

## 'ULSTER DAY' NOT MARRIED BY VIOLENCE

Beyond a Few Street Skirmishes Resulting From Display of Green Flags, Rioting Was Absent—Covenant-Signing Ceremonies Were Clothed With Solemnity.

BELFAST, Sept. 28.—(Can. Press.)—As the crowning proof of their determination never to submit to the domination of an Irish parliament, thousands of Ulster-Unionists and Orangemen—devoted today to signing the covenant of resistance to home rule. But, notwithstanding the anxiety and dread as to what might happen, Ulster Day passed off without any serious disturbance.

In expectation of rioting a large force of troops were quartered in the city, but their services were not needed. Only one demonstration of factional feeling occurred, which threatened for a brief space to become serious. After a football match between Protestant and Catholic teams at Celtic Park, as the crowds were returning home, a small group of men, who were carrying a banner of the Orange Order, were attacked by a group of Catholics, who were shouting "No Home Rule." The Catholics were driven off by the Orangemen, who were supported by the police.

Nationalists Good Humored. Religious services preceded the signing of the covenant and services of a similar nature were held in many of the churches and chapels throughout the counties of Ulster. Undoubtedly the arrangements which had been made whereby the signing of the document was treated as a solemn religious obligation, exercised a restraining influence on the belligerent Orangemen, while the humorous view taken of the ceremony by the Nationalists tended to diminish their feelings of hostility.

The aspect of the day, however, throughout the day was decidedly martial. The air resounded with the tramp of well-drilled civilians going and coming from the city hall, where the covenant was signed. Numerous bands of all descriptions played patriotic airs. From noon until late tonight the signatures were attached at the rate of 300 per minute and a half, a large number of desks having been arranged for the convenience of the public and to facilitate this work.

Carson Tearing Figure. Sir Edward Carson, who has announced his willingness to stand at the forefront of the battle until victory is won—however rough that victory may be—dominant figure of the day. After a dinner given in honor of the occasion, he received a congratulatory address from the English Protestant associations. Then, accompanied by the members of the Ulster committee and the English Unionist members of the house of commons who have been prominent in this campaign, he started for the Donegal Quay, to take the steamer for Liverpool, where he will attend a big anti-home rule demonstration tomorrow.

From the Ulster Club to the quay side Sir Edward and his party were escorted by a torchlight procession through the cheering throngs of the city. As the steamer made its way down the Lough every eminence on shore was illuminated by beacon fires.

First Sign. Sir Edward Carson today wrote his name as the first to sign the solemn covenant of the Ulstermen, which binds them "TO USE ALL THE MEANS THAT MAY BE FOUND NECESSARY TO DEFEAT THE PRESENT CONSPIRACY TO SET UP HOME RULE IN IRELAND," and also to refuse to recognize the authority of an Irish parliament.

He was followed by many men who have become noted leaders in the campaign against home rule, and these were succeeded by the members of the rank and file of the Orangemen and Unionists in the northern province of Ireland.

The scene around Ulster Hall when Sir Edward Carson proceeded to sign the covenant was a remarkable one. The approach to the hall was lined by a bodyguard of men wearing sashes and armlets and carrying wooden staves. Other men were posted about the grounds of the hall, much as they expected an attack from the Nationalists, who, however, thus far stood

## Senator Landry Must Explain.

MONTREAL, Sept. 28.—(Special.)—A special from Quebec says that the dispute between Hon. L. P. Pelletier and Senator Landry as given to the public by the despatch to The Toronto World, cannot go unheeded and that the president of the upper house will have to give a satisfactory reply to the representations made in the famous memorandum to the prime minister.

by as much pleased with the semi-military display as the Ulstermen themselves.

Enthusiasm High. In the center of the minute-placed vestibule of the hall stood a table covered with crimson and draped with the Union Jack, while in the corridors were long lines of wooden desks, where copies of the covenant had been placed for signature.

Unbounded enthusiasm was shown when after Sir Edward Carson came Lord Londonderry, the moderator of the Presbyterian Church, the bishops of the diocese and ministers of various denominations intermingled with Unionist members of parliament.

Many women signed a declaration associating themselves with the men of Ulster in "uncompromising opposition to the home rule bill."

After the leaders had signed, the hall was temporarily closed, to be opened up later to the rank and file. Some of these marched to the hall in a body, while others came singly.

A pathetic incident was the arrival of Sir William Ewart, who took part in the convention of 1892. As he is blind, he was led up to the table to sign.

Each man who signed was given a souvenir of the occasion in the form of a miniature copy of the covenant, to which his signature was also attached. In the course of the day, Sir Edward Carson received many messages conveyed by despatch riders and the signalling corps from all parts of the Province of Ulster informing him of the progress that was being made.

A message from the lord primate was received and publicly read. It said: "May God give you strength and wisdom to guide aright Ireland's faithful sons in trying to save our beloved national land from degradation, disaster, religious strife and civil war."

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## DOMINION WIDE MARRIAGE LAW

Controller Hooken Urges the Protestant Churches to Agitate for a Change in B. N. A. Act.

That the Protestant churches throughout the Dominion should start an agitation at once for a uniform marriage law was the appeal of Controller Hooken, who preached in Olivet Congregational Church last night on "Rome and the Marriage Question." He urged that the various legislatures be approached with a view to inducing the Dominion House to appeal to the imperial parliament to make the necessary amendment in the British North America Act.

The controller commented upon the beneficial effect of the different divorce laws in the United States. Different marriage laws, however, were infinitely worse and such a state of affairs would exist in Canada if the aggressions of the Catholic Church were not curbed. Controller Hooken cited many instances of the vicissitudes of the marriage bond under the ecclesiastical law of the Roman Church. It was claimed, he declared, that it did not tolerate divorce, yet a divorce could be secured by anyone who had the money to pay for it.

Liberties Impaired. In the spread of the influence of Catholicism both the civil and religious liberties were impaired, he declared. In Quebec their special privileges were entrenched behind the laws and the Protestant people would have to show that they were willing to fight for the rights before justice would be secured. The future of the whole Dominion, he said, was involved in the marriage question and the people should be made to realize the danger before valuable time was lost.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—(Can. Press.)—Lieut. Lewis C. Rookwell, U.S.A., and Sergeant Frank S. Scott, of the Signal Corps, both attached to the army aviation corps, are dead as a result of an accident to an army aeroplane today. The machine, while in the air, fell about fifty feet, killing Sergeant Scott almost instantly. Lieut. Rookwell was so badly injured that he died a few hours later at the Walter Reed Hospital.

Biplane Overturned. HEMPSTEAD, N.Y., Sept. 28.—(Can. Press.)—John L. Longstaff, a former English army officer, was killed this evening while flying in a Farman biplane with his mechanic, Pierre Chavellier. Seventy feet in the air a wire connecting the control of the biplane became jammed and the machine instantly overturned, striking a ground with such force that it was buried two feet.

Longstaff fractured his skull, and received serious internal injuries from which he died a short time later. Chavellier is seriously, but not mortally injured. He will probably lose his left eye. Longstaff held a pilot license from the Royal Aero Club of England. He had been flying a scout airplane, an insurgent army in Mexico until recently. He had planned to take up the machine. Longstaff was 35 years of age.

Another Improvement in Grand Trunk Train Service. To meet the demand of the traveling public for fast service, the Grand Trunk Railway will, commencing Sunday, Sept. 29, shorten up the schedule of the "International Limited" between Toronto and Detroit to twenty-five minutes. This train will arrive at Detroit 9:55 p.m., instead of 10:20 p.m., as heretofore. This train carries up-to-date coaches and dining car. Toronto to London, also parlor car to Detroit. Remember the Grand Trunk is the only double-track route.

Full particulars, tickets, berth reservations at City Ticket Office northwest corner King and Yonge streets. Phone Main 4299.

Filtration Plant for Kingston. KINGSTON, Sept. 28.—(Special.)—The Robert Filtration Manufacturers of Philadelphia have made an offer to the city utilities committee to erect and equip a filtration plant to care for the city's water supply for \$24,000. The proposition will be considered.

Secret Diplomatic Conferences Ended. No Statement Issued Regarding Meeting of King George, Sir Edward Grey and Russian Minister.

BALMORAL, Scotland, Sept. 28.—The secret diplomatic conferences between King George, Sir Edward Grey, the British foreign minister, Sergius Sazonoff, the Russian foreign minister, Count Benckendorff, Russian ambassador at London, and other diplomats, at London, and other diplomats, have left the castle. No statement has been issued in connection with the conversations.

M. Sazonoff intends to remain in England until the middle of next week, paying private visits.

OSHAWA PASSES BYLAW. OSHAWA, Sept. 28.—(Special.)—The ratepayers today voted for the electric light bylaw. The proposal was to merge the existing electric light and gas lighting contracts into one com-

## AMUSEMENTS.

ALEXANDRA. Seats, Bell Pine Co., 126 Yonge St.

Direct from a Year in New York.

BOUGHT AND PAID FOR

NEXT WEEK

MR. WILLIAM FAVERHAM'S Great Production of SHAKESPEARE'S

JULIUS CAESAR

With an All-Star Cast

MR. FAVERHAM, FRANK KEENAN, TYRONE POWER, FULLER MELLISH, JULIE OPP.

Company of 200. Seats Tomorrow.

PRINCESS. All This Week. Seats, Wed. & Sat.

JOE M. GAITHER presents Beautiful

KITTY GORDON

In Victor Herbert's Masterpiece, "THE ENCHANTRESS"

Next Week—Mats. Wed. and Sat.

Klaw & Erlanger present the international musical comedy success

"THE PINK LADY"

With the New York and London Favor.

Seats Thursday.

MASSEY & THURS. HALL. Evening

The Greatest of American Baritone

DAVID BISPHAM

In an All-English program of Songs and Recitation with Music.

Seat Sale Today—50c, 75c, \$1.00.

Monday, Nov. 4—NORDICA.

SHEA'S THEATRE

Matinee Daily, 25c; Evening, 25c, 50c, 75c. Week of Sept. 30th.

Mme. Olga Petrova, The Bell Boy Trio, Billy K. Wells, Rice, Sully and Scott, Ed. F. Reynard, Romulo & Dolores. The Kinograph, Henry Olive presents Spirit Paintings.

GAYETY BURLESQUE & VAUDEVILLE

AL. REEVES' BIG BEAUTY SHOW

Next Week—"Beauty, Youth and Folly"

GRAND OPERA HOUSE

MATS. WED. 25c & 50c

The clever comedy of BILLY B. VAN

And Big Company of Funmakers

A LUCKY NOODLE

Next—Thurston's Magic

STAR BURLESQUE

SMOKE IF YOU LIKE DAILY MATINEES

"ZALLAH" and her own company

Parkdale Rink

Exclusive patronage. Three sessions daily, 10:30, 8:15, 6:15. Evening, 8:15, 6:15, 4:15. Night and Saturday afternoon, 1:15

QUEBEC TEACHERS SLIM SALARIES

Godfrey Langlois, M.L.A., Submits Printed Statistics for Consideration of Gouin and Colleagues.

MONTREAL, Sept. 28.—(Special.)—Godfrey Langlois, M.L.A., commenting on the remark made by Sir Lomer Gouin to the effect that there is not much work to be done at the approaching session of the legislature at Quebec, gives the average pay received by the school teachers in the counties represented by six ministers of the Quebec cabinet, and calls for reform.

The payments are:

Fortierville—Sir Lomer Gouin, \$118 per annum.

Nicolet—Hon. C. Devlin, \$108 per annum.

Montmorency—Hon. Mr. Taschereau, \$119 per annum.

Drummond—Hon. Jules Allard, \$130 per annum.

Magdalen Islands—Hon. Mr. Caron, \$150 per annum.

Richmond—Hon. P. Mackenzie, \$160 per annum.

ORDAINED TO PRIESTHOOD.

BERLIN, Sept. 28.—(Special.)—Leo O'Reilly of Toronto, a graduate of St. Michael's College, was ordained to the priesthood today in the chapel of St. Jerome's College, by Archbishop Weiser of the Novitiate, in the presence of faculty and students. He will leave shortly for Rome to complete his studies.

72 ADELAIDE STREET EAST FIRST CLASS PRINTING 135

## PASSENGER TRAFFIC.

Standard Railroad to Philadelphia and Washington

Experienced travelers are familiar with the high-grade service of the Pennsylvania Railroad. For over half a century it has been the Standard Railroad of America—foremost in providing all that constitutes Safety and Comfort in travel.

The through express trains between Buffalo and Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington provide Pennsylvania Railroad standard service all the way. For nearly half the distance the route is through the beautiful Susquehanna Valley, presenting some of the finest scenes in America.

Day Express with Parlor Cars, Dining Car and Coaches leaves Exchange Street Station, Buffalo, at 9:00 a.m. daily.

Night Express trains with through Sleeping Cars and Coaches leave at 7:30 and 10:45 p.m. daily.

Night Trains make Direct Connections in Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, for Atlantic City.

For full information apply to C. B. BRODIE, Canadian Pass. Agt., Room 613, Traders Bank Bldg., Toronto, Ont., or B. P. FRASER, District Pass. Agt., 207 Main St., Edmont Square, Buffalo.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

EDUCATIONAL.

NIGHT SCHOOL OPENS TONIGHT

Register at the school nearest you:

1. Main School, Yonge and Gerrard.

2. West Toronto Branch, Keele and Dundas.

3. College Street Branch, 655 College St.

4. Riverdale Branch, 1043 Gerrard St. E.

5. Beaches Branch, Queen and Lee Ave.

6. English and Civil Service, Yonge and Gerrard.

7. Central Telegraph and Railroad School, 395 Yonge St.

Take advantage of the special rate for eight months, and prepare for the positions higher up. Full information M. 1427.

Central Business College

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GET THE BEST! IT PAYS!

ELLIOTT Business College

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INLAND NAVIGATION.

R. & O. LINES, Niagara, Lewiston, Quebec

Steamers leave Toronto 7:30 a.m., 2 p.m. daily, except Sunday.

TORONTO-HAMILTON Steamers leave Toronto 8 a.m. daily, except Sunday.

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Ticket Office—40 Yonge Street, ed

Alsace-Lorraine

Granted Home Govt.

German Creates Better Relations With France, by Promoting its French Provinces to Rank of Federated State.

GENEVA, Switzerland, Sept. 28.—The granting of complete autonomy to Alsace-Lorraine as one of the federated German states would in the opinion of the French and German delegates to the international peace conference, be a decided step toward better relations between France and Germany.

They presented a resolution to this effect today and it was adopted by acclamation by the congress.

COULDN'T S.A.R.E. TEDDY

Restored Hand on Live Wire, Which Was Fortunately Insulated.

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Sept. 28.—While addressing a crowd here today, Theodore Roosevelt rested his hand on an insulated electric light wire, which hung at the end of the balcony.

"Look out, colonel," shouted a man, "that wire is carrying 2500 volts."

The colonel withdrew his hand calmly without missing a word of his speech.

Pacific Mail S. S. Co.

Perth, Korea, Siberia, China

Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26

Nov. 2, 9, 16, 23

R. M. MELVILLE & SONS, General Agents, Toronto.

Passenger Traffic.

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