Citizens in the Rough---The Making of the Canadian Northwest.

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heart-aches to the acre in Castle ing of having been born in the West. Garden, New York, than in any other the Garden of Eden as well.

We, who have had the great good fortune to be born in America, should have a care and endeavor always to partment at Ottawa.

During the winter months, while the St. Lawrence is ice-bound, all ships land at Portland, Halifax or St. Johns. From these seaports to Winnipeg is a distance of about 2,260 miles and notwithstanding that the colonist and tourist cars afford the best accommodation for immigrants for long distances, the journey must necessarily to wire for washing and drinking the United States. water, and ice. Again, if any are serimoved to the nearest hospital. Some- a

them in positions.

for the homeless, is in Canada. unhappy people who gather, once a

with its weeping and its woe. No, these citizens in the rough and

There are in all probability more |ing his obligation to God for the bless-

garden on earth, and we may include The dying glance of Christ, the King, Seems to have stayed and stilled The voice of every living thing, Where Chirst, the King, was killed.

have a care and endeavor always to soften the shock felt by foreigners who seek asylum in this favored land. It is not necessary to speak the language of the new-comer. A smile, a nod, a kindiff glance means much to the mute immigrant just landed in strange country. The good opinion of the humblest of the earth is worth way of obtaining it than by the use of a little human kindness to strange ers. There is no time in the life of a man or woman when he or she is more susceptible to kindness than when new-susceptible to kindness than when new-susceptible to kindness than when hearts of the writers, are to be found in the archives of letters, right from the hearts of the writers, are to be found in the archives of the Canadian Immigration Department. They are, as a rule, letters from settlers who have been in the country for two or three years, holding this for two or three years, holding this for two or three years, holding this proposed to the railway, my transfer two or three years, holding this for two or three years, holding this for two or three years, holding this proposed to cach other. Mr. Barrum, wanted to know what news the miss had from South Carolina, Florida the doubtful list, and in fact considing the doubtful list, and in fact considing the doubtful list, and in fact considing the form the seventies by the Santa Fe Railway of the German-Russian begot the note he saw that the Demoratics but the instant he got the note he saw that the Demoratics but the instant he got the note he saw that the Demoratics but the instant he got the note he saw that the Demoratics of the Memorate of the German-Russian he got the note he saw that the Demoratics of the Memorate of the German-Russian he got the note he saw that the Demoratics of the Memorate of the German-Russian he got the note he saw that the Demoratics of the Memorate of the German-Russian he got the note he saw that the Demoratics of the Memorate of the German-Russian he got the note he saw that the Demoratics of the Memorate of the German he are the c Here, where the warm Chinook wind gratitude in their hearts until they portation and the day ended there. The could shape their thoughts into crude, Italian newsboy beckoned to the halfquaint English, when they were com- breed hotel porter who took my traps mitted to paper and sent to the de- to the new hotel kept by a French-Canadian, who called an Icelander liv-Probably no other country on earth eryman, who said his teams were all pays so much attention to immigrants out, but he showed me the sign of a as they receive in Canada. As nearly Bohemian, and the latter drove me out as they receive in Canada. As nearly all the newcomers are bound for the far Northwest, the journey from Europe to the "promised land" is only half done when they arrive in America.

During the winter months, while the During the winter months, while the careks with the black mud of the the careks with the part of the the careks and the part of the the careks are the careks and the part of the the careks are the careks and the part of the the careks are the part of the the careks are the careks and the part of the the careks are the part of the part of the part of the the careks are the part of the part o

tances, the journey must necessarily ago, and found them prosperous, happy, be a tedious one indeed. The Immigra- and respected by their Canadian and piece to have a whole year's min. At addressed, the lectures must be addressed. be a tedious one indeed. The Immigration Department has, with much consideration for the welfare of the strangers, appointed men to accompany them, whose duty is entirely towards the comfort of the people. While a moderate amount of food is purchased before the railroad journey is begun.

The Immigration Canadian and part in "Black-Eyed Susan"—the first piece to have a whole year's run. At a crisis of the play he completely forgot his part, and, in the prompter's absence or through his inattention. Cooke stood helpless before the foot-light staring blankly at the pit, till be identical with that you have just addressed, the lectures must be different." "Of course, of course," he said: "I shall turn on a new tap altogether." But he didn't. He gave precisely the same lectures to precisely the same lectures to precisely the same lights staring blankly at the pit, till be identical with that you have just addressed, the lectures must be different." "Of course, of course," the said: "Cooke stood helpless before the foot-light production of the play he completely forgot have a whole year's run. At piece to hav before the railroad journey is begun, was how to go about getting a school. a voice from the gods shouted down to the railroad journey is begun, was how to go about getting a school. Their children, educated in the public him the words. "Thank you, sir," for them en route. At divisional points schools of which they have heard, and said Cooke. "I had forgotten them. I where there are restaurants the accompanying agent is expected to tele- will be Canadians, just as millions of fifty times, and no man's memory can interpretation of the companying agent is expected to telegraph ahead, that so many are coming the children of Europeans have come last for ever!" and to make provisions for them, also to be good, loyal, patriotic citizens of "No Peas." ously ill, a physician is summoned and dle to the polls; therefore, it is well to Mr. Tree, as Falstaff, had arranged to some kind-possibly

It is but a short span from the cra- In "The Merry Wives of Windsor,"

giving all possible advice which may tend to their material good. To these agents many letters come from parties who have been conducted by them to the West, in which much gratitude is expressed for kindness shown on their journey, and containing words of hope-fulness for their future in this great.

Then, while one engages him in conversation, another will creep behind and measure stick being afterward buried and mortar to the partial down on top of it. Or they prepare a tiny coffin, inside of which is a doll, for use in the same way, or rude images of babies in swaddling clothes are similarly immured.

I fear the name of Veyeden and smearing the back, of his hand across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear the pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind had been forthear across his mouth, to imitate that if pegs of the liquid kind h

these agents to devote themselves in every possible way to the interests of the people, to be patient dations of a tower they were erecting. In 1865 two children, a boy and a girl, were similarly consigned to a living grave by some laborers working on a blockinterests of the people, to be patient and kind. On arrival at Winnipeg all immigrants are handed over to Mr. J. Obed Smith, commissioner for the West, who with his efficient staff takes them in charge and if necessary places them in charge and if necessary places there is necessary places. So there is necessary places there is necessary places there is necessary places. them in positions.

This work is only in its infancy. The time is not far distant when 250,000 will come annually. The last great stretch of agricultural land suitable for the Anglo-Saxon, affording free homes

The last great stretch of agricultural land suitable for the homeless is in Canada.

The last great stretch of agricultural land suitable for the homeless is in Canada.

Toole Disconcerted.

A great many years are Toole as selection with a mass of the many years are Toole as selection with a mass of the many years are Toole as selection with a mass of the many years are Toole as selection with a mass of the many years are Toole as selection with a mass of the many years are Toole as selection with a mass of the many years are Toole as selection with a mass of the many years are Toole as the many years are the ma ing restored, a skeleton with a mass of I know that these silent homeseekers have done well to come to America, and to come to Canada, and yet it saddens me to see them sitting about the great Immigration Hall at Winnipeg, waiting for one of Obediah Smith's peg, waiting for one of Obediah Smith's what is peasant and to come and tell them what is peasant while the masons were at work and the work on the work of the control of the con

peg, waiting for one of obedian sinturs a roll was given the little one to eat linguists to come and tell them what time it is. While there is no comparison between these immigrants and the unhappy people who gather, once a you," laughed the child, when the well week, in a Jaffa graveyard bringing all sorts of bodily afflictions—to mingle their melancholy prayers with the sobbing of the sea that beats upon their burying ground, my mind invariably ground help to the solution of the sea that beats upon their burying ground, my mind invariably ground the solution of the sea that beats upon their burying ground, my mind invariably ground the solution of the sea that beats upon their burying ground, my mind invariably ground the solution of the sea that beats upon the solution of the ably goes back to that wreck-strewn shore with its weeping and its woe.

their surroundings are not so bad as the inhabitants of the Holy Land and their sear and sapless country. Here the soil responds to the lightest touch of the farmer and gives abundance. This irregularity is owing to a deranged and unhealthy condition of the farmer and gives abundance. There, the semi-desert lands lie dead, and up and down the dusty highways beggars pass with their ceaseless cry for "backsheesh," while out of thalleys of squalid cities dwarfs and cripples crowd into the choked streets to block the vestoring healthy action they correct impurities in the blood vestoring the blood vestoring the intrusion of uric acid into the blood vestoring the blood vestoring the residual knowledge of its earlier state. If these be only dreams of aspiring man, at least it is certain that life to the child partakes of something strangely romantic, of something curious that they are but twisted into keeping with the condition of the lightest touch of the child is said to be visible the residual knowledge of its earlier state. If these be only dreams of aspiring man, at least it is certain that life to the child partakes of something strangely romantic, of something curious that they are by fairies—but why does not appear, except that they are but twisted into keeping with the condition of the particular they are but twisted into keeping with the condition of the sality in the blood was fruitful cause of rheumatic to the child is said to be visible the residual knowledge of its earlier state. If these be only dreams of as fruitful cause of rheumatic the treatment of the child is said to be visible the residual knowledge of its earlier state. If these be only dreams of as fruitful cause of rheumatic the treatment of the child is said to be visible the residual knowledge of its earlier state. If these be only dreams of as fruitful cause of residual knowledge of its earlier state. If these be only dreams of the their the visible the A CURE FOR RHEUMATISM -The

Elected by Editor.

The political campaign manager must always put on a bold front to the public, claiming success with the greatest positiveness. It was a slight indiscretion of this sort that cost Mr. Tilden the presidency. The great campaign of the last century was that of 1876, which was so close that it never was decided according to the constitutional method, and a special commission was creeted for the purpose. It is a curious thing that a contest would never have been made had it not been for the act of Mr. Barnum, who at this time was chairman of the who at this time was chairman of the national Democratic executive committee, the late Abram S. Hewitt being chairman of the national committee. In those days telegraphic service was much less efficient than now, and the system of collecting election returns far below present standards. At that period the New York Times had the reputation of collecting the earliest and most accurate returns, and it had sent it first edition to press practically conceding the election of Tilden.

ters and speeches; and goose-flesh comes out on him every morning as he picks up the newspaper, for fear OLD=TIME MORMONISM that some unfortunate speech has been uttered, an indiscreet letter sent, some incient sentiment unearthed, or some other "break" made. It has happen-ed so often that the fear of such a thing is ever before him.

After the "Rum, Romanism and Re-pellion" speech of Burchard, in 1884, the Republican national committee spent fortunes telegraphing to party newspapers all over the country Religious prejudice is very strong, and He resided for many years at Nauvoo

SHORT STORIES OF ACTORS

in extreme cases the ratient is regive the parent of the next generation escape at Herne's Oak from his torgood impression of your country— mentors by climbing a tree, into which by moved to the nearest hospital. Some a good impression of your country—mentors by climbing a tree, into which a doctor. Allow me to examine the times deaths occur on the train, then whoever you may be—when he lands, pegs were to be inserted to facilitate the painful duty of wiring ahead for for he is a good Citizen in the Rough. his ascent. But on the night of the and opened his shirt front and sounded may here say there are no assisted immigrants to Canada. All pay their own food. Only when a poor family is found unjourney is help afforded. The instructions are to allow none to suffer.

Coins in Corner Stones.

All pay their ing. Mr. Tree summoned the carpentian to the patients of the most tragic reproval, cried in a tone to his thoset, and three to his chest, Toole produced with professional parantly, and applied onto the patients of the most tragic reproval, cri able to purchase food for the long journey is help afforded. The instructions are to allow none to suffer Probably above all the duties mentioned is the necessity of keeping the coaches in good sanitary condition. This duty also falis upon the government officer, who co-operates with the ment officer, who co-operates with the railroad employes for this purpose.

A still more important work is mingling with the people, ascertaining their intentions in the new country, giving all possible advice which material good. To these

when I turned round. "Yes," I replied, somewhat astonished by his fatherly with tragic intensity, "I must prepare the three brothers who were working at with the gesture of a man who was

home in heaven.

A great many years ago Toole came all the way from Liverpool to Bradford to help at a bazar there in which I was interested. He contributed not only a comfortable, he felt little inclination to eat, and never knew what he had for dinner that afternoon. He sat quietly thanking Providence and Joe Robins. I was that poor actor!"

FAIRIES OF CHILDREN'S FANCIES

H. B. MARRIOTT WATSON. 8 in the contraction of the c

The imagination of the child has been silent moon, one would see that gracious often derived from its ante-natal memories, as when Wordsworth wrote of us as "trailing clouds of glory" from our street moon, one would see that gracious ring of festive spirits. But, alas! that chance never comes, and by cock-crow they are fied, leaving not a wrack behind.

In the eyes of the child is said to be visible the residual knowledge of its border are to be found sometimes tiny little maidens of so delicate a fragility that they are at the mercy of any malig-

believe me, what between the daylight and wearing my own clothes, I was so put out that I lost my head altogether!

Toole, in his autobiography, says that, when returning with Irving from the funeral of one of the Broughs, he found a crowd surrounding a man in a fit of Toole made his way through the crowd by saying, "Excuse me, gentlemen, I'm a doctor. Allow me to examine the

Joe Robins gave up for the stage a com-fortable gentleman's furnishing business, but took care to start on his precarious new profession with a supply of his old wares—shirts, underclothing, etc.—to last him for years. "Christmas came." said Sir Henry to Percy Fitzgerald, "in very bitter weather. Joe had a part in the Christmas pantomime. He dressed with other poor actors, and he saw how thinly some of them were clad when they stripped before him to put on their cos-tumes. For one peor fellow in especial but took care to start on his precarious images of babies in swaddling clothes are fulness for their future in this great fulness for their future in this great fulness for their future in this great country, and assurances that nothing can induce them to return to the countries beyond the sea. From Quebec and Montreal all trains containing more than 50 persons are supplied with a government officer. Realizing a government officer. Realizing the importance of this great work, instructions are given to these agents to devote them.

In the open trumpets of this lily in the

Indiscretions of a Candidate.

The relations of the national campaign chairman to the United States presidential candidate are supposedly of the most intimate sort. The chairman is naturally given free rein, and though he often pays close heed to what his chief wants, as often as not he has to oppose his principal's plans. He has to edit the candidate's letters and speeches; and goose-flesh

FATE OF JOE SMITH

REV. H. R. TRICKETT'S TELLS OF TROUBLE AT NAUVOO.

The Rev. H. R. Trickett, pastor of the Christian Church at Macon, Mo. owns a farm near Nauvoo, the Illinois town founded by the Mormons in 1840. and yet visits the town occasionally. "Taking its location and general history, Nauvoo, is the most romantic spot in the West," remarked Mr. Trickett. "I could hardly imagine a more beautiful site for a town. Indeed, the Mormons seem to have had a peculiarly correct eye for the beautiful in all the places they selected for settlement. Nauvoo is situated at the head of the rapids, and looks down upon : scene unsurpassed for majestic beauty in all America. At its feet is a broad stretch of table land, fertile as a valley of the tropics, now covered with vines which produce as fine a wine as unything that comes from Italy or France.

"There is no railroad touching Nauyou. You have to descend a sharp road o the river and cross on a ferry to Montrose, a town on the Keokuk and Northwestern road. Tradition has it that when the people of Illinois began making trouble for Joseph Smith and his followers he cursed the place and declared it should never grow and have railroads and conveniences like modern towns.

"There was a valid reason for opposition to the old Mormons, as they were tailed Joseph Smith and his brother Hiram sought to establish sort of independent kingdom in the heart of the United States. Some of their adherents became careless of the rights of other people's property. There came an alleged revelation like this: 'The world is the Lord's and belongs to his people,' to which the Mormons added: 'And we are his people.' Old citizens have told me they had to tie their horses outside their bedroom windows, with one end of the rope wrapped around their hands as they slept, else they would wake up and find their animals gone. Some professing the greatest piety were guilty of thefts and outrages of various kinds. There was a sort of public safety society known as The Whittlers. When an officer would come over from the county seat to serve a writ, or to arrest a man for stealing, these Whittlers would suddenly, as if by chance, appear on the scene, with pine sticks and long knives. They would be whittling with seeming indifference, but all the time the Whittlers would increase in number and, with affected carelessness

and went back-alone. "The uprising against the Mormons which resulted in the death of Joseph and Hiram Smith at Carthage at the hands of a nich was not because of general indignation over their religious views, but because of their defiance of the Government. I don't think polygamy was practiced. The sect was really at war with the United States, and did not recognize the rights of life or property unless under the protection of their belief. The church was supreme, and the state must bow to it. The Whittlers were known to Utah as Danites, a sort of Mafia organization of cutthroats and assassins. It was a

hody pledged to rid the church of its the faithful deposited regularly a tenth at the laying of the corner-stone of the of their income, and the residence of Christ Church memorial buildings in Joseph Smith still remain at Nauvoo. West Thirty-sixth street, New York. The old Mormon residences were built Professor Van Dyke was pastor of the the actors who dressed with him a strongly, and in a workmanlike manner on underclothing, for most of the shirts and drawers which Joe had chertures that were built years after the control of the shirts and drawers which Joe had chertures that were built years after the control of the Brick Church from 1883 to 1900, and it was during his pastorate there that Christ Church was organized as an independent ner. Many of them today are in a better-state of preservation than structures that were built years after the body. This was in 1888. It has remained

to drive away settlers, and the destruc- out making a botch of tion of property values, so that the churches that understand h rose up and expelled the whole outlit, and shot and killed the two prophets.

"Many of the descendants of those who did not approve of the views of Smith and his lieutenants are yet living the content of the content at Nauvoo, and are among the best citizens of the town. There are quite a Churches need more religion."

The remains of John Strauss, the \$350,000. The architecture is in the style first of the family to win great musical of the Gothic of Oxford, and the buildings distinction, have been exhumed from the old cemetery at Dobling, which is to be closed. The body was in almost perfect preservation, though his violin, which was buried with him, had dequayed to dust

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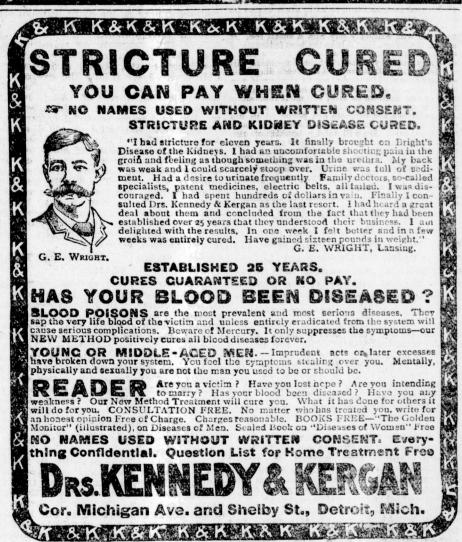
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Church and Club.

Professor Henry Van Dyke, of Princeton. N. J., had a few words to say about "The tithing house or treasury, where practical Christianity the other afternoon somewhat astonished by his fatherly interest in me. "Then," he rejoined with tragic intensity, "I must preparate you for a severe disappointment. Mr. Vousden will not perform tonight. Mr. with the gesture of a man who was with the gesture of a man who was throwing open to you some sublime throwing open to you some sublime spectacle, "I am Mr. Vousden!" As, interest that were built years after the pawnbroker's to provide the money for the meal. Besonce the dinner, which was served at Joe's lodgings, the host beckoned the friend with the gauze underclothing into a chair, as bedroom, and, pointing to a chair, as bedroom, and, pointing to a chair, with the gesture of a man who was silently withdrew. On the chair hung a suit of under wear which had beer Joe's pride. It was of a comfortable scarlet color, thick, warm and heavy. The poor indeed, he was.

Church was organized as an independent tures that were built years after the explusion. Most of the houses were is hed so long went to the pawnbroker's tures that were built years after the explusion. Most of the houses were is hed so long went to the pawnbroker's tures that were built years after the explusion. Most of the houses were is hed so long went to the pawnbroker's tures that were built years after the explusion. Most of the houses were constructed close up to the sidewalks, and affiliation with the Brick Church since. On the chire had been so of the constructed close up to the sidewalks, and affiliation with the Brick Church for tures that were built years after the explusion. Most of the houses were is head to provide the money the houses were constructed close up to the sidewalks, and affiliation with the Brick Church since. On the chire hung a provide the money the houses were indentified in affiliation. An ornate tablet is to be put up in the for tures that were built years after the explusion. Most of the houses were constructed close up to the sidewalks, and offiliation. An ornate tablet is to be put up in the for tures that were built years after the ave the Government most trouble were actor put it on and reveled in the luxury of warm garments. Proud, happy, warm, comfortable, he felt little inclination to dinner that afternoon. He sat quietly is thanking Providence and Joe Robins. I was that poor actor!"

The Monach of Europe—malcontents, and more that afternoon. He sat quietly and ne'er-do-wells. For them it was an ideal colony. They became the most loyal of church men, and at the same time the most violent of law breakers. Travelers were held up, farmers robbed and law enforcers tapped over the head—all in the name of the church. The object seemed to be of the church. The object seemed to be out making a botch of the matter; to drive away settlers, and the destruc-Mormons might gather in all the land tables for poor relations nor more about Nauvoo. At last the situation became unendurable, and the people rose up and expelled the whole outfit, a man to round out his life splendidly.

at Nauvoo, and are among checking at Nauvoo, and are among the citizens of the town. There are quite a number of those who style themselves Latter Day Saints. These are honest, thrifty and law-abiding people whom any town would be glad to number among its citizens."—New York Sun.

Minard's Liniment Cures Garget in Cows.

Churches need more rengion.

Dr. Van Dyke said he was delighted with the plan of the new memorial buildings. They comprise a church that will seat 500; a church house to contain a Sunday school hall, seating 1.600; a church parlor, a men's club rooms, kindergurten room. offices and residence quarters. The cost of the new buildings and the site will be considerably over \$350,000. The architecture is in the style to 1901, and of Dr. Van Dyke's past ate. The original church house is at West Thirty-fifth street. New York.

A SOOTHING OIL .- To throw oil upon the troubled waters means to subdue to calmness the most boisterous sea. To apply Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil to the troubled body when it is racked with pain means speedy subjugation of the most refractory elements. It cures pain, heals bruises, takes the fire from burns, and as a general household medicine is useful in many ailments. It is worth

Koryak women of Northwestern Siberia, having no carriages in which to convey their offspring, resort to the ingenious method of dropping the tiny creatures into blanket bags which are tightly strapped about the mothers'

IMPURITIES IN THE BLOOD.-When the action of the kidneys becomes impaired, impurities in the blood are almost of the system ensues. Parmelee's Vege-table Pills will regulate the kidneys, so that they will maintain healthy action and prevent the complications which certainly come when there is derangement of these delicate organs. As a restorative these Pills are in the first rank. Lake Lucerne is the busiest lake in Furope. Last year the 20 steamers on it carried 1,529,000 passengers and over 1,000 tons of baggage.



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