

Provincial powers and legislation—(*Continued*).

- Penal laws, 141-2.
- Penal procedure, 142.
- Plenary nature of, 66-7, 70.
- Proceedings, Power over own apart from law-making, 91-3.
- Railways, As to Provincial, 66.
- Residuary power of, 91.
- Subjects of the Province, 79-80.
- Supercession by Dominion Acts, Possibility of, 97-8.
- Taxing, 104, 113-4, 125-8.
  - By means of licenses, 124, 127.
  - Dominion corporations, 127.
  - Dominion officials, 127.
  - Dominion railways, 121-2.
  - Former Indian lands, 114.
- Temperance legislation, 81.
- Treaties, Conflict with Imperial, 67-8.
- Unwisdom does not invalidate Acts, 97.
- Waterlots extending into navigable waters, Grant of, 201, n. 164.
- Public debt and property (see *sub* 'Dominion enumerated powers').
- Public harbours, 266-7, n. 382.

## Q.

- Quarantine and Marine Hospitals, 107.
- Quebec Act, 1774, 10-14, 48, 57.
  - Debates in British Parliament, 11.
- Quebec Conference, 49.
- Quebec District Magistrates Act, 137, 250, n. 308.
- Quebec, Province of, 48, 52, 54.
  - Before Confederation, 48-9.
  - Case-law in, 58.
  - Civil Code in, 57-8, 167, n. 34.
  - Constitutional and Administrative law in, 57.
  - Conquest, At time of, 3-9.
  - Criminal law in, 55.
  - Early problems in, 4-10, 13-16.
  - Laws in force in, 56-8.
  - Parliament, Entitled to 65 members in, 42.
- Quebec Resolutions, 33-4, 71.

## R.

- Railway Belt in British Columbia, 272, n. 391.
- Railway Committee, The, 139.
- Railways, Dominion, 119-122.
- Railway legislation, 66.
- 'Raising of money by any mode or system of taxation,' 105-6.
- Reciprocity Treaty, Revocation of, 31-2.
- Regalia, Majora and minora*, 169, n. 41.
- 'Regulation of trade and commerce,' 102-4, 123-4.
- Representation by Population ("Rep. by Pop."), 30-1.