

English Jesuits and build them churches in their cantons; and as the result the Oneida and Seneca missions were abandoned a year before the expulsion of de Carheil from Cayuga.

In 1701, when a separate peace was concluded between the Five Nations and Canada, several of the old Iroquois missionaries started from Quebec to raise their fallen altars on the former ground of their labors and sacrifices. But in the continued struggle of the English with the French for the dominant influence, little was accomplished, when by the treaty of Utrecht, Louis XIV acknowledged the right of England to the whole territory occupied by the Five Nations, and thus completely closed the cantons against the missionaries of France.