

“ing and unto the full end and term of Fourteen years, from the day of the
 “date of these Presents next and immediately ensuing according to the
 “Statute in such case made and provided. And to the end that he, the
 “said William Edward Newton, his executors, administrators and assigns,
 “and every one of them, may have and enjoy the full benefit and the
 “sole use and exercise of the said Invention according to Our gracious
 “intention hereinbefore declared, We do by these presents for Us, Our
 “Heirs and Successors, require and strictly command all and every
 “person and persons, bodies politic and corporate, and all other Our
 “subjects whatsoever, of what estate, quality, degree, name or condi-
 “tion soever they be within Our *United Kingdom of Great Britain* and
 “*Ireland*, the *Channel Islands* and *Ile of Man*, that neither they nor
 “any of them, at any time during the continuance of the said term of
 “Fourteen years hereby granted, either directly or indirectly do make
 “use or put in practice the said invention or any part of the same so
 “attained unto by the said William Edward Newton as aforesaid, nor
 “in anywise counterfeit, imitate or resemble the same, nor shall make
 “or cause to be made any addition thereunto or subtraction from the
 “same whereby to pretend himself or themselves the Inventor or Inven-
 “tors, Devisor or Devisors thereof without the consent, license or agree-
 “ment of the said William Edward Newton, his executors, administra-
 “tors, or assigns, in writing under his or their hands and seals, first
 “had and obtained in that behalf, upon such pains and penalties as
 “can or may be justly inflicted on such offenders for their contempt of
 “this Our Royal Command. And further, to be answerable to the said
 “William Edward Newton, his executors, administrators, or assigns,
 “according to Law, for his and their damages thereby occasioned. And
 “moreover, we do by these presents for us, Our heirs and successors,
 “will and command all and singular the Justices of the Peace, Mayors,
 “Sheriffs, Bailiffs, Constables, Headboroughs and all other Officers and
 “Ministers whatsoever of Us, Our Heirs and Successors for the time
 “being, that they or any of them do not nor shall at any time during
 “the said term hereby granted in anywise molest, trouble or hinder the
 “said William Edward Newton, his executors, administrators or assigns
 “or any of them, or his or their Deputies, Servants or Agents, in or
 “about the due and lawful use or exercise of the aforesaid Invention,
 “or anything relating thereto. Provided always, and these Our Let-
 “ters-Patent are and shall be upon this condition, that if at any time
 “during the said term hereby granted, it shall be made appear to Us,
 “Our Heirs or Successors, or any six or more of Our or Their Privy
 “Council, that this our Grant is contrary to Law or prejudicial or in-
 “convenient to our subjects in general, or that the said Invention is
 “not a new invention as to the public use and exercise thereof, within
 “our *United Kingdom of Great Britain* and *Ireland*, the *Channel*
 “*Islands* and *Ile of Man*, or that the same was not first introduced
 “therein, by the said William Edward Newton, as aforesaid, these Our
 “Letters-Patent shall forthwith cease, determine and be utterly void,
 “to all intents and purposes, anything hereinbefore contained to the
 “contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding. Provided also, that
 “these our Letters-Patent or anything herein contained, shall not ex-
 “tend or be construed to extend, to give privilege unto the said William
 “Edward Newton, his Executors, Administrators or Assigns, which
 “hath heretofore been found out or invented by any other of Our sub-
 “jects whatsoever, or any of them, to use or imitate any Invention or
 “Work, whatsoever, and publicly used or exercised within our *United*
 “*Kingdom of Great Britain* and *Ireland*, the *Channel Islands* and *Ile*
 “*of Man*, unto whom Our like Letters-Patent or Privileges have been