. Those who have used it think it is far ahead of all other preparations recommended for such complaints. The little folks like it as it is as pleasant as syrup.

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ORIAL allu Beauty

The most beautiful thing in the world is the baby, all dimples and joy. The most pitiful thing is that same baby, thin and in pain. And the mother does not know that a little fat makes all the differ-

Dimples and joy have gone, and left hollows and fear; the fat, that was comfort and color and curve-all but pity and love-is gone.

The little one gets no fat from her food. There is something wrong; it is either her food or food-mill. She has had no fat for weeks; is living on what she had stored in that plump little body of hers; and that is gone. She is starving for fat; it is death, be quick!

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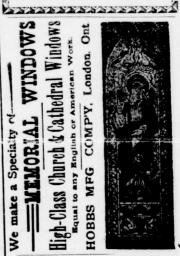
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These are visitors-the er joy cold w do not care t ward when the far Nort agreeable t Every one, seen stragg bright dots threatening arge flakes their loneso he vast N they have w nearly as at they are sel server. Th sterious lot that know winds or th through th greens.

The most these birds bust, heav short-legge black, and wears an e son, a little he had ne Against th that he ha stands out takes him full unifors of young m tone to the a group w much plain tinged wit the cones o

> quarters. diet with buds of the Their vi of chance severe wes sons will sive winte abundant. brilliantly in their music the loud whist mellow.

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