As the total cost of an application for Letters Patent is charged the inventor in the first instance, no charges for extras will be demanded, however arduous the labor, except in cases of appeal from the primary examiner when his decision is deemed to be in error, when an estimate of the probable cost of the appeal will be furnished the applicant before entering upon that expense. The best services are rendered for the most moderate fees, and no facilities are claimed at any of the "Patent Offices" other than possessed by other reliable firms.

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## Preliminary Examination.

A preliminary examination or search should be made in every case, unless the invention should be of such a decidedly novel character as to render such a search useless or unless there is special reason for avoiding this brief delay.

Such an examination consists in a search through the accessible records of the Patent Office to ascertain whether any imitation of the invention desired to be protected can be found. It generally settles conclusively the patentability or non-patentability of an invention; but it sometimes happens that examinations are obstructed by inaccessible descriptions, foreign patents, caveats, or pending applications in the secret archives of the Patent Office.

When ordering a preliminary examination, send me a careful sketch and a brief description of the invention and my fee, when a thorough search will be made and the results of the investigation promptly reported.

## Personal Attendance at the Patent Office Unnecessary.

Some inventors very naturally suppose that if personally present at the Patent Office they can get their