# THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Eighth Year. Vol. VIII., No. 23. TORONTO, FRIDAY, MAY 8th, 1891.

\$3.00 per Annum. Single Copies, 10 cents.

### THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO. 

### Directors.

GEO. A. COX, Esq., President. JOHN I. DAVIDSON, Esq., Vice-President. Geo, Taylor, Esq., W.B. Hamilton, Esq., Jas. Crathern, Esq., M. Leggat, Esq., John Hoskin, Esq., Q.C., LL.D., Robert Kilgour, Esq.

B. F. WALKER, General Manager.
J. H. PLUMMER, Asst. General Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, Inspector.
G. DE C. O'GRADY, Assistant Inspector.

New York.-Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray,

#### Branches.

A	wranches.	
Ayr, Barrie,	London,	Walkerville,
Belleville,	Montreal.	Waterloo,
Berlin,	Orangeville.	Windsor,
Blenheim,	Ottawa,	Woodstock.
Rronneim,	Paris,	
Carnord,	Parkhill.	Toronto:
	Peterboro',	Head Office:
	St. Catharines,	19-25 King W
Dundas,	Loarnia,	
Dunnain	Sault Ste. Mari	e, City Branch
	Seaforth,	798 Queen E
VOdawi - v	Simcoe,	448 Yonge St
	Stratford,	791 Youge St
Hamilton,	Strathroy,	268 College,
arvis,	Thorold.	544 Queen W
ATR	Walkerton.	415 Parliam'

Commercial credits issued for use in Eu-pose, the East and West Indies, China, Japan Australia, New Zealand and South America.

BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

Great Britain.—The Bank of Sootland.
India, China and Japan.—The Chartered P. Bank of India, Australia and China.
Paria, France.—Lazard, Freres & Cie.
4ustralia and New Zealand.—Union Bank of Sustralia Brussels, Belgium.—J. Matthieu & Fils.
New York.—The American Exchange National Bank of New York.
San Francisco.—The Bank of British Columbia.
Chicago.—The American Exchange National British Columbia.—The Bank of British Columbia.—The Bank of British Hamilton, Bermuda.—The Bk. of Bermuda.
Kingston, Jamaica.—The Bk. of Nova Scotia

### IMPERIAL \* BANK OF CANADA.

DIRECTORS. H. S. HOWLAND, President.
R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines.

William Ramsay. Robert Jaffray.
Hugh Ryan. T. R. Wadsworth.
T. Sutherland Stayner.
D. R. WILKIE,
Cashier. Asst. Cashier.
E. Hay, Inspector.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO

Both Colored Sault Ste. Marie. Woodstock, Galt, St. Catharines, Ingersoll, St. Wellington Exault Ste. Marie. Woodstock, Galt, St. Catharines, Ingersoll, St. Wellington St. and Leader Lane, Yonge St. Cor. Queen; cor. Yonge and Bloor Streets.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST. BRANCHES IN ONTARIO

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST. BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.

It Prairies, Brandon, Calgary, Portage
Bratts or New York and Sterling Exolived and interest allowed. Prompt
attention paid to collections.

# FREEHOLD LOAN AND SAVINGS CO.

### DIVIDEND 63.

Notice is hereby given that a Dividend of four has been declared for the current half year, payable on and after the first day of June next, at transfer bookse Company, Church Street. The soft May inclusive. Notice is also given that the CENERAL ANNUAL MEETING of Tuesday, June 2, for the purpose of receiving the annual report, the election of directors, etc.

By order of the Roard By order of the Board.

S. C. WOOD, Manager.

### MISS MCCUTCHEON,

APRIL 23, 1891.

SOLO PIANIST,

Is Prepared to accept concert engagements.
Particulars by addressing or calling at 99 Bond St., . TORONTO.

MORVYN HOUSE, 350 JARVIS ST., TORONTO

Girls School for Resident and Day Pupils MISS LAY, . . . PRINCIPAL

(Successor to MISS HAIGHT.) The course of study is arranged with reference advantages are given in Music, Art, and the The nave are given and seed to the nave are given in Music, Art, and the The nave are given and the the nave are given are given as Arrivel 16th.

The next term commences April 16th.

### MERCHANTS' BANK INMAN LINE OF CANADA.

\$5,799,200 Capital, 2,335,000

Board of Directors. ANDREW ALLAN, Esq., President.
ROBT. ANDERSON, Esq., Vice-President.
H. MacKenzie, Esq., John Duncan, Esq.,
Jonath'n Hodgson, Esq. H. Mont. Allan, Esq.,
John Cassils, Esq., J. P. Dawes, Esq.,
T. H. Dunn, Esq.

GEORGE HAGUE, General Manager. John GAULT, Branch Superintendent. BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC.

Belleville, Kingston, Quebec, Berlin, London, Renfrew, Sherbrooke, Q Chatham, Mitchell, Stratford Galt, Ottawa, St. John's, Q. Hamilton, Owen Sound, Toronto, Ingersoll, Kincardine, Prescott, Windsor. BRANCHES IN MANITOBA.

Winnipeg. Brandon Agency in New York, - - 60 Wall St.

The position of this Bank as to the amount of Paid-up Capital and Surplus is the second in the Dominion.

A general banking business is transacted. Interest is allowed at current rates upon deposits in the Savings Bank Department, where sums of one dollar and upwards are received. received.

Deposit receipts are also issued bearing

TORONTO BRANCH: 13 WELLINGTON ST. W D. MILLER, E. F. HEBDEN, Manager. Asst. Manager.

### QUEBEC BANK.

ESTABLISHED 1818.

### HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC. Board of Directors.

R. H. SMITH, ESQ., President.
WM. WITHALL, ESQ., Vice-President.
SIR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G.
J. R. YOUNG, ESQ., GEO. R. RENFREW, ESQ.,
SAMUEL J. SHAW, ESQ., FRANK ROSS, ESQ.

Head Office, Quebec. JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN, Cashier. Inspector.

### Branches:

Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager, Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Coffin Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Thorold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.
Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier.

### CANADIAN INDIAN RESEARCH AND AID SOCIETY.

The Annual Meeting of the C. I. B. A. S. and the Indian Conference which were to have taken place in Toronto on May the 14th and 15th have been postponed till

14th and 15th have been postponed the September noxt.

The local committee of arrangements met in Toronto on March 30th, and it was then decided that September being Exhibition month, and travelling rates consequently more reasonable, also Indians being better able to leave their farms at that time than in May, it would be a far better and more convenient time for holding both the Annual Meeting and the Conference.

### Reddaway's Solid Woven "Patent" CAMEL-HAIR BELTING

Is as straight and as uniform in section and density as it is possible to make a belt. After working some time, the wearing faces of Camel Hair Belts obtain a ing faces of Camel Hair Betts obtain a smooth, finished appearance, and grip firmly; not fray on the edges; might be cut up the middle with a saw, and the two narrow belts so made set to work again; have but one joint, and being of uniform thickness throughout will run with remarkable truth, and do very heavy work; is the only satisfactory belt in wet places, in Dye Houses, Refineries, in steam, water, or great heat.

Breaking strain of 6 in. Camel Hair Belt is 14,181 lbs. Breaking strain of 6 in. Double Leather is 7,522 lbs.

We caution users against spurious makes of helting offered under deceptive names, in-tending to convey the idea that it is our Camel Hair Belting.

Camel, HAIR BEI/TS are unexcelled for "Dynamos," saw Milis, Paper Milis, Pulp Milis, Dye Houses, Sugar Refineries, Conton Milis, Woolen Mills, Machine Shops, Agricultural Machines, Pumping Machinery, and Main Driving generally.

F. REDDAWAY & CO., 57 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER ST., MONTREAL.

U.S. AND ROYAL MAIL.

CITY OF PARIS.

CITY OF BERLIN. CITY OF NEW YORK

CITY OF CHICAGO. These new, luxurious steamers are the largest and fastest in the Trans-Atlantic service. Very early application is decidedly advisable in order to secure berths. Favourable rates, considering the very high character of the accommodations.

BARLOW CUMBERLAND. - ACENT.

72 Yonge St., TORONTO.

### Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA. HEAD OFFICE - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada

Medland & Jones, Gen. Agents.

TELEPHONE OFFICE, -MR. JONES, - 1610

Agents in every city and town in the Dominion. MR. MEDLAND, 3092

THE

### Toronto Paper Mf'g.Co. WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT

CAPITAL, . .

JOHN R. BARBER,
President and Managing Director.
CHAS. RIORDON, Vice-President.
EDWARD TROUT, Treasurer. Manufactures the following grades of paper:

Engine and Tub Sized Papers: MHITE AND TINTED BOOK PAPERS,
Machine Finished and Super-Calendered
Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Foolscaps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers.
Envelope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished.
Apply at the Mill for samples and prices
Special sizes made to order.

# ELOCUTION. MARTHA SMITH, B.E.,

Graduate of Philadelphia School of Elocution, is propared to take pupils at her residence, 268 Victoria St., Toronto. Circulars sent on application.

### LIGHTHALL & MACDONALD, BARRISTERS. SOLICITORS, & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

Chambers: No. 1, 3rd Flat, City and Dis-trict Savings' Bank Building, 180 ST. JAMES ST. MONTREAL.

TELEPHONE No. 2382.
W. D. Lighthall, M.A., B.C.L.
De Lery Macdonald, LL.B.

C. N. SHANLY, REAL ESTATE BROKER Loans negotiated and insurance effected ROOM 6, YORK CHAMBERS, 9 TORONTO ST.

HIGH CLASS RESIDENCES

ARE A SPECIALTY WITH A. H. GILBERT & CO.

Real Estate and Financial Brokers, 12 ADELAIDE ST EAST, TORONTO.

### J. F. RUTTAN, Real Estate.

Investments, Fire Insurance.

OFFICES:
PORT ARTHUR. FORT WILLIAM PORT ARTHUR.

Post Office address—PORT ARTHUR, Canada.

#### PIANOFORTE. VIOLIN. **VOICE PRODUCTION**

SIGR. E. RUBINI, MME. RUBINI, 82 Church St. (opp. St. James' Cathedral).

St. (opp. St. James Cathedral).

Sigr. Ed. Rubini (London, Eng., Paris, France) is able to offer special inducements to one or two ladies (or gent'n.) who, wish to complete their musical education (vocal or instrumental) by admitting them as resident puoils at his own house. Theory, Composition, and the higher grades. Elementary, advanced and professional voice training. References, by kind permission, to Messrs. A. & S. Nordheimer; Caval'r. Gianelli, etc. Highest testimonials.

AGENTS Wanted. Liberal salary paid. At home or to travel. Team furnished free. P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

### FIRE INSURANCE | CANADA

PHŒNIX

INSURANCE CO. Of Hartford, Conu.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

STREET, CASH CAPITAL, \$2,000,000 MONTREAL.

GERALD E. HART, - General Manager.

A share of your Fire Insurance is solicited for this reliable and wealthy company, re-nowned for its prompt and liberal settle-ment of claims.

BRANCH

Head Office

114

ST JAMES

Agents throughout the Dominion See that you get a Phœnix of Hartford Joliev

CHIEF AGENTS-Ald. Boustead. Toronto Hon. M. B. Daly, Halifax; F. J. G. Knowlton, St. John, N.B.; E. H. Beer, Charlotte-

### CITY OF LONDON

### FIRE INSURANCE CO OF LONDON, ENG.

Capital ...... \$10,000,000 Deposited with Government at Otrawa .....

OFFICES:

4 Wellington St. West, - Telephone 228.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent, Residence Telephone, 3376. GEO. M. HIGINBOTHAM, Toronto Agent.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809.

### NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY

### Toronto Branch-26 WellingtonSt. E

R. N. GOOCH, H. W. EVANS, F. H. GOOCH,

TELEPHONES.—Office, 428. Residence Mr. R. N. Gooch, 1081; Mr. Evans, 3034; Mr. F. H. Gooch, 3575.

### THE SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS

Dominion Safe Deposit Co'y.

Bank of Commerce Buildings, KING ST. WEST, Are the safest and most complete in the Do-

minion, where you can most surely keep safe valuable papers or valuables of any kind. Moderate charges. Inspection invited.

WM. KERR, Manager.

### FRENCH, GERMAN, SPANISH, ITALIAN.

You can, by ten weeks' study, master either of these languages sufficiently for every-day and business conversation by Dr. RICH. S. KOEENTHAL'S celebrated MEISTERSCHAFT SYSTEM. Terms \$5 for books of each language, with privilege of answers to all questions, and correction of exercises. Sample copy, Part I., 25c. Liberal terms to teachers

MEISTERSCHAFT CO., 299 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON.

M. E. WELLS, (Daughter of late Rev. Wm. Wells, Teacher of Piano and Elocution LATEST METHOD.

Terms, apply 98 GOULD ST. TORONTO.

FRENCH AND GERMAN After the Berlitz Method

FRAULEIN GAISER - AND -

MADEMOISELLE SIROIS

Address or enquire at ROOM M, YONGE STREET ARCADE East End Elevator.

### SOLID GAINS IN 1890.

More applications, more insurance, more premiums, more interest income, younger average age of new risks and higher class business with smaller death claims and smaller general expenses puts

THE

### Temperance & General Life solidly ahead of its previous record

IN 1891 We desire to increase our gains in all the above important particulars, and will offer the best plans, most truly liberal policies, and fairest classification of risks that can be obtained.

For any desired information consult our agents or write to

H. SUTHERLAND, Manager. GOOD AGENTS WANTED.

MISS VEALS BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.

50 and 52 Peter Street, - Toronto

Courses of Study.—English, Mathematics, Classics and Modern Languages.
Superior advantages in Music and Art.
Home care and discipline combined with good mental training.
Resident, Native German and French translers.



Ingres-Coutellier School -OF MODERN LANGUAGES.

Natural Method by Native Teachers. TORONTO: CANADA LIFE BUILDING-MONTREAL:

NORDHEIMER BLOCK 207 ST. JAMES ' T. Different Branches: ST. JOHN, N. B. OTTAWA, Ont.
HALIFAX, N. S. BANGOR, Me.
WINNIPEG, Mun.
BRANTFORD, Ont.
KINGSTON, Ont.
And other cities.

Office and Recitation Rooms in the

CANADA LIFE BUILDING. The French literature course, delivered by Prof. Geo. Coutellier, will take place every Tuesday 8 o'clock p.m. at Y.M.C.A. Hall. Admission, for pupils of the school, 40 cents; for non pupils, 50 cents. Special arrangements will be made for all term.



### TORONTO COLLEGE OF MUSIC

GEORGE GOODERHAM, Esq., PRESIDENT In Affiliation with Toronto University.

Musical Education in all Branches. For Prospectus apply to F. H. TORRINGTON, Musical Director

12 and 14 PEMBROKE ST. Applications for West End Branch may be made to Mrs. Howson, 16 Brunswick Ave.

### ONTARIO BUREAU OF CHEMICAL INSTRUCTION.

LABORATORIES: 57 AND 59 COLBORNE STREET.

Commercial products analyzed, Ores assayed, Researches undertaken. Malt, Worts, Beers, etc., analyzed for brewers.

Manufacturers supplied with Processes and unsatisfactory Processes perfected.

The best equipped Laboratories in the Despiritor.

GRATEFUL—COMFORTING EPPS'S

(BREAKFAST) COCOA

Needs only Boiling Water or Milk.