

# INDEX

- of his work, 311 n.; and Sicilian expedition, 340; life, 358; work, 358–361; compared with Aeschylus, 361
- Sparta**, founded by Dorians, 82, 89; social system, 90, 93–94; form of rule, 91, 92; constitution, 91–93; Taras founded by, 122; and the Messenian wars, 124–126; intervenes in Athenian affairs, 177, 178; and Marathon, 240, 241; and Plataea, 269, 271, 272; and the revolt of Thasos, 288; revolt of Messenians, 292; breaks with Athens, 293; re-establishes Boeotian league, 294; routs Athens at Tanagra, 294; truce with Athens, 294; in Peloponnesian War, 326–345; her supremacy, 388–395; and the rise of Thebes into power, 395–399; and second Sacred War, 427; and third Sacred War, 427, 429; Philip II and, 432
- Spartans**, 'discipline' of, 94; education, 94–95; brevity in speech, 95; and nudity, 95; lack of art instinct, 96; and music, 96–97; dislike of fortifications, 271; character, contrasted with that of Athenians, 285–286
- Spartiatae**, 90
- Sphacteria**, 332, 335–336
- Sphinx** of Aeschylus, 314
- Spintheros**, 450
- Stadion**, 154
- Stageiros**, 337, 443
- Stelae**, 385–386
- Stenyclarus**, 292
- Stesichorus**, 166–167
- Stoa Poikile**, 301
- Stoicism**, 443
- Stone Age**, Cretan civilization extends to, 18
- 'Strangford' shield, xviii, xxi
- Strategoi**, 295
- Strongylion**, 383
- Suez Canal**, antiquity of, 144
- Sun-god**, statue by Lysippus, 444
- Sunion**, temples on, 300, 457
- Suphants** of Aeschylus, 313
- Susarion**, 365
- Sybaris**, 121, 210, 295, 474
- Sybota**, battle near, 328, 335
- Syracuse**, 118, 274–275, 277, 278; Athenian expeditions against, 339–342; rise into power under Dionysius I, 405; under Dionysius II, 406; under Timoleon, 407–408; taken by Romans, 408; coinage of, 462
- Syssitia**, 92 n., 94
- TANAGRA**, battle of, 294
- 'Tantent', statues, 228–229, 230
- Taras**, 122, 124, 474
- Tarshish** (Tartessus), 108, 117
- 'Tataia's flask', 42–43, 471
- Tegea**, 419
- Tegeans**, at Salamis, 271
- Teleclus**, 90
- Telegoneia**, 145, 157
- Temenus**, 423
- Temesa** (Tempsa), 122, 473 n.
- 'Temple of the Winds', 216
- Temple**, primitive, 214; development, 215
- Temples**, 449–457
- Ten Ages* of Solon, 162
- Ten Thousand**, march of the, 391
- Tenians**, at Salamis, 266
- Teos**, 198, 202
- Terillus**, 274, 275
- Terina**, 122
- Terpander**, 96, 97
- Teucer**, 111
- Thais**, 194
- Thales**, 133, 149, 201–204
- Thaletas**, 137
- Thasos**, 288
- Theagenes**, 131
- Thebans**, at Thermopylae, 260; at Plataea, 271; at Delion, 337
- Thebes**, foundation by Cadmus, 1, 32–33; in pre-Dorian times, 32–33; Epigoni and, 33; captured by Achaeans, 33; head of Boeotian league, 294; in Peloponnesian War, 337; joins league against Sparta, 392; Cadmeia seized by Spartans, 393; rise into power, 394; allied with Athens, 394; and Peace of Callias, 394; her supremacy, 395–398; decline after Mantinea, 398, 422; conflict with Phocis, 427, 429; joins Athens against Philip II, 431; at Chaeroneia, 431–432; Philip's severity against, 432; destroyed by Alexander the Great, 435; rebuilt, 436
- Themistocles**, xvii, xviii, 243, 246–247, 258, 263, 264, 265, 268, 287, 289–291, 312, 329
- Theognis**, 133, 195–196
- Theogonia** of Hesiod, 103, 104, 107, 316