

Peddocks Island, in memory of Leonard Peddock that landed there, (where many wilde Anckies* haunted that time, which hee thought had bin tame) distributing them unto 5. Sachems, which were Lords of the severall territories adjoyning: they did keepe them so longe as they lived, onely to sport themselves at them, and made these five Frenchmen fetch them wood and water, which is the generall worke that they require of a servant. One of these five men, out livinge the rest, had learned so much of their language as to rebuke them for their bloudy deede, saying that God would be angry with them for it, and that hee would in his displeasure destroy them; but the Salvages (it seemes boasting of their strength,) replied and sayd, that they were so many that God could not kill them.

But contrary wise, in short time after the hand of God fell heavily upon them, with such a mortall stroake that they died on heapes as they lay in their houses; and the living, that were able to shift for themselves, would runne away and let them dy, and let there Carkafes ly above the ground without buriall. For in a place where many inhabited, there hath been but one left a live to tell what became of the rest; the livinge being (as it seemes) not able to bury the dead, they were left for Crows, Kites and vermin to pray upon. And the bones and skulls upon the severall places of their habitations made such a spectacle after my comming into those partes, that, as I travailed in that Forreyst nere the Massachuffets, it seemed to mee a new found Golgatha.

But otherwise, it is the custome of those Indian people to bury their dead ceremoniously and carefully, and then to abandon that place, because they have no desire the place should put them in minde of mortality: and this mortality was not ended when the Brownists of new Plimmouth were settled at Patuxet in New England: and by all likelihood the sicknesse that these Indians died of was the Plague, as by conference with them since my arrivall and habitation in those partes, I have learned. And by this meanes there is as yet but a small number of Salvages in New England, to that which hath beene in former time, and the place is made so much the more fitt for the English Nation to inhabit in, and erect in it Temples to the glory of God.

*This, as Mr. Adams suggests, is undoubtedly a misprint for Auckies, which was a sailor's corruption for Auk,—the Great Auk being probably the bird referred to. This bird, now supposed to be extinct, was formerly common on the New England coast. Audubon, writing in 1838, says, "An old gunner residing on Chelsea Beach, near Boston, told me that he remembered the time when the Penguins were plentiful about Nahant and some islands in the bay."