

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

First discovery of the river.—Natives friendly.—British ship.—Brig *Jennet*.—Snow *Sea Otter*.—The *Globe*.—*Alert*.—*Guatimozin*.—*Atahualpa*.—Lewis and Clarke.—Vancouver.—Hamilton.—Derby.—*Pearl*.—*Albatross*.—First house built in 1810.—Astor's settlement.—The *Tonguin*.—Astor's Company betrayed to the Northwest Company.....Page 13

CHAPTER II.

The country restored.—The order.—Description of Astoria.—Different parties.—Northwest Fur Company.—Astor's plan.—Conflict of the two British fur companies.—The treaties.—The Selkirk settlement.—Its object.—The company asserts chartered rights as soon as united..... 20

CHAPTER III.

English Hudson's Bay effort to secure Oregon.—British claim to Oregon.—Dr. McLaughlin's relation to the company.—Treatment of Red River settlers.—A mistake.—Sir Edward Belcher.—Duplicity of the Hudson's Bay Company.—A noble man.—An Englishman's opinion of the Hudson's Bay Company.—Sir James Douglas's testimony.—J. Ross Browne.—Duty of an historian.—Cause and effect..... 27

CHAPTER IV.

Care of Great Britain for her fur companies.—Columbia Fur Company.—Astor's second fur company.—Major Pilcher's fur company.—Loss of the ship *Isabel*.—Captain Bonneville's expedition.—Cause of his failure.—Captain Wyeth's, 1832.—Indians ask for missionaries in 1833.—Methodist Mission.—Fort Hall established.—Fort Boise..... 36

CHAPTER V.

Extent and power of Hudson's Bay Company.—Number of forts.—Location.—Policy.—Murder of Mr. Black.—McKay.—Manner of dealing with Indians.—Commander of fort kills an Indian.—Necessity of such a course.—Hudson's Bay Company not responsible for what their servants do..... 42

CHAPTER VI.

Murder of John McLaughlin, Jr.—Investigation by Sir George Simpson and Sir James Douglas..... 46

CHAPTER VII.

Treatment of Indians.—Influence of Hudson's Bay Company.—Rev. Mr. Barnley's statement.—First three years.—After that.—Treatment of Jesuits.—Of Protestants.—Of Indians.—Not a spade to commence their new mode of life.—Mr. Barnley's statement.—Disappointed.—His mistake.—Hudson's Bay Company disposed to crush their own missionaries..... 55