

144. *AGRIMONIA Eupatoria*, L. *Common Agrimony*. Borders of woods. Common. July—Aug.
145. *GEUM album*, Gmelin. Woodstock. Rare. June—Aug.
146. *G. macrophyllum*, Willd. Kent. St. John. Not common. June.
147. *G. strictum*, Ait. Fredericton. July.
148. *G. rivale*, L. *Water, or Purple Avena*. Boggy and wet places. Common. June.
149. *POTENTILLA Norvegica*, L. A coarse weed in fields. Common.
150. *P. Canadensis*, L. var. *simplex*. Torr. and Gr. *Common Cinque-foil or Five-Finger*. Fields. Common. June—Aug.
151. *P. argentea*, L. *Silvery Cinque-foil* Norton. Mr. Hay.
252. *P. Anserina*, L. *Silver-Weed*. Brackish marshes, River banks, &c. Rather common. July—Aug.
153. *P. fruticosa*, L. *Shrubby Cinque-foil*. Wet shores Kennebecasis. July—Aug.
154. *P. tridentata*, Ait. *Three toothed Cinque foil*. A small plant covering the rocks at Carleton Heights. July.
155. *P. palustris*, Scop. *Marsh Five-Finger*. In boggy places. Distinguished by its purple flowers and creeping stems. June—Aug.
156. *FRAGARIA Virginiana*, Ehrhart. *Common Strawberry*. Everywhere.
157. *F. vesca*, L. *Alpine Strawberry*. Dry and rocky places. Rare.
158. *DALIBARDA repens*, L. In dry mossy woods. June.
159. *RUBUS Chamomorus*, L. *Cloud berry*. Peat bogs. Fruit rather rare.
160. *R. triflorus*, Richardson. *Dwarf Raspberry*. Wooded hillsides. Common. June.
161. *R. strigosus*, Michx. *Red Raspberry*. Abundant in burnt waste land everywhere. June—July. Fruit ripening for several weeks.
162. *R. villosus*, Ait. *Common or High Blackberry*. A very variable plant, found in borders of thickets, or beside fences. Common. May—June.
163. *R. Canadensis*, L. *Low Blackberry, Dewberry*. Rocky places and thickets. Common. May.
164. *R. hispida*, L. *Running Swamp-Blackberry*. Rather rare.
165. *ROSA Carolina*, L. *Swamp Rose*. Damp grounds and brooks. This rose is spreading rapidly in Europe. June—Aug.
166. *R. lucida*, Ehrhart. *Dwarf Wild Rose*. Borders of Swamps. Its stems and branches are densely armed with bristly prickles. Common. June.
167. *R. RUBIGINOSA*, L. *Sweet Briar*. Common in gardens and about dwellings. July.
168. *CRATEGUS OXYACANTHA*, L. *English Hawthorn*. Frequently planted for hedges and beside fences. June.
169. *C. tomentosa*, L. *Black or Pear Thorn*. Banks of streams. Rather common. June.
170. *PYRUS arbutifolia*, L. *Choke-berry*. Our form seems to be the var. *melano-carpa*, Gray. Common in woods. June.
171. *P. Americana*, D C. *American Mountain Ash. Rowan Tree*. Common in woods and often planted for the sake of its ornamental clusters of bright-red berries. June.
172. *AMELANCHIER Canadensis*, Torr. and Gray. *Shad-bush. Service-berry. Indian Pear*. A shrub or small tree producing a profusion of white blossoms in early spring, and welcomed as a harbinger of summer. Very common in open woods.
- Var. *Botryapium*, Gray. The largest and most common form. May.
- Var. *oblongifolia*, Gray. With the branchlets and young leaflets covered with white down; is smaller and rather rare.
- Var. *oligocarpa*, Gray. With 2-4-flowered racemes and thin smooth, oblong leaves is only found in swamps. 2-4 feet high: fruit small. Common. May.

SAXIFRAGACEÆ—Saxifrage Family.

173. *RIBES Cynosbati*, L. *Wild Gooseberry*. The large berries are covered with long prickles. My specimen was collected by Rev. J. P. Sheraton, Black Lake, St. John. I have not seen the living plant.
174. *R. hirtellum*, Michx. *R. oxyacanthoides*, L. *Smooth Wild Gooseberry*. In damp grounds. Common. May.
175. *R. lacustre*, Poir. *Swamp Gooseberry*. Known by its very prickly stems, and black, bristly, small, unpleasant fruit. Damp woods and swamps. June.
176. *R. prostratum*, L'Her. *Fetid Currant*. The pale red fruit glandular bristly, and when bruised exhaling a disagreeable odor, as do also the leaves and young stems. Cold woods and rocks. Common. May.
177. *R. flavidum*, L. *Wild Black Currant*. The black smooth berries very much resemble the Black Currant of the gardens in flavor and odor. Woods. Common.
178. *R. rubrum*, L. *Red Currant*. Apparently the same as the Red Currant of the gardens. Berries red, smooth. Damp woods. Not common. May—June.