

essentials and we did not. We had no illusion that we could achieve all of our objectives at one ICNAF meeting; but then, the initiative we took at ICNAF was not a shot in the dark. It was part of a strategy which my officials together with Mr. LeBlanc's, began to plan even before the close of the Geneva conference."

Mr. MacEachen then recalled some of the initiatives which followed the Edinburgh meeting:

-- The temporary closing of East-Coast ports to Soviet fleets on July 28, and the presentation of an aide-mémoire to the USSR Government in Moscow and Ottawa to justify the Canadian decision.

-- A personal letter from Prime Minister Trudeau to USSR Premier Alexis Kosygin, explaining the reasons for this move and enlisting his co-operation in resolving the dispute; and the subsequent meeting between Mr. Trudeau and Secretary-General Brezhnev, in Helsinki, which resulted in new instructions being given to officials.

-- The meeting in Ottawa, from August 25 to August 27, of Canadian and Soviet delegations at which Soviet representatives recognized it was imperative to ensure strict adherence to and implementation of measures agreed within ICNAF, particularly in light of the urgent need to maintain and restore the stocks.

-- An agreement at this Canadian-Soviet meeting to establish a Joint Fisheries Consultative Commission with the following functions:

- a) to review problems referred to it by the two governments regarding the implementation of agreed measures, and to make recommendations for the resolution of such problems;
- b) to facilitate the co-ordination of statistical and scientific information;
- c) to improve bilateral co-operation under the ICNAF Scheme of Joint International Enforcement;
- d) to provide for an improved exchange of information with regard to areas of concentration of fishing operations of both countries and promote other co-operative measures for the purpose of preventing damage to fishing gear and of facilitating the settlement of any claims arising from such damage.