

lbs.; butter 9.55 lbs.; owner, J. W. Cohoe.
(12) DeKof Jewel (#79) at 2y. 1m. sd.; milk 303 lbs.; fat 8.13 lbs.; butter 9.59 lbs.; owner, J. W. Cohoe.

Judging French-Canadian Cattle

The following is a suggested scale of points adopted by the French-Canadian Cattle Breeders' Association at its last annual meeting. Dr. J. A. Couture, Quebec, is secretary of the association:

BULLS

Dairy Temperament

Head—Lean; masculine in appearance, and of fine contour 3
Neck—Rather long, muscular and somewhat arched; proud and vigorous in bearing ... 3
Shoulders—Light and spare; withers sharp ... 3
Crops—High, straight and sharp ... 2
Spine and Ribs—Spine prominent, but not to same degree as in cow; vertebrae and ribs open spaced ... 3
Thighs—Thin and incurving; flank high ... 3
Pelvic Arch—Prominent, strong and sharp ... 2
Tail—Long and tapering ... 1

Feeding Powers

Barrel—Depth from line of back to navel ... 10
Length of body from shoulder to hook-points ... 7
Breadth of body through middle ... 6
Muzzle—Broad; jaw strong ... 2

Disposition

Eyes—Large, prominent, bright, intelligent and placid 3
Face—Broad between eyes 1
Movement of ears and body—Rather slow; not restless ... 1

Quality

Skin—Loose, thin, mellow, with fine soft hair ... 6
Deep yellow in ears and on and around escutcheon ... 4

Dairy Indications

Embryo teats—Not less than four well developed embryo teats, well forward and wide apart, with amplitude of skin on rear part of underline ... 3
Escutcheon—High and wide ... 2

Constitution

Chest—Deep; wide through heart; full behind and a little above elbows; large girth of chest ... 6
Nostrils—Large; open ... 2
Loins—Broad ... 2

Symmetry

Horns—Not large, nor coarse; curved; black, white, with black tips, or vice versa ... 1
Legs—Rather short; straight and well placed ... 2
Color—Black or dark brown; preferably with brown, fawn or cream colored muzzle, and brown, fawn or yellow stripes on back ... 10
General appearance, including style and movement ... 12

COWS

Dairy Temperament

Head—Lean, long; feminine and refined in appearance. 3
Neck—Thin; rather long; ewe-necked ... 3

Shoulders—Light and spare; withers sharp ... 3
Crops—High, straight and sharp ... 3
Spine and Ribs—Spine prominent; vertebrae and ribs open spaced ... 3
Thighs—Thin and incurving; flank high ... 5
Hip joints and pin bones—Sharp; angular ... 2
Pelvic Arch—Prominent, strong and sharp ... 2
Tail—Long and tapering ... 1

Feeding Powers

Barrel—Depth from line of back to navel ... 10
Length of body from shoulder to hook points ... 7
Breadth of body through middle ... 6
(Period of gestation to be considered)
Muzzle—Broad; jaw strong ... 2

Mammary Glands

Udder—Long, broad and deep, extending well forward and well up behind; well let down, but not pendulous; all quarters fully and symmetrically developed; fine and elastic; not fleshy; teats well placed and wide apart ... 15
Teats—Rather large; equal in size; not cone shaped ... 2
Milk wells—Numerous, large and far forward ... 4
Milk veins and veins on udder—Prominent and branching (age to be considered) ... 3
Escutcheon—High and wide, with thigh ovals ... 1

Disposition

Eyes—Large, prominent, bright, intelligent and placid 3
Face—Broad between eyes ... 1

Movement of ears and body—Rather slow; not restless ... 1

Quality

Skin—Loose, thin, mellow, with fine soft hair ... 3
Deep yellow in ears and on and around escutcheon ... 2

Constitution

Chest—Deep; wide through heart, full behind and a little above elbows; large girth of chest ... 3
Nostrils—Large, open ... 1
Loins—Broad ... 1

Symmetry

Horns—Not large nor coarse; curved; black, white with black tips, or vice versa ... 1
Legs—Rather short; straight and well placed ... 1
Color—Black, or dark brown, preferably with brown, fawn or cream colored muzzle, and a brown, fawn or yellow stripe on back ... 2
General appearance, including style and movement ... 10

Books and Bulletins

PLANT DISEASES.—Bulletin 96, Experiment Station, Morgantown, W. Va.

REPORT FOR 1905.—Commissioner of Highways for Ontario, EXPERIMENTAL UNION.—Report for 1904, Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.

THE TUBERCULIN TEST.—Bulletin Missouri State Board of Agriculture, Geo. B. Ellis, Secretary, Columbia, Miss.

WINTER WHEAT EXPERIMENTS.—Bulletin 163, Experiment Station, Wooster, Ohio.

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