SOME NOTES ON MUNICIPAL FINANCE

ties for one year would represent a saving of more than \$100,000). Moreover, if such reports as those referred to were available, the tax payer would he enabled to get an intelligent conception of the object and status of the Fund and thoroughly appreciate its functions. At the present time, owing, it is helieved, to the meagre information available of the operation of municipal Sinking Funds, the tax payer has a very superficial knowledge of what the Fund is intended to do, and what its true position is. The whole subject is more or less shrouded in mystery and suspicion, and I am convinced that this condition is chiefly due to the failure to present the whole facts to the tax payer in a simple and concise form from year to year.

In conclusion, let me repeat that in my humhle judgment there is no hranch of municipal finance in which officials, hoards of control, councils and tax payers should he more concerned and informed about than that which treats with the method of the repayment of dehts, the rate of interest which these dehts should carry and the proper administration of Sinking Funds. The fact that the municipal dehts of this Province now aggregate, approximately, \$175,000,000, that these debts run in many cases for a great number of years, and that time and interest are most potent factors, it is submitted that practices which are now regarded as uneconomical and obsolete should he revised and give way to those which are the most efficient, the most effective and the most economical.

The present Ontario Municipal Act has given much satisfaction and, generally speaking, it is highly regarded. It will, however, he recognized that changing conditions and new light on old prohlems will suggest from time to time amendments, and it is, therefore, helieved that the following matters, among others, are worthy of consideration when the Act is under revision, which no douht it will he at the next Session of the Legislature :---

- 1. Limitation of the horrowing powers of municipalities.
- 2. Improvement in the method of repayment of loans.
- 3. Prohihiting the raising of loans hy way of permanent honds
- to liquidate discount on honds sold. 4. Prohibiting the sale of honds at an ahnormal discount.

5. Providing that the Provincial Municipal Department shall lay down rules for the administration of sinking funds; that the proper officer shall he required to see that such rules are adhered to and carried out; that the funds are efficiently administered, that they are properly invested and are sufficient to liquidate the dehts for which they are heing accumulated.