

Fredericton Globe.

VOL. II.

FREDERICTON, N. B., SATURDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1891.

No. 31.

Professional Cards. H. D. CURRIE, D. D. S., Surgeon Dentist, 164 Queen St. Fredericton, N. B., April 3.

BLACK, JORDAN & BLISS, Barristers, Notaries, &c. SOLICITORS BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA. 280 QUEEN STREET. Money Loaned on Real Estate at lowest current Rates. Fredericton, N. B., May 3.

JAS. T. SHARKEY, Barrister & Attorney, FREDERICTON, N. B. Fredericton, N. B., April 3. C. E. DUFFY, Barrister-at-Law, NOTARY PUBLIC, &c. SEC. TREAS. OF SUNBURY. OFFICES: West Side of Carlton St., Second Floor from Queen St. Fredericton, N. B., April 3.

FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE. Best English, American and Canadian Companies. APPLY AT OFFICE OF JAS. T. SHARKEY. Fredericton, N. B., April 3.

RAILROADS. CANADIAN PACIFIC RY. NEW BRUNSWICK DIVISION. All Rail Line to Boston, &c. The Short Line to Montreal, &c. ARRANGEMENT OF TRAINS. In Effect October 5th, 1891.

DEPARTURES. 6.15 A.M. EXPRESS for St. John, St. Stephen, St. Andrews, Houlton, Woodstock and points North; Bangor, Portland, Boston and points South and West.

ARRIVALS. 9.20 a.m. from St. John, etc. 1.25 p.m. from St. John, Bangor, Montreal, etc. 7.20 p.m. from St. John, St. Stephen, Fredericton, Woodstock, etc.

GIBSON. DEPARTURE. 6.20 A.M. MIXED for Woodstock, Pictou, etc. ARRIVE. 5.10 p.m. from Woodstock and points North.

CANADA EASTERN RAILWAY. FALL ARRANGEMENT. In Effect Nov. 10th, 1890. Trains Run on Eastern Standard Time.

New Advertisements. PURE COCOA. This choice Cocoa makes a most delightful beverage for Breakfast or Supper. Being exceedingly nutritious, easily digested and assimilated, it forms a valuable food for invalids and children.

THE LONDON TEA STORE, 13 York Street. WATCHES! Clocks, Jewellery, Silverware, Band Rings, Broches, Lace Pins, Emblem Pins, Charms, etc.

R. BLACKMER'S, Queen Street, - - Nearly Opp. City Hall. SCHOOL BOOKS! If you wish to save money it will pay you to Buy your School Books & Requisites

W. T. H. FENETY'S, 286-QUEEN STREET-286. A. L. F. VANWART, Undertaker & Embalmer, Upper Side York Street, Fredericton, N. B. Coffins AND Caskets, FUNERAL GOODS OF ALL KINDS.

W. E. SEERY, MERCHANT TAILOR. I have just received an Elegant Line of Spring Clothes for SUITINGS, TROUSERS, and OVERCOATINGS, which I am prepared to Make Up in the Most Fashionable Styles.

W. E. SEERY, WILMOT AV. Trunks AND Valises New-Goods JUST RECEIVED! Oct. 14th '91

NELSON CAMPBELL'S, 178 QUEEN ST. C. C. GILL, Painter and Decorator SIGN PAINTING A SPECIALTY. THOMAS STANGER, 280 QUEEN STREET. Fredericton, October 24th, 1891.

AGRICULTURE. Notes and Suggestions of Practical Utility FOR THE FARM, FIELD, GARDEN AND DAIRY. Cleanings of Interest for Our Country Readers. Moisture musty or dusty hay. Watery food makes watery milk. Utility first; decoration to follow. Give the grapevine plenty of room. Unseasoned food makes unseasoned meat. Plain cookery is the most wholesome. Breeding stock should not be fattened. A poor appetite indicates something wrong. The filth of the hog is less to domestication. It seldom pays to sacrifice utility to beauty. Push your work ahead of you or it will push you. Cutting fodder for animals is generally economy. Irregular feeding makes an uneven fibre of wool. There is no better grain in the ration than corn. The less appetites eat the better the appetite becomes as well. Well draining land prolongs the season of growth. A good appetite generally indicates good health. Saving is sometimes so valuable as producing. It is waste to keep and feed an animal all ready fat. It is very injurious to a young grapevine to overbear. Put your manure where it will do the most good. When the leaves are off it is the time to transplant. It is well to look ahead and provide for coming needs. Don't keep hay before your animals except at meal time. Nowhere is there so much chance for study as on a farm. Before manure, when not used as a fertilizer, becomes an evil. A stiff moving horse works easier than a stiff moving man. Who has enjoyed the advantages of a proper education? Early exercise children get to get an independent living. Be sure to remove all unbound grapes before packing to keep. Steadily increase the germination until the maximum is reached. Every farmer's family can afford a fat sheep once in a while. What bran and chopped oats help the colic make good muelch. He who has plenty to keep his mind busy will not get lonesome. There is always something that is not just as you would like it. When soil in grass is kept rich, it is ready for anything the farmer may want. The microbes always corresponds to the conditions that generate it. Bread making is the only occupation in which loafing is tolerable. Maintain all the conditions of health, and health will be preserved. Why should carbon in milk be so valuable and nitrogen so cheap? Avoid all pumps, pipes and fancies as much as possible in the dairy. Do not correct and restrain our children; the All-Father does the same. The biggest yield of crops ever known But some are not satisfied. The empty head, like the empty wagon, makes the most noise. Ground glass is said to be injurious to the lining of the hen's gizzard. Frequent seedling with clover both enriches the soil and keeps it loose. Burying the manure is not fertilizing the soil. Mix it with the surface. Water your horses before feeding grain. It helps the secretion of saliva. In transplanting raspberries, cut back about two-thirds of the growth. Whenever there is disease there has been some violation of Nature's laws. Old sows are better than young for breeding. The same is true of boars. In a dairy house, absolute water-tight floors, well painted, are necessary. Do not let your animals go too long without drink; it injures the stomach. There is a difference between mature and ripe. But soon follows the latter. A good growth of vines the first year means plenty of strawberries the second. It doesn't pay to spend a good farmer to make a poor lawyer or dull preacher. To allow an animal to lose flesh is to abstract money from your own pocket. Fattening animals should be fed three times a day all they will eat up clean. If we do not cultivate useful plants, Nature grows those of a lower order—weeds. Work, rest and recreation are essential to health. An excess of either is injurious. Anything that does not contain seeds or noxious weeds may be used for mulching. Don't allow your animals to fall off in the fall. If you do, they will drag all winter. When you ask for Naval Balm do not permit your dealer to give you some "just as good" substitute. It is the only remedy yet discovered that will thoroughly cure catarrhs. Sold by all dealers.

Every drain should have an unobstructed outlet. Otherwise it will fill up and fall. In the right condition and in a dry bin, wheat will keep bright and sweet for years. As cold weather comes on, remove gates and open bar ways as much as is practicable. Nature wastes nothing. She turns everything to some use, at present or in the future. It is a good idea for an agricultural paper to have a department devoted to agriculture. These facilities should have outside gates, regularly cleaned, to conduct away the whey. Preserving fruit is only a method of prolonging the market season or containing the supply. Don't be foolish enough to skim rich milk for the purpose of making cheese of it. Use it for better making. Eating too much overtaxes the digestive organs and slogs the system. This overtaxes the excretory organs. If you wait till the day of need before you supply an approaching want, you are likely to suffer several days before you get it. Do everything that can be converted into manure on the farm, and then buy fertilizer enough to balance what you carry off. Out of door exercise, pure air, proper clothing, and simple but nourishing diet, would prevent most of the sickness that flesh is said to be heir to. The Female Yew. One of the leading breeders of Plymouth Rocks, who has also been very successful in the show-room states that he makes particular note and care in order to produce cockerels of the standard color required, and makes a different mating in order to secure standard pullets. Such a system separates the breeder of the show-room birds from those who use pure breeds for practical purposes, and it is a frank admission that, so far as show-room stock is concerned, a breeding pen will not produce show-room birds of both sexes. When the breeder procures eggs from a breeder he does so expecting to secure offspring that will equal their parents in all exterior markings, and in so buying he immediately extends his money for something which he will not receive, simply because in order to secure prize winners from the eggs purchased, the eggs must come from two different parents of the males and females hatched from the eggs will differ in plumage. In the face of the declaration mentioned, it is a mistake to give a prize to a breeding pen in a show-room, as the breeding stock will not produce breeding stock for another year. A breeding pen in a show-room, with the members displayed as an advertisement of the breeder's birds, and as indicators of the kind of stock one may expect of the eggs produced of him, should be what its name implies—breeding pen—and nothing else, and if two matings are necessary to produce males and females of the same parents, it is not a breeding pen in a show-room. Let it be made known that Plymouth Rocks for the show-room must be mated like Partridge Cochins and Dark Brahmans, in order to produce show winners, and they will drop down until they will be as rare as the two breeds named. Fancy poultry may be tops with some, but the great army of buyers, who go to the breeders for their pure breeds, demand that the birds must be producers. Utility is the first demand and show-room color last. While the points of the breed should be present, as an indication of its purity, it is last time and labor to demand separate mating to produce show birds when one mating should be sufficient. The Tree Roosts. Some farmers, who have tested trees and roosts, claim that the hen will thrive better in the tree tops than in the poultry house. It is true to say, however, that where the hens are compelled to find shelter in the tree tops, they do not lay. Fowls have been compelled to roost in trees year after year, on some farms, until, by the "survival of the fittest," they get through the winter safely, but the loss of poultry thus exposed, if the post could be unfolded, would be shown to be large. It is just as reasonable to expect the cow to yield milk when deprived of shelter in winter as to expect the hen to lay under similar conditions. True, some cows are thus exposed, and also yield milk, but they are not worth the room they occupy on the farm. Work Required. Those who succeed in their poultry are the ones who believe that the business requires work. Much harm has been done by a class of writers who have conveyed the impression that the work that is so important can be performed by ladies or even children. It is true that a lady could, with pleasure, attend to the wants of a small flock; but when poultry and egg production become a matter of business and profit the work is such as to require skill and close attention. It is safe to state that if as much labor were bestowed on a large flock of fowls as is given to cows, the labor would be amply compensated for. The great drawback with those who venture into the poultry business is that they labor under the supposition that less work is necessary with poultry than with larger stock. Old Papers on the Walls. Old newspapers, brown paper, wall-paper, or any such material, can be made to keep the cold off if pasted or tacked on the walls of a poultry house, using two or three layers. Paper is cheap, and will keep the cold out, and retain the heat better than anything else. There are excellent papers, waterproof, offered on the market, but those who do not take advantage of them should make the fowls as comfortable as possible by the use of any materials most convenient.

PARAGRAPHS. On All Subjects of Current Note at Home and Abroad. ANECDOTES, HAPPENINGS AND GENERAL COMMENTS. Clipped and Condensed for the Readers of The Globe. In South Danville over 50 hours have been quarantined on account of diptheria. "My past life abounded in gloomy experiences," a retired chimney-sweep writes to the remark one day. The students at Eden College number one thousand. It has long been the ambition of the head masters to see this number reached. The latest American invention is a cradle which rocks by clock-work mechanism, and, at the same time, plays baby tunes. The cost is thirty pounds. It appears that 1,118 novels were published in America in 1890 as against 883 in Great Britain, the total number of books issued in the two countries being 4,550 and 4,419 respectively. A Venetian glass manufacturer is said to have made and selling bonnets by the thousand. The glass cloth of which they are made has the same shimmer and brilliancy of color as silk, and is impervious to water. In France a man on entering the bonds of matrimony renders himself legally responsible, not only for the support of his wife, but for that of her parents. In case they should become destitute, and the same obligation is incurred by the wife in regard to the father and mother of her husband. A use for diamonds—as an assistant to marksmen—has been discovered. According to the "Horological Journal," the diamonds are fixed in the front and back sights of rifles, and it is said they enable the marksman to take a quick and correct aim even in a bad light. The brilliants are so fitted that immediately the piece is brought to the shoulder the rays in the gems assist the alignment, and the eye takes aim without the least hesitation. Probably few people are aware that the Prince of Wales possesses a title which no occupant of his position ever before enjoyed. He was created Earl of Dublin in 1850, being then nine years old, and the dignity was granted by the Queen "to him and his heirs forever." None of the inherited honors of a Prince of Wales has ever been so long held by a duke, but, by our Constitution, he attains his majority at the age of nineteen.

THE LADIES INTERESTED in the Distribution of \$1,500.00! A SPIRIT OF FRIENDLY RIVALRY STIRRED UP! The Ladies Alive To The Great Importance Of The Undertaking. The ladies of Canada are delighted; hundreds of them are planning the smiling faces of wives and daughters; indeed, the whole country is stirred up with a pleasant excitement. It simply amounts to this,—that the manufacturers of the celebrated and universally used Diamond Dyes have inaugurated a grand competition known as the "Diamond Dye Competition," which is freely thrown open to every mother, wife and daughter of our broad Dominion. No less a sum than \$1,500.00 will be distributed in the form of prizes, and the ladies of Canada, in first, second and third prizes, are invited to enter. Every lady in Canada can afford to become a competitor. It is an interesting and profitable way of making up some of the articles mentioned in the long and varied list of prizes. Ample time is afforded to all for experimenting and becoming perfect as competitors for the large cash prizes offered. It is an interesting and profitable way of making up some of the articles mentioned in the long and varied list of prizes. Ample time is afforded to all for experimenting and becoming perfect as competitors for the large cash prizes offered. It is an interesting and profitable way of making up some of the articles mentioned in the long and varied list of prizes. Ample time is afforded to all for experimenting and becoming perfect as competitors for the large cash prizes offered.

JINGLES OF HEROES. A Little Nonsense Gathered for Leisure Reading. A Weak Dame.—"I'm— Vastal sweetness—One girl hugging another. Life is terribly real to the drinking man. At big dinners it is the man with a poor appetite who lives to eat another day. If you "put on airs," it may be urged in extension that she had little else to get on. Men of theoretical turn are like a good many of the theories themselves. They don't begin. The demonstration of canine joy begins at the end. Women dress less to be clothed than to be admired. Cheap sewing machines are not always what they seem. Probably the reason why the intemperate man sees double is that he uses such powerful glasses. The man of small culture is very often a big bore. "Heart designs appear to be growing in favour," as a jewellery journal. Designs on the heart are also as popular as ever. It is a historical fact not widely known that Queen Elizabeth took her pills inside her—weg bag portion, in other words. Skinfint! What would you say if I asked you to take a drink at my expense! O'ho! Would't say anything. I'd simply faint! A gold watch at Edinburgh between clergy and lady resulted in a victory for "the cloth." Clergymen always did shine at "tea" parties. What a queer thing language is, when to need a thing and to want it are precisely the same. And yet there are many men who need reforming, but can scarcely be said to hanker after it. Ladies who are suffering from suppression, bearing-down pains, nervousness, or any form of female weakness will find Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are an infallible cure. Try them.

The Faces of the Lemon. Lemons from the juice of the lemon are one of the best and safest drinks for any person. It is suitable for all stomach diseases, gravel, liver complaint, inflammation of the bowels and fevers. It is a specific against worms and skin complaints. Lemon juice is the best antiseptic remedy known. It not only cures the diseases, but prevents it. Sailors make daily use of it for this purpose. I advise every one to rub their gums with lemon juice to keep them in good condition. The hands and face are kept clean, white, soft and supple by the daily use of lemon instead of soap. It also prevents chilblains. Lemon is used in intermittent fevers, mixed with strong hot, black coffee, without sugar; neuralgia may also be cured by rubbing the part affected with the oil. It is valuable also to cure warts, and dandruff on the head, by rubbing the roots of the hair. It will alter the color of the hair. It will also cure and finally cure coughs and colds, and head discharges, if taken hot on going to bed at night. Its uses are manifold, and the more we employ it internally and externally, the better we find ourselves. Lemon juice is useful in removing tartar from the teeth, and is anti-fetid. A doctor in Rome is trying it experimentally in the case of a fever with great success, and thinks it will in time supersede quinine. Japanese English. A firm dealing in fishing tackle received the following answer to a circular sent to a merchant in Tokio:—"Dear Sir in Yours.—We should prefer to your company the bamboo fishing-rod, a net basket, and a reel, as we have very rough and simple to you laughing for your kind reply which you sent us the catalogue of fishing-tackle last, etc. Wishing you that now at Japan there was not in prevailing fishing game, but fishermen, in scarcely there now, but we do not measure how the progression of the germ of the fishing game before-hand. Therefore we may yield of feeling to re-stock in my store, your country's fishing-tackle, etc. Should you have the kindness to send a such further country's even in a few partake when we send the money in ordering of them, should you? I am yours, yours truly."

Girls Who Make Poor Wives. It is the worshipped daughter, who has been taught that her whims and wishes are supreme in a household, who makes marriage a failure all her life. She has had her way in things great and small; and when she desired dresses, pleasures of journey which were beyond the family purse, she carried the day with tears or sulks, or posing as a martyr. The parents sacrificed and suffered for her sake, hoping finally to see her well married. The average man is blind to the faults of a pretty girl. He thinks her little petish ways are mere girlish moods; but when she becomes his wife and reveals her selfish and cruel nature, he is grieved and hurt to find that fate has been unkind to him. A message from Pekin says the Chinese government has decided to despatch a portion of the Pechihli garrison to restore and maintain order in the disturbed localities. The government fears a renewal of old talking rebellion. There was posted on the bulletin board of the Merchants' Exchange, in St. Louis Mo., last week a dispatch dated New York, which says a London cable states that Queen Victoria is dead.