

Heavy Battles Raging Upon British and Italian Fronts, While Atten tion of the World is Gradually Centered Upon Spain--Veil of Secrecy Drawn Over Kingdom, Revolution May be in Progress

THE COURIEF, BRANTFORD, CANADA, SATURDAY, JUNE 16, 1917.

By Courier Leased Wire

British troops are striking along almost the entire line they hold in northern France, not with the terrific force which marked the victories of Arras and Messines, but in a more or less tentative manner, giving weight to the belief that Field Marshall Haig is preparing to launch a mighty blow on a hitherto unprecedented scale. Two features of the fighting stand out with sharp significance. The first is the feebleness with which the Germans are reacting and the second is the surprising promptness with which Berlin admits retirements in various sectors.

The whole situation is entirely similar to that existing prior to the great "strategic retreat" of the Germans from the Somme. There is considerable evidence that Field Marshal von Hindenburg is planning another great withdrawal and that Field Marshal Haig is pressing him at all points in the hope of delivering a shattering blow if such a second "retreat to victory materializes.

Italian Front

The Italians, having successfully maintained their advance in the face of the most formidable Austrian counter-attacks, are apparently preparing for a resumption of their offensive, Vienna reports that the Italian guns have opened with the greatest violence in Carinthia, indicating that General Cadorna has chosen a new sector in which to deliver his next blow. The scene of the bombardment is some thirty miles north of Gorizia, anda n offensive in this region would support the reports that the Italian commander has far more ambitious plans than even the conquest of Trieste

Spanish Situation

The upheaval caused by the great war, which h has already dethroned two monarchs now seems to menace the ancient throne of Spain. The utmost exertions of the Spanish censors have failed to completely suppress the reports of grave happenings in the Peninsular kingdom. From what little is know the Spanish army is taking the lead in the revolutionary movement, which is further accelerated by the food scarcity, and industrial unrest. Rumors of revolt have been current for several months, and at the end of May it was announced that the constitutional guarantees would be suspended, while the government prohibited all public manifestations in respect to international questions. This was followed by an outbreak at Barcelona on June 1, the seriousness of which was indicated by the fact that the soldiers sided with the revolters and imprisoned a number of their officers.

The exact part which the issues of the war play in the Spanish crisis is difficult to determine. The masses of the people have been generally credited with being strongly pro-ally in sentiment, while the aristocracy leaned toward the side of Germany. ' At the same time the demand for internal reform and other domestic questions have apparently had a leading role in the growing unrest.

tons Beaten Off Last Night FIGHTING IN GALICIA Violent Artillery Fire is Going on Upon Russian Front **DECISION OF** SWISS Will Not Intervene Between **Belligerents as Peace** Makers

Several Raids Made by Teu-

TWO CENTS

AUSTRIAN STATEMENT

ornicial statement issued by the war office on Friday. The statement follows: "In East Galicia and Volhyn-in there is increased Russian fighting, and activities contin-ue at several velocity

othing important to om the Isonzo Army.

from the Isonzo Army. In Carinthia, the enemy artillery fire has increased in the Plo-ecken Sector with the greatest violence. An attack upon our position at Monte Rombon, was repulsed. Artillery fight-ing on the Sette Cumuni Plat-eau has increased in violence."

DECLINE INITIATIVE Berne, via Paris, June 10-billowing the action of the

national and state councils the Federal council has decided to disregard various petitions praying it to take the initiative

in proposing peace to the Belli-gerents. The Federal body de-cided that Switzerland was not in a position at present to of-fer mediation with any chance

There is

ue at several points. "Italian Theatre:

SHINGTON, BOSTON, VELAND, PITTSBURGH h Sleepers-Hamilton to New oston; also New York, Bos-THOMAS, Agent, Phone 110. MARTIN, G. P. A., Hamilton utton's Motor Transfer Carting and Baggage le Can Assure You Of Prompt Service aloney's Taxi Garage

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SMOKE

Paris, Ju announced that the transport annam was torpedoed in the onian on June 11, while prowere at once thrown in the track of the submarine, which did not reappear. The Annam was taken in tow by one of the convoying ships were sank in a few hours. There were no casualties

ships were sank in a few hours. There were no casualties. The Annam was a vessel of 6,075 tons. She was built in 1899 in Copenhagen and was owned in Marseilles. Russ Changes Petrograd, via London, June 16.—The newspapers report that . Admiral Madimoff, com-mander of the Black Sea fleet, has left his post, and will be re-placed by Rear-Admiral Verder-vski, General Yudevitch... com-mander-in-chief in the Caucasus has been replaced by General Prjevalsky.

Prjevalsky. Two officers and two men of the Austrian espionage bureau have been arrested while visit-ing Russian lines in the guise of OIL FIELDS DAMAGED

lows:

all points."

enemy after heavy artillery preparation. A few Germans who succeeded in reaching our front trenches were

at once killed or driven out, and the attack was completely repulsed at

Foe. Discouraged. Paris, June 15.-(New York Her-

ald Cable)-The Matin's correspon

dent at the Flanders front tele-

graphs as follows: Prince Rup-

precht's troops enter a fight dejectedly and without a punch. Secret orders discovered show that behind

each section marches an officer whose

duty it is to shoot the laggards. The

OIL FIELDS DAMAGED Copenhagen, via London, June 16.—In contrast to the recent semi-official statement that pro-duction of Roumanian oll has been resumed on a normal basis, the Berlin Vossiche Zeitung in an article on conditions in Rou-mania, says while production has been resumed it will be some time before peace conditions are reached in the oil conditions.

Weather Bulletin Toronto, June 16.—Pressure is quite high over

HERE S JOAN AN JOB A WOMAN CAN NEVER TAKE, AND THAT'S A FEMALE IMPERSONAL the central por-tion of the con-tinent and comparatively in the western portion Fine warm wea-ther prevails in the western pro-vinces and fair conditions are where with the construction officer is supported by two machine guns, which collaborate in the slaughter of the demoralized shirk-



general else-exception of scattered show-The wounds of many of the German dead and the statements of priers in Quebec and in the Maritime soners prove that these guns are

kept busy urging forward the waves of German troops into the hell of British fire. Light to moderate winds, fair and a little warmer. Sunday, moder-Fourteen enemy divisions partici- graph. winds, fair and warmer.

north

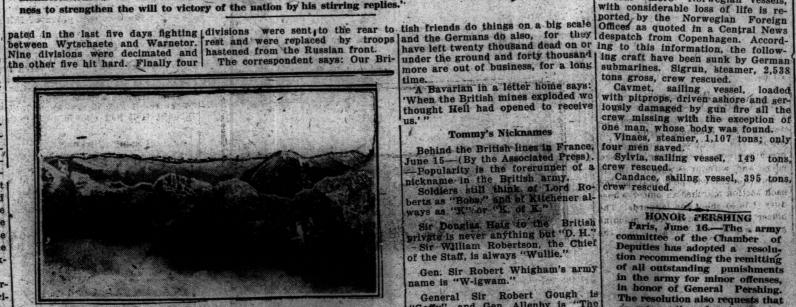
Greek Si tuation

No new developments have occurred in the Greek situation but the triumphant return to Athens of Venizelos predicted in England, a step almost certain to be followed by a definite alignment of Greece on the side of the Entente. The violence of German comments on the abdication of King Constantine shows how strongly the disappearance of the Kaiser's royal ally has affected Berlin.

Enemy Troops, Dismayed by Vigor of The British Offensive, Are Driven Into Battle

Copenhagen, June 16, via London.—Admiral voa Tirpitz and Field Marshal von Hindenburg have re-plied approvingly to telegrams of greeting from the pan German committee for a German peace at Essen. Von Tirpitz replied: "The submarines will reach their goal if we at home retain our nerve." Von Hinden-Courier Leased Wire. von Tirpitz replied: "The submarines will reach their goal if we at home retain our nerve." Von Hinden-burg, who misses no opportunity of answering telegrams from meetings arranged by the junker committee, although it is openly in opposition to Chancellor von Bethmann Hollweg, responded on this occasion with assurances that a complete victory and "a peace worthy of Germany's sacrifices and assuring the prosper-ity and growth of the country is within reach if the struggle is continued manfully." The Tages Zeitung, emphasizes the significance of these repeated Hindenburgian responses to the manifestations of the anti-Bethmann Committee by effusively thanking the Field Marshal for his willing-ness to strengthen the will to victory of the nation by his stirring replies." London, June 16 .- Repulse of a Jerman attack on the positions captured by the British south of the Ypres-Comines Canal is announced by the war office. The statement fol-

"The positions we captured on Thursday evening south of the Ypres Comines Canal, were attacked by the



MOUNT NERO, ONE OF THE CAPTURED PEAKS The Italians have overcome tremendous difficulties in their offensive unt Nero, one of them, is shown in the photo ainst the Austrians and Mo

NORWEGIAN

British, Driving Forward on Wide Front,

Force Withdrawal of Hindenburgs Forces

v Courier Leased Wire. 1 London, June 15.- The sinking of several more Norwegian vessels with considerable loss of life is re

is the forer the British rew rescued. Candace, sailing yessel, 395 ton crew rescued.

HONOR PERSHING Paris, June 16.—The . army committee of the Chamber of Deputies has adopted a resolu-tion recommending the remitting of all outstanding punishments in the army for minor offenses, in honor of General Pershing. The resolution also requests that an extra ration of a pint of wine be served to the soldiers in cele-bration of the arrival of the Am-erican General. Sir Dongias Haig to the British private is never anything but "D. H." Sir William Robertson, the Chief of the Staff, is always "Wullie."

Gen. Sir Robert Whigham's army ame is "W-igwam."

General Sir Robert Gough is "Goffy", and Gen. Allenby is "The Bull." No one ever thinks of Gen. Rawlinson except as "Rilly." General Maude rejoices in the title of "The Strafer." Rawlin

SHIPS SUNK

of success. CASUALTIES IN EXPLOSION London, June 16—The cas-ualties in the explosion in a munitions factory at Ashton-Under-Lyne on Wednesday were reported officially to-day as 41 killed and 130 injured, the announcement follows: "The following casualties are reported in the Ashton-Un-der-Lyne explosion, 41 deaths, including 29 men, 3 women, 9 children; 130 injured, some serkously.

seriously. ''It appears that the expl ion resulted from a fire. A r jority of the work people capbd, all the women has left before the explosion. ' Manager is amongst the dea

RIOTS IN MONTREAL

RIOTS IN MONTREAL By Courier Lesse dWire. Montreal, June 16.—Rioting by those opposed to conscription was-resumed in this locality last night when a crowd of five hundred men-from Cote.St. Paul, a Montreal su-burb, entered Verdun, a nearby municipality, and paraded the streets. A wounded soldier was as-saulted. One man was arrested for flourishing a revolver and was fined. \$25 in police court this morning. A number of windows on the main. street of the town were smashed. street of the town were smashed.