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F.B.—Unauthorizal publication of the

BRANTFORD DAILY COURIER.

THE COURIER, BRANTFORD, CANADA, MONDAY, AUGUST 28, 1916.

ONE CENT.

ITALY DECLARES WAR ON GERI

Roumania Declares War Against Austria-Hungary

Official Announcement Arouses Great Enthusiasm - The Comments of the British and German Press

war with Germany.

FORTY-SIXTH YEAR

The declaration of hostilities was made by Italy. Following informathe world. tion that it had reached the Imper- "All Italy's allies welcome this fin-

World cable-"Italy's formal declaration of war on Germany was not unexpected, but none the less welcome," says the Times editorially. "Italians will be glad in the thought dence of Italy's blackmail politics.

that Triple Alliance, which so long Rome, Aug. 28—Italy to-day is at yoked their country in an unequal ar with Germany. tional enemy, is now formally and completely repudiated before all

ial German Government through al and crowning evidence of the com Switzerland, announcement of the plete and unreserved solidarity of Government's action was made here late yesterday.

The intolerable situation created Morning Post. "The last link in the historic Triple Alliance is snapped."

"The Italian Government declares in the name of the King that Italy considers herself to be in a state of war with Germany as from August 28, and begs the Swiss Government 28, and begs the Swiss Government to convey the convey to the state of the state to convey tormation to the tinue so. Imperial German Government."

The official announcement has aroused great enthusiasm in Italy.

Very Welcome

London August 20 The Morgenpost calls Italy's action an empty gesture intended to appear heroic but actually tragico-comical and to be received with an Very Welcome

London, August 28.—New York

London, August 28.—New York The Krut Zeitung says Italy final-

they expelled from there three years ago, but northern Epirus in the historic Triple Alliance is snapped for the fact that Italy was at war with Germany loaned all possible support to that ally, Austria-Hungary and the Government delares were temporary against Italians and their interests, led the Government to its decision. That decision was made public in the following announcement: "The Italian Government declares" they expelled from there three years ago, but northern Epirus in the historic Triple Alliance is snapped for a prepare the historic Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment of experiment and prepare the historic Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment of experiment and prepare the morning post. The last link in the historic Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment of experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment of experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment of experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment of experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment of experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the mistoric Triple Alliance is snapped for experiment and prepare the army for a possible rupture of experiment and prepare the intrince of the finance is snapped for experiment and prepare the intrince of the finance is snapped for experiment and prepare the army for a possible rupture of experiment and prepare the intrince of the finance is snapped for experim

- Has Military Strength by No Means Slight

By Courier Leased Wire.

Paris, Aug. 28, 11.10 a.m.—Roumania declared war against Austria-Hungary last night, says a Havas despatch from Berne. Switzerland, which declares that the Wolff Agency at Berlin made the official announcement.

Berlin Confirms Announcement.

Berlin, Aug. 28, via London-Roumania declared war on Austria-Hungary on Sunday evening, it is announced officiany here.

The announcement follows: "The Roumanian Government yesterday evening declared war on Austria-

"The Federal Council has been convoked for an immediate sitting."

When Decision Was Reached.

Paris, Aug. 28, 12.20 p.m.—Roumania's decision to enter the war was reached at a meeting of the Crown Council held at Bucharest yesterday morning

says a Havas despatch from Geneva. The Wolff Agency announces that the German Federal Council was convoked immediately after the declaration became known.

mania to enter the war is the satis- ported to be complete. faction of her "national aspirations," manian Liberal leader as the "policy of Russia on the Black Sea, which of national instinct." Concisely this means national expansion. In the southern half of Rukowina the Australia of 1878. Reports have stated necessity of reducing the number of reducing the number of necessity of reducing the number of the number of reducing the number of reducing the number of reducing the number of reducing the number of the number of reducing the number of the number of reducing the number of national instinct." Concisely this means national expansion. In the southern half of Bukowina, the Austrian crown land, the Roumanians are the dominant race. The mass of the people of eastern Transylvania, with the reducing the red

"liberate" the Roumanians now under Austrian domination. Recently it long as the whole Russian western Czernowitz to Roumania as a reward

if she would unite with the Entente. A Bucharest despatch received yes-terday stated that King Ferdinand of

This was asked concerning an im-

The Motive her army has been in progress for those of the Entente allies.

The motive which prompts Roumonths, and a few days ago was re- Another reason for delay Another reason for delay in he direction, it is said, has been lack of Roumania also covets Bessarabia, ammunition, which now has been redescribed by Take Jonescu, the Routhe extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies coming from the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies and the extreme southwestern province lieved by large supplies and the extreme southwestern province lieved

Troops Moving.

New York, Aug. 28 .- A Journal despatch from Geneva says "Roumania has already begun the novement of troops preparatory to opening hostilities against the Cenral powers, says a despatch from

Amazing Scenes of Disorder in Kavala -Demonstration Before the Residence of Venizelos Who Makes Speech

Athens, Aug. 27.—via London, Aug. 28.—The landing of the first contingent of Italian troops at Chimara (a small seaport of Albania, on the Strait of Otranto) causes gloom throughout all Greece. The Greeks now see not only eastern Macedonia in the hands of the Bulgars, whom they expelled from there three years sent ago, but northern Epirus in the lands of the pre-

cities of which the Greeks accused the Bulgars in the last war, is prodictions. Kavala is the theatre of amazing senerge of disorder. Thouse the control of these facts, have the reservists telegraph you that they are ready to follow you, because they think you always will remain neutral.

"Elections are necessary, but you amazing scenes of disorder. Thousands of refugees are pouring into this port from the Hinterland and crowding the steep narrow streets until they are impassible. The streets are littered with every kind of household goods, flung away by the owners, fleeing before the advancing Bulgarians as before the plague.

These goods were abandoned by "Elections are necessary, but you four the call your must not use your influence politically because the results would be destructive. The present government is absolutely necessary. The premier, Alexander Baimis, is an excellent man. You should give the government full political authority. You must now show the Entente powers most benevolent neutrality

These goods were abandoned by the fugitives upon their discovery that means of escape from the city by sea transport are inadequate, Small boaats dangerously overloaded with women and children are rowing aimlessly out of the harbor, their occupants seeking asylum aboard any vessel regardless of its destina-

tim of persons who persuaded you there would be a German victory Kavala, Greece, Aug. 27.—The effects of the Bulgarian occupation of Doxato, the scene of alleged atrocities of which the Greeks accused the constitution. The people do not approve of these facts, have the respective of the constitution of the constitution.

FATALLY HURT

Mrs. Joseph Snively of Simcoe is Struck on the Lake Erie and North-

ern Railway.

(From our own correspondent) Simcoe, Aug. 28 .- Mrs. Joseph Snively, of Queen Street, was struck 148 1-2. Other options also broke by a L. E. and N. trolley last night, wildly. and died on reaching Simcoe whither

south bound last night, arriving here about 11 o'clock.

took Mrs. Snively's statement.

Roumania had convened a conference of representatives of all the political parties, former premiers, former presidents of the legislative chambers, ministers and government representatives with the idea of ascertaining the views of all sections of public opinion.

The Wolff Bureau, which makes the announcement that Roumania border. Bulgaria is said to have stationed 100,000 or more troops along the southern bank of the Danube to has cast her fortunes with the Enternal allies, is a semi-official German news agency, which frequently is used as an avenue for making public opinion.

Apprehension in Germany that the content of the co car and flag it, thinking Mrs. Snive-ly stood on his right and further

WHEAT MARKET

Smashed Owing to the Roumanian Declaration of War.

Chicago, Aug. 28.—Roumania's declaration of war smashed the wheat market. Opening prices to-day showed a fall in some cases amounting to 5 3-4 cents a bushel. September delivery, which closed Saturday at 151 3-4, started to-day at 146 to

General rushes to sell took place, which were increased by the increasshe was brought by the last car ed chances of a general railway strike in the United States. Before the drop in prices could be checked, losses that reached to 8 1-2

Dr. Richardson was called and cents a bushel were shown for the took Mrs. Snively's statement.

The body was removed from the principal trading month, December, which sold as low as 145 1-3, as compared to the principal trading month. depot to the undertaking rooms of Mr. Jos. Coates. Opening wheat prices, which ranger.

Opening wheat prices, which ranger.

Mr. and Mrs. Snively had been isiting their daughter and son-in-

WEST LAND REGULATIONS.

WEST LAND REGULATIONS.

THE sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a guarter-section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Apolicant, mast appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for the District. Entry by proxy may be made it fany Dominion Lands Agency or certain conditions.

Dulles—Six months residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three lon of the land in each of three A homesteader may live within aine of his homestead on a farm of all 0 acres, on certain conditions. A sle house is required except where ce is performed in the vicinity, ertain districts a romesteader is slanding may not except a quarter.

After Having Enlisted in Pte. W. J. Hurley Sustains Ranks of 125th, Receives Former Rank in England.

battalion has come recognition of his efficiency as a soldier. Shortly before the departure of the 125th battalion for overseas, Lt. Andrews was deprived of his commission, together on the control of the 125th battalion for overseas, Lt. Andrews was deprived of his commission, together on the control of the 125th battalion for overseas, Lt. Andrews was deprived of his commission, together on the control of the 125th battalion has come recognition of his commission. To Dean M. Andrews of the 125th

Many Gun Shot

Hurts. Pte. W. J. Hurley of the 76th Ma-

deprived of his commission, together onzo St., and the report states that with several others, because of the Pte. Hurley had gunshot wounds in necessity of reducing the number of leg, side, arm and head.

officers to be taken overseas, where-

in England, and is again a subaltern cerely hope for his recovery. in the 125th. Capt. Andrews has reason to believe that the others reason to been restored to their Dublin.

General Maxwell was cautions in from all blame for the executions in Dublin.

former rank. I.O.O.F. Decorate Graves of Deceased Brethren---An Imposing Ceremony

with ntting reverence the ceremony of the decoration of graves of departed brethren was performed yesterday by the Independent Order of Oddby the Independent Order of Odd-Baptist Church, based his address on fellows in the cemeteries of the city, the text, Exodus 12:26, "What mean the occasion commemorated by in-spiring addresses delivered by local This was asked co

gatherings.

Assembling at the hall on Dalhousie street, the members of all the local lodges, Gore Lodge, Harmony Lodge, Mohawk Lodge, Brant Enginement and Canton Brantford, joined in line bearing flowers of beautiful variety, and, headed by the Citizens' band of Paris, and the Oddfellows' band of Hamilton, marched through the city to Mount Hope and the local lodges and apprentication of the I.O.O.F. and the Passover, by the descendants of the Israelites.

The same cuestion might be asked the Saked as an avenue for making public official announcements.

Fourteenth Nation

Roumania intends to permit a Russian army to march through her territory to attack the Bulgarians, has been apparent for some time, Milination to join in the war. Her intervention either on the side of the Engage and the consideration of the Central powers has been awaited with symptoms of concern the half a million of the Local lodges, which frequently is used as an avenue for making public official announcements.

Fourteenth Nation

Roumania intends to permit a Russian army to march through her territory to attack the Bulgarians, has been apparent for some time, Milination to join in the war. Her intervention either on the side of the Engage and the consideration of the Central powers has been awaited with symptoms of concern the half a million of the Central powers is not on the half a million of the Central powers is not on the half a million of the Central powers is not on the half a million of the Central powers is not on the half a million of the Central powers is not on the half a million of the consideration of the Central powers is not on the half a million of the Central powers is not on the half a million of the central powers is not on the constitution of the Central powers is not on the central powers in the half a million of the central powers is not on the central powers in the half a million of the central powers is not of the central powers in the half a million of the central powers is not of the central powers in the centra descendants of the Firstellies.

Assembling at the hall on Dale Assembling at the Hall on Dal

General Maxwell was exonerated of the executions in of the executions in of the control of the c Roumania has been credited with should all her aspirations be satisfied streets. a long-cherished ambition to annex a territory as great in area as that of these provinces and at the same time England, Scotland and Wales.

Roumania has a border line as was reported Russia had offered war front, on which to choose her point of military attack. In what lirection her first blow might be aim-ed is only indicated by her desire to Roumania had convened a conference of representatives of all the political Carpathians into Transylvania. On lished in Roumania.