

those officers of the staff, who directed the medical department in the country. My paper is, therefore, to be considered as a faithful narrative of all that I have witnessed on service, relating to the sick and wounded of the army in the Upper Province of Canada.

I shall treat,

I. Of the topography of the country.

II. Of the soil and climate.

III. Of the services of the troops.

IV. Of the diseases which prevailed.

V. Of the state of the wounded.

VI. Of the provincial militia, and Indian nations who co-operated with the army.

I. Canada is divided into two provinces; the one named the Upper, and the other the Lower. The former, of which I am now to treat, is partially peopled by men who have resorted thither from the most remote countries. It is bounded on the east by the Lower Province, on the south by the Great Lakes, or inland seas of the country, and on