

pigs are bred and fattened yearly, for use in the institution.

A handsome stone water tower has been constructed upon a high elevation, which will give the institution a new and improved system of water-works.

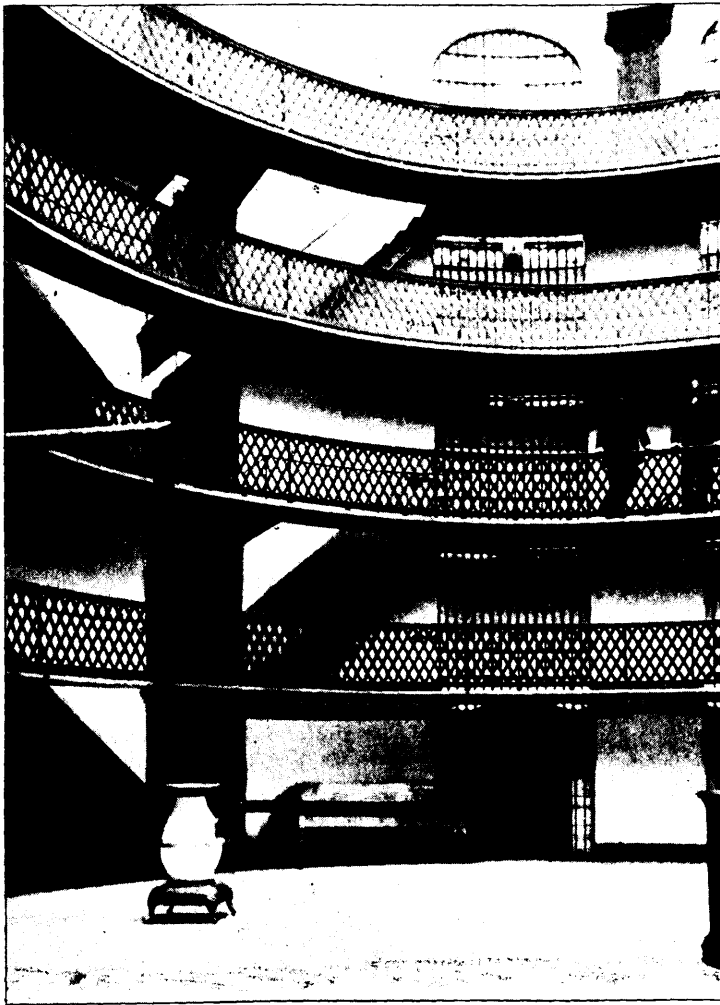
A modern sewage system has also been constructed, by which all the penitentiary sewage is received into a cesspool, built for that purpose. It is pumped from this cesspool and removed to the farm, where it is used for manuring purposes, being first put

through a process of chemical purification.

THE OFFICERS.

There is no penal institution on the continent where matters run more smoothly than at the Kingston Institution. Fewer punishments are awarded, and less trouble experienced than in many smaller prisons in the Dominion. Convicts are treated firmly, yet kindly, and they have a friend and benefactor in Warden Lavell hard to equal. Dr. Cook, the eminent Eng-

lishman, who has made the prisons of the world a study, remarked on a Kingston platform a short time ago, that in Warden Lavell the Government had an ideal Warden, and one whose ideas of management struck a happy medium between the severity of the Old Country prisons and the laxity of American Institutions. Dr. Lavell was surgeon of the Penitentiary for many years before being appointed Warden. The Deputy Warden, Wm. Sullivan, is a shrewd and efficient officer; he has been connected with the institution



THE GALLERIES IN SPACE UNDER CENTRAL DOME.