enterprise of a Party means an enterprise constituted or organized under the laws and regulations of a Party, including a branch;

professional services means services, the provision of which requires specialized postsecondary education, or equivalent training or experience, and for which the right to practice is granted or restricted by measures adopted or maintained by a Party, but does not include services provided by trades-persons and vessel and aircraft crew members;

quantitative restriction means a non-discriminatory measure that imposes limitations on:

- (a) the number of service providers, whether in the form of a numerical quota, monopoly or a requirement for an economic needs test or by any other quantitative means; or
- (b) the operations of any service provider, whether in the form of a quota or the requirement of an economic needs test or by any other quantitative means;

service provider of a Party means a person of a Party that provides a service; and

specialty air services means aerial mapping, aerial surveying, aerial photography, forest fire management, fire fighting, aerial advertising, glider towing, parachute jumping, aerial construction, heli-logging, aerial sightseeing, flight training, aerial inspection and surveillance and aerial spraying services.