ITALY DECLARES WAR ON AUSTRIA

Mobilization Begun and First Clash Comes on Frontier

Italian Ambassador Presented Declaration Saturday Afternoon and Was at Once Recalled-Germany Supports Ally by Withdrawing Von Buclow.

Rome, May 22, 8.15-p. m., via Paris, May 28—Contemporaneously with the issuance of the mobilization order the Italian government tonight officially announced that war had been declared against Aus-

FORMAL DECLARATION PRESENTED

London, May 24, 12.23 a. m.—The Italian Ambassador at Vienna on Sunday afternoon presented a formal declaration of war to Baron Von Rajecz, the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister.

This announcement is made in a Vienna despatch to Reuter's Telegram Company, sent by way of Amsterdam.

FIRST CLASH ON NEW FRONT.

Rome, May 23, via Paris, 11.30 a. m.-A clash, which is generally regarded here to be the first skirmish of the Italo-Austrian war, occurred today between Italian and Austrian troops at Forcellini Di Montozzo, in the pass between Pont Di Legno and Pejo.

An Austrian patrol crossed the frontier but was attacked by Italian Alpine chasseurs and driven back over the border.

credited to the Vatican has been solved satisfactorily. The Austrian and German diplomats, ignoring the situation in Italy, will depart as though they were merely taking their summer vacations before the regular time. It had been urged by some that the Italian government move energetically with respect to these diplomatic representatives, and by others that the Vatican resist any effort to force them to withdraw. But these extreme measures failed, and thus the law of guarantees remains untouched.

ITALY'S WAR LEADER AND WHAT HE IS FIGHTING FOR



King Victor Emmanuel (insert) will himself lead the Italian armies in the field. The map indicates roughly the Italian demands as the price of neutrality, as represented by the shaded territory, and the land Austria was willing to concede (double shading.) Above is the flagship of the Italian navy.

and to clear the way for effective artillar and prevented from leaving the territory.

The German ambassador, Prince Von Buelow, and the Austrian ambassador, Baron Von Macchio, are still in Rome, so far as is known. They have waried in the last, doubtless in the hope that some way might be found to prevent a clash at arms. They will be given safe conduct when they do leave, and, so far as Germans and Austrian residents in Italy are concerned, every effort has been made to see them safely out of the country.

On the other hand, most alarming reports have been received from the Italian border towns that Italian residents in the Austrian, Tyrol are experiencing great difficulty in returning to Italy and, in many cases, have been placed under the problem concerning the diplomats accredited to the Vatican has been solved satisfactorily. The Austrian ambassador, Prince Von Buelow, and the Austrian, Tyrol are experiencing great difficulty in returning to Italy and, in many cases, have been placed under the problem concerning the diplomats accredited to the Vatican has been solved satisfactorily. The Austrian and German and children, have been notified to be in readiness to leave instantly.

A Verona despatch says that Mario dict, wishing to avoid a complication, the town instructions that all German and Austrian ecclessing the German name was an ardent that all German and Austrian ecclessing the Germans, and when it was learned that he had resided in Trieste, he was handed over to the Austrian. They will be given she the war began. He was made to the Austrian the form had been safely out of the country.

The population of the town of Trent, one of Austria's strongly fortified towns, has been reduced one-fifth. Duriting the had the had resided in the French arms, and when it was learned that he had resided in the Austrian treatiles and was yetserday that the had that he had resided in the Austrian treatiles and was yetserday that the form and years in the mines in Weston and the first two days, the inhabitants in the A

London, May 24, 2.01 a.m.—A Berlin official despatch, received by Reuter's Telegram Company by way of Amster-dam, and dated May 28, says: Paris, May 28, 5.15 p. m.—A despatch to the Temps from Rome says:

"It is stated that Pope Benedict has prepared a document which will be made public as soon as war is formally declared between Italy and Austria, justifying the Vatican for its decision to maintain absolute neutrality, but leaving Italian Catholics free to act according to their own desires, without engaging the responsibility of the Holy See.

"It is said that the Pope will protest formally against the expulsion of the following despread of "The Italian government today to be declared, through the amba to the Austro-Hungarian govern the Duke of Avarna, that Italy contains the contains t

Paris, May 24, 12.20 a. m.—Minister of War Millerand has sent the following telegram to General Joffre, commander in-chief of the French army, and General Commander of the Comman

Advices received by cable to the Militia Department this morning state that the latest battle occurred on Thursday night and Friday morning, and was a fierce hand-to-

Details of the Canadian casualties are not given, but they are be-

Langemarck Reputation Sustained.

The First Brigade, under General Mercer, the Second, under Col. Currie, of Victoria, the Third, commanded by General Turner, and the Fourth, commanded by General Seely, M. P., participated in th fighting. According to the reports here the Canadian troops sustained their reputation at Langemarck

engagement occurred exactly one month after Langemarck. It is not compared with the latter struggle in strategical importance or in the extent of the cas-ualties, for the latter, while they are be-lieved to be considerable, are small in

Wording of Italian Declaration of War

Amsterdam, May 23, via London, May 24, 2.05 a.m.—A despatch from Vienna says the Italian Ambassador to Ausria, the Duke of Avarna, this afternoon ented to Baron Von Burian, the ustro-Hungarian foreign minister, the

Feurth Brigade, Under General

Seely, Receive Baptism of
Fire in Orchard—Several of
Enemies Guns Captured.

The whole Canadian division has again been in action, along with the newly formed Fourth Brigade commanded by General Seely:

Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, the following declaration of war:

"Vienna, May 23, 1915.

"In conformity with the orders of his majesty, the king, his august sovereign, the undersigned ambassador of Italy has the honor to deliver to his excellency, the foreign minister of Austria-Hungary the following communication:

"Declaration has august sovereign, the undersigned ambassador of Italy has the honor to deliver to his excellency, the foreign minister, the following declaration of war:

"In conformity with the orders of his majesty, the king, his august sovereign, the undersigned ambassador of Italy has the honor to deliver to his excellency, the foreign minister, the following declaration of war:

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"In conformity with the orders of his majesty, the king, his august sovereign, the undersigned ambassador of Italy has the honor to deliver to his excellency, the toreign minister, the following declaration of war:

"Declaration has been made, from the division has again been in a constant and the production of the grave motives for which Italy, confident in her good right, proclaimed annualled, and hence for the windersigned annualled, and hence fo

morning, and was a fierce hand-to-hand struggle.

The fighting took place in an orchard, the Canadians making a desperate attack on the Germans and distinguishing themselves with a brilliant charge in which large numbers of the enemy fell and several of their guns were captured.

Details of the Canadian casual-

STARVATION OR **MERCILESS TORTURE**

A choice between starvation or mer-ciless torture is the dismal prospect be-fore all victims of indigestion, for al-though they are in need of food to nour-ish the body, they are afraid to eat be-cause of the long periods of pain and discomfort that follow even the lightest of meals.

of meals.

The urgent need of all who suffer from indigestion is to gain strength so that the stomach can extract nourishment from the food taken. Pain after

with the latter struggle in strategical importance or in the extent of the casulaties, for the latter, while they are believed to be considerable, are small in comparison with the former engagement.

From what has been learned here, the Second and Third Brigades made the charge on the Germans and succeeded in capturing their guns and a position of importance, while the First and Fourth Brigades is composed of the Strathcona's Horse and R. C. D.'s mounted corps, which recently went over all as infantry.

Casualites Namber 480.

Ottawa, May 28—Few further details have been received with regard to the latest engagement in which the Canadians participated when the Second and Third brigade attacked the enemy, and after being reinforced by the First and Fourth brigades, gained considerable and Fourth brigades attacked the enemy, and after being reinforced by the First and Fourth brigades, gained considerable and Fourth brigades attacked the enemy, and after being reinforced by the First and Fourth brigades, gained considerable and Fourth brigades attacked the enemy, and after being reinforced by the First and Fourth brigades, gained

made that Austrias should be left alone
to fight Raly, but pledges taken by the
German general staff and by the Ger
man empeor, personally, with Emperor
Fyangia Seagoh resulct in the finance of the France Mental Seagoh resulct in the finance of the France Seagoh resulction in t turbed.

Martial Law Proclaimed.

Rome, via Paris, May 28—General mobilization will begin Sunday. The ministers of war and marine have proclaimed a state of war in the Italian provinces bordering on Austria, in the islands and cities along the Adriatic coast, as well as all the fortresses, which will be declared in a state of defense. The above despatch confirms the despatch from Rome through the Stefani Agency, which was recevied earlier from London.

Ambassador Gets Passports.

Rome, May 23, via Paris—Baron Von Major-General Steele, who, with has sador to Italy, was handed his passports at 3.30 o'clock this afternoon and will leave Rome tonight or tomorrow.

The latest engagement in which the Second and Third brigade attacked the enemy, and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades, gained considers and after being reinforced by the First and Frourth brigades gained considers.

The total casualties in the action were the balance of my life to this ones constant torture, when I read of a case similar to my own cured through the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, This gave me new courage and I decided to try them. To make a long story short, the use of the Pills for a couple of try them. To make a long story short, the use of the Pills for a couple of try them. To make a long story short, the use of t

Geneva, Switzerland, May 22, via Paris, 1.10 p.m.—The Journal publishes a despatch from Rome announcing that

EIGHT MARITIME PROVINCE MEN IN CASUALTY LISTS

Name of Lieut. R. P. Steeves in Official List as Prisoner of War-David O'Keefe, of Campbellton, Among Killed-Princess Pat's Lose Heavily.

Ottawa, May 21-The 9 p.m. list folows: TENTH BATTALION.

Killed in Action.

Private Donald A. R. Manson, Kam loops (B.C.); Private Reginald J. Marks Winnipeg; Corporal Cecil William Chapman, Miami (Man.); Private George Edward Simmons, Indian riead (Sask.); Sergt. Norman Robert Glover, Orillia (Ont.); Corporal Thomas Fenton Lee, Brandon (Man.); Private C. H. Adams, Peterboro (Ont.); Corporal Harold Jackman, England; Corporal John Matheson, Scotland; Lance Corporal John Matheson, Scotland; Lance Corporal Worman McDonald, Scotland; Private William Balfour, England; Private Herbert Bradford, England; Private Herbert Bradford, England; Private James Galsworthy, England; Private John Reid Henderson, Scotland; Private Gilbert M. I Hogarth, Scotland; Private William Alfred Lipsett, Dublin, Ireland; Private Jas. McBride, England; Private Frank Jackson Reid, England; Private Chas. M. Spalding, Scotland; Private Joseph Berry, England; Sergt. William Prince, Edinburg, Scotland; Private Arthur Scarrott, England; Corporal Fred. Charles Abbott, England. man, Miami (Man.): Private George

wounded and Missing.

Private Alexander B. Clarke, Pugwash (N. S.); Private Peter Robertson Fraser, Springhill (N. S.); Private Edgar J. Sculthorpe, England; Private Edgar J. Sculthorpe, England; Private Edgar J. Sculthorpe, England; Private Douglas Anthony, Upper Kennetcook, Hants Co. (N. S.); Private James S. Holmes, Beresford (Man.); Private Edward A. Walsh, England.

Died of Wounds. Wounded and Missing.

Private James Leverton, Church (Man.); Private Jas. Beaumont, England; Private David Alexander Rich-ardson, Ireland; Private Geo. Bimson (formerly 11th Battalion), England. Prisoner of War.

Company Sergeant-Major Charles Lat-tion, May 19 (intestinal obstruction), No. 188 Queen street, Kingston (Ont.) Private Robert F. Wauchope, England THIRTEENTH BATTALION. Killed in Action. Private Arthur L. Paterson, England

PRIVATE HERBERT TUCKER, GLACE BAY (C. B.); Private Wilfred Tallamy, Camrose Post Office, Alberta; Private Thomas Callan, Innerkip (Ont.); Private R. W. Venus, (formerly 17th Battalion), England; Private William Watson Maver (formerly 17th Battalion)

FOURTEENTH BATTALION.

Private E. Arpin, Quebec; Private P. Lyall, Westmount (Que.); Private John Strickland, New York; Lance Corporal William Henry Carpenter, England. SIXTEENTH BATTALION.

Corporal James Cummings, Montreal; Private Joseph Waller, England.

Private Alfred Edward Holmes, Vancouver; Private John St. Clair Gunning, South Vancouver; Sergt. Edward Austin Wilkinson, Winnipeg; Corporal George C. Heath, England; Corporal John Edward Downs, England; Lance Corporal William Arthur Dibbs, Scotland; Private David D. Weir, Scotland; Private Henry Edwards, England; Private Henry Edwards, England; Private Jas. Kenneth Forbes, (formerly Princess Pats), Scotland; Private Oliver Fyson, England; Private Robert Peat Hamilton, Scotland; Private Fred Henry Lidiard, England; Private William Spencer, England; Private Guy Scott, England; Private Charles Taylor, England; Private Alex. W. Welsh, Scotland; Private Charles B. Amos, England. dian Contingent is in the firing line, the 23rd and 30th Battalions being mention-SECOND FIELD ARTILLERY BRI-Suffering From Gas Fumes. Charles B. Amos, England.

PRINCESS PAT'S.

Killed in Action.

PRIVATE CYRUS B. BIRT, PEAKE
STATION (P. E. I.): Private James S.
Hodgson, Montreal; Private Albert Kay,
Hamilton (Ont.): Private Thomas Alfeed Hasted, Winnipeg; Private G. E. C.
deales, Toronto: Private M. Nesbitt,
t Winnipeg; Sergeant James Smith, Victoria (B. C.): Private A. McArthur, Toronto: PRIVATE DANIEL O'KEEFE
of AT YPRES, MAY 9) O'LBARY ST.,
CAMPBELLTON (N. B.): Private E.
R. Riches, Brockville (Ont.): Private G.
Jameson, Winnipeg; Private Struan
George Robertson, No. 21 Roslyn road,
Winnipeg; Private Leslie John Lloyd,
Winnipeg; Private Leslie John Lloyd,
Winnipeg; Private Leslie John Lloyd,
William John Stephens, Lynn (Mass):
Sergeant H. Hawke, Toronto; Private
William Henry Roach, Stellarton (N.
S.): Sergeant-Major Alex, Fraser, Toronto; Private Thomas Patten, Toronto.

William Henry Roach, Stellarton (N.
S.): Sergeant-Major Alex, Fraser, Toronto; Private Thomas Patten, Toronto.

William Henry Roach, Stellarton (N.
S.): Sergeant-Major Alex, Fraser, Toronto; Private Thomas Patten, Toronto.

Private Charles Thomas, England; Private Philu Fleming Dokenham, England; Lance Corporal E. Odams, England; Private R. Sloss, England; Private Harold M. Granville, Dubukatchewan; Corporal William T Barnes, Saskatoon (Sask.)

Private George Alfred Carson, Regins

MIDNIGHT LIST. Ottawa, May 21-Casualties, midnight

FIRST BATTALION.

Sergt. James Walter Paul Skidmore FIFTH BATTALION.

Private Carl M. Torgerson, Independence (Wis., U. S. A.) SEVENTH BATTALION.

EIGHTH BATTALION.

Private James Craik, Thamesville

TENTH BATTALION.

Private George P. Peterson, Morris (Man.); Private J. R. Pinnette, St. Amelie (Man.); Private Joseph Gray,

THIRTEENTH BATTALION.

Sergt. Robert Lawson Carrick, Mont.

PRIVATE GEO. THOMAS CARRI, GAN, (FORMERLY 17TH BATTAL, ION), WESTVILLE (N. S.); PRI, VATE RALPH BETTS, (FORMERLY 17TH BATTALION), LONDONDER, RY (N. S.)

FOURTEENTH BATTALION.

Private Louis Trudelle, Quebec, Private Lucien Riopel, Montreal.

FIFTEENTH BATTALION.

Private John Dean Cumming, Toronto; Private Frank Moore Scott, Canadia Bank of Commerce, Weyburn (Sask),

Lance Corporal James S. Gray, No. 9 Hunter street, Toronto.

Private David Johnston, Creemore

SIXTEENTH BATTALION.

Sergt. E. C. Malcolm, No. 1080 Herby

street, Vancouver; Private Harrington McLennan, Vancouver.

TWENTY-FIRST BATTALION.

PRINCESS PAT'S.

Private Edward Morgan, Io. 50 Anderson street, Montreal; Lance Corporal Samuel Jerred, care Canadian Bank of

Commerce, Toronto; Corporal T. W. Lognon, Westmount (Que.)

DIVISIONAL ENGINEERS.

SAPPER ROBERT E. MILLER, ELMSVILLE (N. B.)

DIVISIONAL CYCLE COMPANY.

Ottawa, May 22-Today's casualty list ndicates that part of the Second Cana-

Louis Glazen, Victoria (B. C.)

Gunner C. T. Nicholls, England.

Corporal Joseph Shirley, England.

SIXTEENTH BATTALION.

Private W. Abel, Blackburn (Eng.); Private William Edwards, Dyce, Scot-

land; Corporal John Thomson, St. Andrews, Scotland.

St. John and New Brunswick Men.

list follows:

Missing.

Ottawa, May 23-Tonight's casualty

PRINCESS PATS.

Private Dougall MacGillivray, New Glasgow (N. S.); Private Arthur O'Keefe, Campbellton (N. B.); Private R. T. Coates, Springhill (N. S.); Private Walter Paterson, St. John; Private Charles (Company), 12th Pattelian), Harries

Johnson (formerly 12th Battalion), Ha fax; Private M. Egan, Halifax. TENTH BATTALION.

Private Sidney Chambers Renton, Stilesville (N. B.)

Private George Mounca Lockhart, Hali-

Sick With Gas Fumes.

Mose Jaw (Sask.)

Died of Wounds.

Died of Wounds,

Died of Suffocation.

Killed in Action.

Killed in Action.

Death.

(Ont.)

fruit trees throughout N at present. We wish to so four good men to represe and general agents. The taken in the fruit-growin New Brunswick offers exportunities for men of exportunities for men of exportunities. offer a permanent po pay to the right men. ton, Toronto, Ont.

RELIABLE representat

AGENTS WAN

THERE is a boom in th THERE is a Brunswick.
liable Agents now in every
ed district. Pay weekly;
Pelham Nursery Co., Tore

TEACHERS WA

WANTED—Second class er for School Distriction ish of Hampton and Uph Apply, stating terms, to F retary to trustees, Titusvi

NOW IS THE TIME

that the city is a during the hot season, ar

MARINE JOU

Port of St. J Arrived.

Thur S S Tabasco, 1915, Yeo via St John's, N'f'd, and Coastwise, str Westpo

Starr, coal.
Coastwise—Sch Union, boro; Ethel, Emily R, Ma Str Nevada, 794, Will

Str Governor Cobb, 15 n via Maine ports, A and mdse.
Sch Irma Bentley, 392,
R C Elkin, hard pine.
Schs Ethel,

Halifax, May 20—Ard (Am), Chicago via Ca Mulgrave for New York Mulgrave, May 20-VII, from New York,

Lunenburg, May 20— M Zinck, for Sydney, St Johns (Nfld). After

Sw), St John, Glasgow, May 23-A

am. Rotterdam. dhousie (NB)

Eastport, May 18-A May 18-Sld, schs V

ard, sch Hortensia, N Havre, May 15—A White, St John.

Vineyard Haven, Masch Harold B Cousen Philadelphia.

Georgia Haven, May 20—A Lith, Woods Harbor Tiverton (NS); Etta water (NS); Edith M ghan (NS); Willis an (NS).

SECOND FIELD ARTILLERY BRI-

Gunner Malcolm Johnson, Glace Bay (N. S.) Gunner Edward Harvey Polley , Mone

LIEUT. RUFUS PALMER a woman admit that the best player won the price of the best player

FOR THE SU

Thomson Co, gen cargo.
S S Calvin Austin, 2 Boston via Maine ports, pass and mdse. Str Nevava, 794, Wille

Starr, coal. Str Cruzier, Sydney (N in tow, Starr, coal. Sature

Coastwise-Schs Ethel.

Sailed Str Calvin Austin, Mi a Maine ports. Canadian

he will load fish for B Digby, May 20—Ard

Southampton (GB), A St George, Cardiff, St J. Whitehaven, April 28 mar, Mahoney, Picton. Port Ntal, May 12—S iro, from St John (NB) Liverpool, May 17—Brown, St John (NB),

Greenock, May 17-Meikle, St John (NB), str Fane (Nor), Pederse , for English port. St Johns, Nfld, May Ardrossan, May 19-Bristol, May 12-Sld,

> Foreign New York, May 20-Christiania, May 20-ensfjord, New York.

San Domingo City, lagland (Nor), Foyn, New York, May 19— Meteghan.
Deleware, May 18—1
B, Salmon River (NS).
Haven (M

New York, May 19-lauson, St John. Vineyard Haven, Ma

Sld May 20, schs G Lockport (NS); John ter; Mary C, Westpo Ruth, Woods Harbor

Newburyport; Sunbes Salmon River (NS); Cove (NS).
Hyannis, May 20—
Walter, South Amboy
Naples, May 21—At Marseilles, May 21-ia, New York. Boston, May 20-Vestport (NS).

Rastport (NS).
Rastport, May 20—
Alles, St George (Nallanwilde, New York
Sld May 20—Schs
boro; Abbie S Walke